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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

FRESNO, CALIF.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

FRESNO, CALIF.

HC80-2-165

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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9	Delaware	49	Washington	84	Baton Rouge, La.	120	Chico, Calif.
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11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
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25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
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159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
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		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
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168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
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173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
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177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
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308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
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320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
				360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

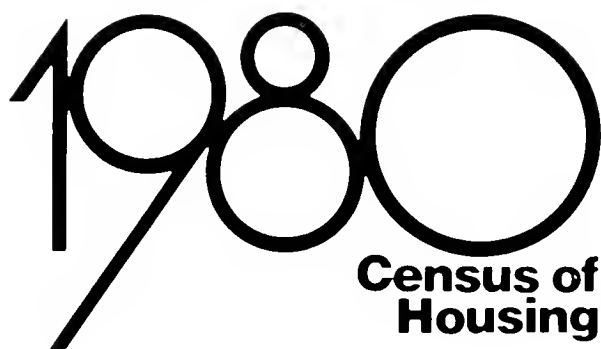
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics **FRESNO, CALIF.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-165

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear IX

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables X

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear XII

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	35 to 45	46 to 56
Fresno	B	57 to 68	69 to 79	80 to 90	—	—	91 to 101

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
RACE ORIGIN						
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

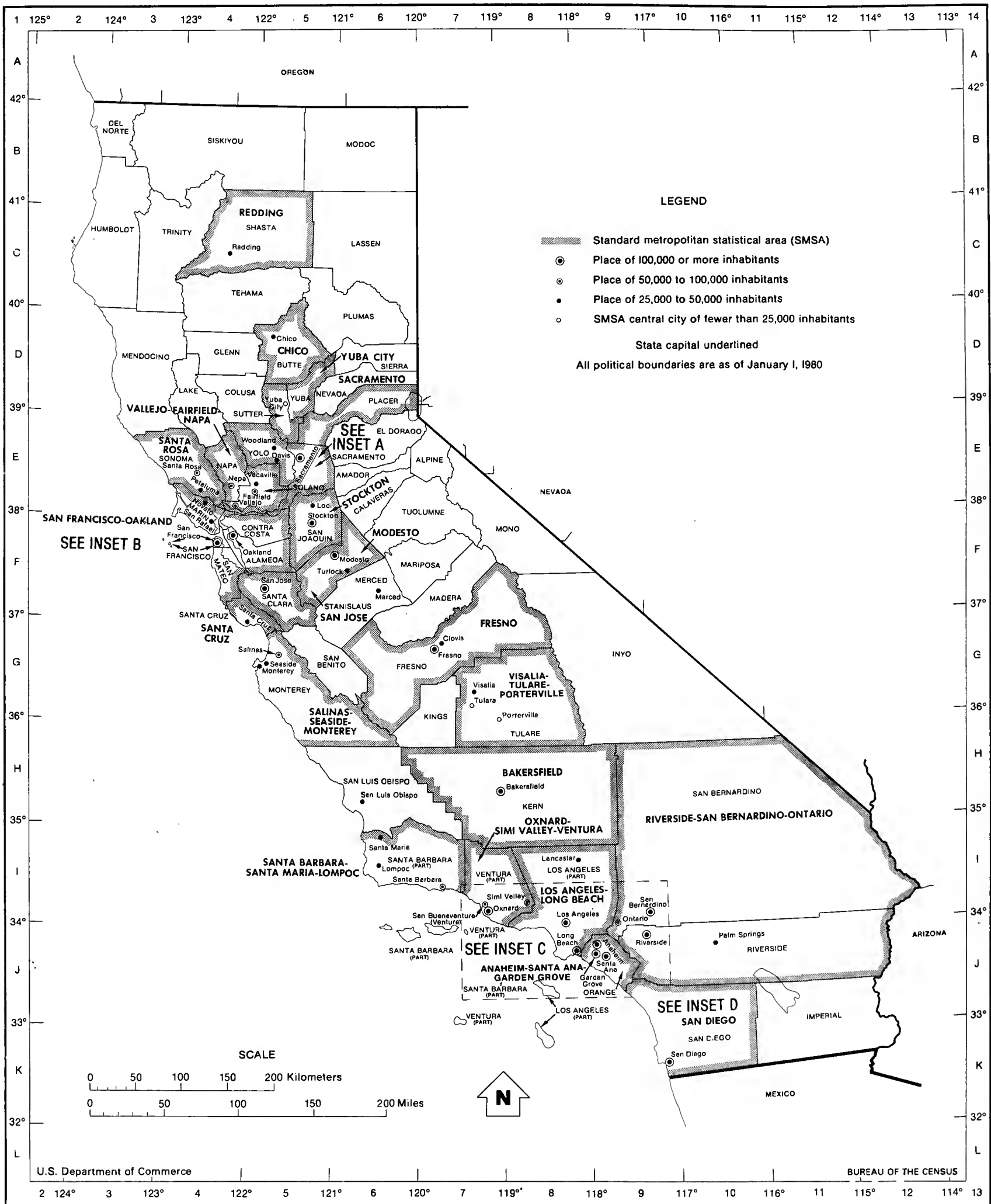
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics individual State reports and the United States Summary.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	83 153	804	2 750	5 109	7 381	11 838	12 791	21 068	10 023	7 967	3 422	60 700	68 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	62 062	329	1 604	2 984	4 595	8 231	9 354	16 643	8 406	6 895	3 021	64 100	72 400
15 to 24 years	1 299	—	27	75	120	295	290	368	102	17	5	54 200	55 700
25 to 34 years	13 525	17	168	299	752	1 699	2 271	4 555	2 110	1 269	385	65 900	72 000
35 to 44 years	13 437	23	150	373	789	1 314	1 528	3 371	2 458	2 277	1 154	74 700	85 000
45 to 64 years	24 167	141	820	1 126	1 710	3 146	3 650	6 377	3 159	2 780	1 258	64 000	72 900
65 years and over	9 634	148	439	1 111	1 224	1 777	1 615	1 972	577	552	219	50 500	56 500
Male householder, no wife present	6 333	147	352	480	730	967	992	1 555	527	423	160	54 700	60 200
15 to 24 years	488	—	—	9	58	108	109	175	—	29	—	57 200	60 300
25 to 34 years	1 786	22	23	42	129	326	350	543	163	137	51	60 000	66 900
35 to 44 years	1 056	21	11	53	116	65	193	334	141	100	22	63 600	68 600
45 to 64 years	1 649	44	133	172	206	234	182	322	172	127	57	51 500	59 500
65 years and over	1 354	60	185	204	221	234	158	181	51	30	30	40 300	45 600
Female householder, no husband present	14 758	328	794	1 645	2 056	2 640	2 445	2 870	1 090	649	241	49 700	54 100
15 to 24 years	190	7	5	14	11	64	62	21	6	—	—	49 200	48 400
25 to 34 years	1 489	16	25	68	120	258	380	391	131	86	14	56 000	60 800
35 to 44 years	2 137	8	53	102	228	329	354	549	248	160	106	59 800	68 300
45 to 64 years	5 219	79	283	487	592	945	855	1 119	480	306	73	52 000	56 700
65 years and over	5 723	218	428	974	1 105	1 044	794	790	225	97	48	41 400	44 900
Median age	49.2	66.1	60.5	62.8	57.0	52.5	49.7	45.6	43.6	44.6	44.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	11 003	20	107	184	578	1 260	1 584	3 362	1 695	1 531	682	69 500	80 100
1975 to 1978	23 520	91	341	891	1 564	2 721	3 319	6 420	3 735	3 054	1 384	68 300	77 200
1970 to 1974	15 156	144	560	891	1 327	2 212	2 132	3 646	2 021	1 570	653	61 400	69 200
1960 to 1969	17 221	218	787	1 242	1 717	2 624	2 910	4 358	1 730	1 143	492	56 200	62 400
1959 or earlier	16 253	331	955	1 901	2 195	3 021	2 846	3 282	842	669	211	49 100	52 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	3 057	199	412	442	554	584	370	328	108	28	32	38 600	41 600
4 rooms	7 812	297	968	1 345	1 669	1 624	900	558	244	136	71	37 500	41 100
5 rooms	22 570	159	861	2 024	3 074	5 047	4 984	4 895	874	552	100	50 200	51 800
6 rooms	27 366	114	363	1 064	1 653	3 408	4 790	9 878	3 921	1 791	384	64 000	66 900
7 rooms	13 128	19	103	178	310	875	1 316	3 854	3 282	2 488	703	79 600	86 100
8 or more rooms	9 220	16	43	56	121	300	431	1 555	1 594	2 972	2 132	107 600	119 000
Median	5.8	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.1	8.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	114	21	16	23	15	21	—	6	—	—	12	26 900	48 700
1	2 894	179	378	450	545	541	362	265	119	30	25	38 100	41 200
2	19 330	397	1 543	2 581	3 340	4 179	3 119	2 748	689	528	206	44 400	47 600
3	49 263	159	673	1 887	3 128	6 281	8 363	15 667	7 081	4 782	1 242	64 500	70 000
4	10 434	37	133	147	311	766	849	2 273	1 998	2 341	1 579	86 700	100 000
5 or more	1 118	11	7	21	42	50	98	109	136	286	358	112 500	123 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	13 555	12	66	163	271	669	893	3 641	3 264	2 970	1 606	86 000	98 000
1970 to 1974	9 418	21	148	192	416	982	880	2 790	1 849	1 541	599	74 200	83 000
1960 to 1969	17 474	87	262	468	1 067	2 056	2 965	5 948	2 433	1 627	561	64 900	71 500
1950 to 1959	21 432	124	557	1 403	2 139	3 684	4 721	5 919	1 476	1 098	311	55 100	59 500
1940 to 1949	11 028	248	808	1 285	1 683	2 512	1 996	1 494	478	388	136	46 300	49 500
1939 or earlier	10 246	312	909	1 598	1 805	1 935	1 336	1 276	523	343	209	42 300	48 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	6 292	298	545	995	1 168	1 092	951	722	300	158	63	41 400	45 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10 048	277	833	1 363	1 587	2 165	1 512	1 588	385	249	89	44 200	47 100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 551	59	352	614	925	1 110	875	963	315	288	50	47 600	52 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 487	45	210	475	763	1 096	1 069	1 146	462	187	34	51 100	54 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 986	74	439	669	1 126	2 260	2 252	3 506	954	514	192	56 000	59 500
\$25,000 to \$29,999	12 444	23	184	443	844	1 772	2 443	3 936	1 597	958	244	62 200	67 100
\$30,000 to \$34,999	16 811	15	137	365	668	1 687	2 430	5 911	2 944	2 093	561	69 800	76 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 448	5	49	138	193	548	1 048	2 501	1 968	1 968	844	82 100	91 700
\$50,000 or more	5 086	8	1	47	107	108	211	795	912	1 552	1 345	111 200	124 700
Median	\$20 827	\$7 063	\$9 985	\$10 800	\$12 534	\$16 047	\$19 405	\$23 224	\$28 094	\$32 613	\$42 424	...	...
Mean	\$24 126	\$8 984	\$11 965	\$13 152	\$14 739	\$17 290	\$20 315	\$24 698	\$30 236	\$38 221	\$57 749	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	59 696	168	961	2 195	4 101	7 560	9 152	17 088	8 553	6 957	2 961	65 800	74 500
Less than 15 percent	20 209	44	348	781	1 387	2 491	3 334	6 067	2 799	2 101	857	64 900	72 700
15 to 19 percent	9 933	11	155	298	677	1 435	1 461	2 746	1 551	1 217	382	65 900	73 900
20 to 24 percent	8 516	9	177	260	555	992	1 211	2 545	1 319	1 003	445	67 300	75 900
25 to 29 percent	6 536	16	70	334	383	754	1 020	2 034	839	778	308	65 500	73 800
30 to 34 percent	4 024	38	42	135	302	476	551	1 135	541	575	229	67 200	77 000
35 percent or more	10 148	50	162	362	779	1 351	1 511	2 528	1 449	1 225	731	66 100	77 100
Not computed	330	—	7	25	18	61	64	33	55	58	9	58 600	73 300
Median	19.8	30.5	19.2	20.1	19.8	19.4	19.1	19.5	19.7	20.7	22.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	23 457	636	1 789	2 914	3 280	4 278	3 639	3 980	1 470	1 010	461	47 400	52 300
Less than 10 percent	12 782	264	961	1 472	1 560	2 289	1 968	2 393	948	634	293	49 400	54 900
10 to 14 percent	4 462	157	404	530	628	822	779	677	252	127	86	46 500	50 000
15 to 19 percent	2 443	69	184	378	483	441	256	383	78	144	27	42 100	48 600
20 to 24 percent	1 329	28	64	203	257	268	187	218	63	35	6	44 500	47 800
25 to 29 percent	698	44	51	64	112	148	129	99	26	13	12	46 500	47 500
30 to 34 percent	456	23	32	95	62	94	62	7	21	4	4	42 800	45 600
35 percent or more	1 011	35	70	148	145	169	230	119	64	20	11	46 700	48 200
Not computed	276	16	23	24	33	47	28	35	32	16	22	49 100	62 200
Median	10—	11.5	10—	10—	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	83 049	781	2 729	5 082	7 372	11 838	12 784	21 062	19 023	7 962	3 416	60 700	68 300
1.01 or more persons per room	3 895	60	383	459	709	1 050	519	476	187	20	32	43 200	45 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	23	21	27	9	—	7	6	—	5	—	22 900	43 000
1.01 or more persons per room	35	4	17	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 900	18 300
Heating equipment	83 028	791	2 722	5 069	7 368	11 826	12 772	21 068	10 023	7 967	3 422	60 800	68 300
Central heating system	74 438	463	1 565										

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	67 718	3 001	6 614	11 365	15 616	13 533	6 292	3 546	3 394	1 340	3 017	237
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	26 786	703	2 113	3 800	5 668	4 978	3 002	1 884	1 950	883	1 805	252
15 to 24 years.....	5 482	117	339	792	1 740	1 186	618	238	186	78	188	241
25 to 34 years.....	9 973	211	673	1 439	2 093	2 050	1 208	729	830	325	415	258
35 to 44 years.....	3 984	148	315	441	584	651	363	417	478	225	362	271
45 to 64 years.....	4 927	185	510	631	724	719	589	403	387	223	556	261
65 years and over.....	2 420	42	276	497	527	372	224	97	69	32	284	224
Male householder, no wife present	16 182	809	1 521	2 828	4 064	3 365	1 487	584	634	217	673	233
15 to 24 years.....	4 620	95	244	652	1 449	1 129	493	162	201	33	162	243
25 to 34 years.....	5 143	123	166	856	1 459	1 348	547	191	252	66	135	247
35 to 44 years.....	2 247	49	201	358	499	441	270	128	87	85	129	246
45 to 64 years.....	2 572	284	389	562	491	389	134	89	81	33	120	199
65 years and over.....	1 600	258	521	400	166	58	43	14	13	—	127	147
Female householder, no husband present	24 750	1 489	2 980	4 737	5 884	5 190	1 803	1 078	810	240	539	227
15 to 24 years.....	5 088	270	337	864	1 544	1 500	281	165	70	37	20	237
25 to 34 years.....	6 585	212	516	1 078	1 705	1 601	646	365	340	55	67	244
35 to 44 years.....	2 943	120	192	513	660	620	316	200	191	82	49	248
45 to 64 years.....	4 679	274	616	1 021	1 066	838	307	220	157	23	157	215
65 years and over.....	5 455	613	1 319	1 261	909	631	253	128	52	43	246	174
Median age	33.3	51.0	49.9	35.0	29.6	29.9	31.5	34.4	33.7	36.4	44.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	35 524	1 256	2 207	4 867	8 417	8 274	3 952	2 300	2 401	950	900	253
1975 to 1978.....	21 424	857	2 179	3 889	5 322	4 182	1 873	1 079	828	289	926	231
1970 to 1974.....	6 386	491	1 365	1 490	1 214	763	349	111	151	89	363	188
1960 to 1969.....	3 087	309	657	839	532	245	96	39	8	12	350	174
1959 or earlier.....	1 297	88	206	280	131	69	22	17	6	—	478	168
ROOMS												
1 room.....	2 384	405	666	646	379	148	46	19	—	—	75	156
2 rooms.....	5 637	522	1 187	1 412	1 267	780	205	37	27	20	180	186
3 rooms.....	13 529	765	1 958	3 449	4 422	1 770	394	164	117	19	471	204
4 rooms.....	24 642	705	1 386	3 626	6 666	7 254	2 777	969	386	97	776	247
5 rooms.....	13 042	442	922	1 559	2 045	2 628	1 871	1 256	1 291	310	718	273
6 rooms.....	6 069	136	367	469	644	751	733	880	1 130	524	435	331
7 or more rooms.....	2 415	26	128	204	193	202	266	221	443	370	362	352
Median	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.9	4.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	67 718	3 001	6 614	11 365	15 616	13 533	6 292	3 546	3 394	1 340	3 017	237
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	66 597	2 726	6 349	11 202	15 432	13 429	6 256	3 503	3 394	1 340	2 966	238
0.50 or less.....	35 749	1 517	3 211	5 988	8 392	7 907	3 433	1 596	1 494	612	1 599	239
0.51 to 1.00.....	23 449	912	2 106	3 431	5 335	4 516	2 305	1 613	1 619	659	953	245
1.01 to 1.50.....	4 231	136	579	1 011	955	584	348	190	196	49	183	216
1.51 or more.....	3 168	161	453	772	750	422	170	104	85	20	231	205
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 121	275	265	163	184	104	36	43	—	—	51	147
0.50 or less.....	269	86	38	13	78	31	—	6	—	—	17	153
0.51 to 1.00.....	474	111	135	68	49	52	23	7	—	—	29	124
1.01 to 1.50.....	136	27	37	34	17	6	—	15	—	—	—	163
1.51 or more.....	242	51	55	48	40	15	13	15	—	—	5	160
Income in 1979 below poverty level	14 979	1 092	2 029	3 050	3 687	2 566	973	601	354	102	525	215
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 507	958	1 932	2 990	3 606	2 533	960	578	354	102	494	216
1.01 or more persons per room.....	3 058	139	492	829	704	379	207	124	39	19	126	200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	472	134	97	60	81	33	13	23	—	—	31	124
1.01 or more persons per room.....	200	36	19	48	45	11	13	23	—	—	5	175
BEDROOMS												
None.....	3 229	459	1 015	877	496	188	80	19	5	—	90	155
1.....	18 940	1 254	2 894	4 858	5 968	2 492	599	163	141	48	523	202
2.....	32 144	902	1 735	4 242	7 740	9 481	4 169	1 512	814	191	1 358	254
3.....	11 828	321	765	1 197	1 298	1 189	1 359	1 716	2 205	945	833	327
4.....	1 376	55	162	157	103	165	81	133	222	143	155	286
5 or more.....	201	10	43	34	11	18	4	3	7	13	58	188
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	26 555	924	2 733	4 636	4 701	3 609	2 644	2 076	2 521	1 126	1 585	244
2.....	3 111	208	424	751	597	459	217	137	156	19	143	208
3 and 4.....	7 673	270	741	1 467	2 181	1 577	642	300	248	30	217	230
5 to 9.....	6 542	358	787	1 277	1 926	1 270	454	159	109	15	187	219
10 to 49.....	12 677	425	870	1 858	3 438	3 574	1 248	538	263	107	356	245
50 or more.....	9 421	684	729	1 003	2 587	2 885	1 018	304	85	30	96	245
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 739	132	330	373	186	159	69	32	12	13	433	177
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	13 674	505	534	924	2 757	4 176	1 937	852	1 060	604	325	273
1970 to 1974.....	11 609	361	737	1 373	3 173	3 116	1 075	591	658	205	320	250
1960 to 1969.....	15 629	463	1 469	2 828	4 244	3 067	1 226	814	730	285	503	233
1950 to 1959.....	11 579	484	1 301	2 469	2 638	1 516	1 031	740	655	114	631	222
1940 to 1949.....	7 864	582	1 153	1 901	1 557	944	596	265	177	82	607	200
1939 or earlier.....	7 363	606	1 420	1 870	1 247	714	427	284	114	50	631	186
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	66 835	2 636	6 324	11 200	15 582	13 508	6 288	3 546	3 394	1 340	3 017	239
4 or more.....	883	365	290	165	34	25	4	—	—	—	—	108
With elevator.....	842	365	285	155	24	9	4	—	—	—	—	106
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	10 009	928	1 433	2 029	2 202	1 831	772	405	260	149	...	214
15 to 19 percent.....	9 568	554	937	1 658	2 186	2 137	920	499	522	155	...	239
20 to 24 percent.....	8 891	560	777	1 315	2 107	1 844	959	530	600	199	...	243
25 to 29 percent.....	7 285	422	678	1 178	1 633	1 532	729	442	457	214	...	242
30 to 34 percent.....	5 715	130	832	870	1 457	1 181	569	261	287	128	...	235
35 to 49 percent.....	9 617	162	1 040	1 987	2 113	1 977	1 005	584	513	236	...	239
50 percent or more.....	12 276	182	757	2 040	3 584	2 728	1 252	769	705	259	...	244
Not computed.....	4 357	63	160	288	334	303	86	56	50	—	3 017	223
Median	27.2	19.9	25.6	27.3	28.5	27.6	28.1	28.5	28.2	28.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	66 983	2 816	6 494	11 150	15 511	13 519	6 277	3 523	3 394	1 340	2 959	238
Central heating system.....	56 942	2 058	4 473	8 381	13 636	12 651	5 838	3 299	3 258	1 309	2 039	246
Air conditioning	51 883	1 833	4 141	7 516	12 439	11 798	5 267	2 906	2 950	1 247	1 786	247
Central system.....	37 413	1 079	1 835	3 787	8 621	10 109	4 514	2 478	2 774	1 202	1 014	263

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	77 301	2 426	7 270	4 524	4 631	11 231	12 302	17 860	10 643	6 414	23 369	27 532	3 369
15 to 24 years	1 608	35	127	175	151	435	371	266	26	22	18 750	19 286	56
25 to 34 years	15 630	306	731	702	978	3 039	3 601	4 312	1 322	639	22 714	24 805	589
35 to 44 years	16 058	460	598	678	659	1 993	2 631	4 508	2 995	1 536	26 945	30 845	911
45 to 64 years	30 924	839	2 067	1 486	1 585	3 798	4 490	7 501	5 504	3 654	26 505	31 164	1 193
65 years and over	13 081	786	3 747	1 483	1 258	1 966	1 209	1 273	796	563	13 542	19 149	620
Male householder, no wife present	8 905	1 038	1 372	687	668	1 320	1 318	1 279	705	518	17 795	21 903	636
15 to 24 years	723	51	109	93	77	140	91	83	67	12	16 312	18 402	52
25 to 34 years	2 370	82	210	180	223	470	464	398	202	141	20 187	25 396	57
35 to 44 years	1 419	84	78	63	43	246	296	362	117	130	22 202	28 417	92
45 to 64 years	2 476	222	394	192	207	284	369	345	286	177	18 911	23 096	196
65 years and over	1 917	599	581	159	118	180	98	91	33	58	7 820	12 544	239
Female householder, no husband present	18 936	4 913	4 481	2 129	1 655	2 373	1 416	1 221	542	206	10 087	12 755	2 797
15 to 24 years	313	71	91	53	46	14	5	33	—	—	9 750	10 891	69
25 to 34 years	1 879	166	399	295	243	345	129	167	99	36	13 318	16 234	305
35 to 44 years	2 562	258	449	370	252	418	405	256	126	28	14 524	16 719	396
45 to 64 years	6 612	1 112	1 364	888	702	1 137	611	519	216	63	12 337	14 257	947
65 years and over	7 570	3 306	2 178	523	412	459	266	246	101	79	5 944	9 314	1 080
Median age	50.4	67.4	64.8	55.5	53.4	46.5	43.3	44.6	47.9	50.3	...	...	53.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	14 558	697	1 316	1 008	908	2 430	2 285	3 316	1 704	894	21 807	25 211	896
1975 to 1978	29 778	1 600	2 379	1 712	1 933	4 716	4 997	6 746	3 620	2 075	22 279	25 809	1 670
1970 to 1974	19 397	1 374	2 413	1 459	1 389	2 598	2 827	3 641	2 302	1 394	20 774	25 192	1 290
1960 to 1969	21 176	1 833	3 157	1 468	1 218	2 675	2 696	3 879	2 589	1 661	20 407	24 832	1 373
1959 or earlier	20 233	2 873	3 858	1 693	1 506	2 505	2 231	2 778	1 675	1 114	15 373	20 499	1 573

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	104 870	8 298	13 075	7 333	6 934	14 892	14 998	20 331	11 881	7 128	20 582	24 415	6 744
1.01 or more persons per room	5 257	244	625	500	538	1 017	814	925	434	160	18 432	20 801	896
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	272	79	48	7	20	32	38	29	9	10	12 750	16 140	58
1.01 or more persons per room	71	24	8	—	7	21	11	—	—	—	13 750	11 734	24
Heating equipment	104 962	8 316	13 104	7 318	6 943	14 902	15 020	20 336	11 885	7 138	20 579	24 413	6 742
Central heating system	93 048	6 694	10 552	6 212	6 047	13 141	13 668	18 673	11 250	6 811	21 310	25 316	5 466
Air conditioning	81 774	5 465	8 724	5 102	4 888	11 037	11 976	17 260	10 524	6 798	22 185	26 428	4 397
Central system	68 544	3 467	5 871	3 817	3 779	9 019	10 550	15 667	9 901	6 473	23 870	28 316	3 046
Vehicles available	100 643	6 089	11 780	7 023	6 788	14 744	14 947	20 274	11 865	7 133	21 195	25 160	5 879
1	25 185	3 652	6 480	3 032	2 397	3 836	2 588	1 964	764	472	12 029	14 761	2 481
2 or more	75 458	2 437	5 300	3 991	4 391	10 908	12 359	18 310	11 101	6 661	24 278	28 631	3 398
House heating fuel	104 962	8 316	13 104	7 318	6 943	14 902	15 020	20 336	11 885	7 138	20 579	24 413	6 742
Utility gas	78 236	6 456	10 167	5 403	5 313	11 401	11 251	14 865	8 663	4 717	20 156	23 687	4 818
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 408	662	1 128	706	496	1 040	1 199	1 847	1 225	1 105	22 243	27 997	697
Electricity	14 298	982	1 457	987	947	2 082	2 110	2 954	1 678	1 101	21 507	26 117	1 014
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	304	28	33	23	15	49	17	43	57	39	20 909	29 611	26
Other	2 716	188	319	199	172	330	443	627	262	176	21 652	23 372	187
Median rooms	5.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	...	...	5.1

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	59 696	2 409	4 735	3 390	3 481	8 791	10 219	14 227	8 196	4 248	23 349	26 687	2 908
Less than \$200	9 946	867	1 719	913	731	1 547	1 432	1 677	875	185	17 287	19 223	766
\$200 to \$249	7 503	341	813	558	663	1 231	1 347	1 575	784	191	20 444	21 852	482
\$250 to \$299	6 547	260	591	477	523	1 110	1 098	1 441	736	311	21 117	24 024	387
\$300 to \$349	5 512	176	462	325	334	1 014	879	1 325	647	350	22 151	25 327	258
\$350 to \$399	5 353	144	285	265	279	988	1 091	1 307	718	276	22 906	25 757	226
\$400 to \$499	8 899	241	446	373	489	1 456	1 708	2 410	1 242	534	23 565	26 687	341
\$500 to \$599	6 516	156	180	218	220	807	1 472	1 872	1 017	574	25 080	29 999	203
\$600 to \$749	4 973	146	139	149	120	426	780	1 631	966	616	28 031	33 362	160
\$750 or more	4 447	78	100	112	122	212	412	989	1 211	1 211	31 217	45 946	85
Median	\$353	\$249	\$240	\$273	\$283	\$325	\$366	\$392	\$426	\$548	...	...	\$277
Not mortgaged	23 457	3 883	5 313	2 161	2 006	3 195	2 225	2 584	1 252	838	12 963	17 607	2 199
Less than \$50	1 536	593	527	159	78	85	21	35	24	14	6 815	8 904	288
\$50 to \$74	5 182	1 327	1 457	662	395	698	318	200	82	43	9 369	11 612	606
\$75 to \$99	6 439	1 076	1 668	623	650	924	599	651	170	78	11 908	14 284	646
\$100 to \$124	4 720	465	953	375	465	654	617	771	332	88	15 807	18 308	327
\$125 to \$149	2 495	186	374	191	218	423	293	455	234	121	18 350	21 895	105
\$150 to \$199	1 899	159	229	111	142	280	243	292	229	214	20 434	26 722	146
\$200 to \$249	696	54	32	10	40	83	96	137	93	151	27 012	38 725	45
\$250 or more	490	23	73	30	18	48	38	43	88	129	30 667	58 073	36
Median	\$94	\$75	\$85	\$85	\$95	\$97	\$107	\$113	\$127	\$168	...	...	\$83

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	59 696	2 409	4 735	3 390	3 481	8 791	10 219	14 227	8 196	4 248	23 349	26 687	2 908
Less than 15 percent	20 209	—	133	159	415	1 906	3 334	6 113	4 875	3 274	31 454	37 936	29
15 to 19 percent	9 933	—	242	507	661	1 603	1 749	3 096	1 557	518	25 528	27 563	20
20 to 24 percent	8 516	33	510	607	645	1 455	1 706	2 325	947	288	22 824	24 517	67
25 to 29 percent	6 536	78	601	493	424	1 384	1 614	1 445	416	81	20 771	21 355	156
30 to 34 percent	4 024	77	514	311	378	963	917	592	234	38	18 863	19 557	125
35 percent or more	10 148	1 891	2 735	1 313	958	1 480	899	656	167	49	10 853	12 397	2 181
Not computed	330	330	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—587	330
Median	19.8	50+	39.0	29.3	25.2	23.0	20.1	16.6	13.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	23 457	3 883	5 313	2 161	2 006	3 195	2 225	2 584	1 252	838	12 963	17 607	2 199
Less than 10 percent	12 782	64	1 034	1 228	1 310	2 600	1 971	2 520	1 222	833	20 347	25 493	90
10 to 14 percent	4 462	459	1 979	669	565	483	225	52	30	—	9 590	10 801	188
15 to 19 percent	2 443	702	1 345	178	106	83	17	12	—	—	6 489	7 379	249
20 to 24 percent	1 329	684	563	46	7	23	6	—	—	—	4 927	5 751	252
25 to 29 percent	698	494	191	5	2	—	6	—	—	—	4 227	4 818	263
30 to 34 percent	456	334	94	11	11	6	—	—	—	—	4 140	4 769	163
35 percent or more	1 011	880	107	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	2 787	3 111	728
Not computed	276	266	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	2500—	16 755	266
Median	10—	24.3	14.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	28.6

Table A —4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	73 364	15 876	19 152	8 864	6 311	9 956	5 810	5 006	1 694	695	10 466	12 825	15 978
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	30 652	2 420	6 955	4 233	3 309	5 633	3 450	3 142	1 050	460	13 798	16 059	4 762
15 to 24 years	5 867	625	1 690	958	678	1 116	468	271	49	12	11 614	12 773	967
25 to 34 years	11 264	851	2 210	1 704	1 264	2 266	1 440	1 135	258	136	14 215	15 742	1 760
35 to 44 years	4 727	203	873	579	523	849	517	780	280	123	15 987	18 813	816
45 to 64 years	6 112	498	1 085	645	582	1 033	879	829	404	157	15 982	19 126	986
65 years and over	2 682	243	1 097	347	262	369	146	127	59	32	10 007	12 736	233
Male householder, no wife present	17 080	3 910	3 939	1 992	1 353	2 427	1 490	1 263	533	173	10 867	13 298	3 103
15 to 24 years	4 767	1 126	1 309	731	439	549	258	70	27	27	9 822	11 205	1 329
25 to 34 years	5 460	785	1 099	671	542	1 071	624	457	150	61	13 307	14 991	759
35 to 44 years	2 322	320	414	281	138	403	329	247	120	70	15 088	17 649	275
45 to 64 years	2 783	669	687	223	222	337	268	248	121	8	10 398	13 262	432
65 years and over	1 748	1 010	430	86	12	67	11	53	72	7	4 611	7 994	308
Female householder, no husband present	25 632	9 546	8 258	2 639	1 649	1 896	870	601	111	62	6 872	8 642	8 113
15 to 24 years	5 199	2 051	1 720	513	334	329	98	138	10	6	6 578	7 860	2 429
25 to 34 years	6 791	1 690	2 515	837	559	689	269	189	33	10	8 398	9 553	2 382
35 to 44 years	3 069	700	1 037	436	268	337	122	135	10	24	9 017	11 050	1 063
45 to 64 years	4 908	1 636	1 623	548	346	355	284	92	8	16	7 432	9 090	1 263
65 years and over	5 665	3 469	1 363	305	142	186	97	47	50	6	4 494	6 576	976
Median age	33.6	41.0	32.9	31.6	31.7	31.5	33.8	35.4	40.9	38.2	...	...	31.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	37 342	7 974	10 059	4 575	3 088	5 087	2 777	2 594	848	340	10 349	12 662	9 123
1975 to 1978	23 389	4 332	5 898	3 151	2 219	3 436	2 013	1 584	586	170	11 162	13 175	4 539
1970 to 1974	7 220	1 932	1 943	645	633	837	550	468	115	97	9 354	12 237	1 306
1960 to 1969	3 679	1 186	854	336	251	378	312	245	60	57	8 901	12 737	720
1959 or earlier	1 734	452	398	157	120	218	158	115	85	31	10 271	14 250	290
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	72 216	15 394	18 782	8 759	6 265	9 860	5 769	5 006	1 686	695	10 551	12 908	15 502
0.50 or less	38 145	9 786	9 814	4 251	2 919	4 875	3 002	2 247	845	406	9 731	12 398	5 848
0.51 to 1.00	25 714	4 290	6 452	3 327	2 505	3 812	2 153	2 258	654	263	11 589	13 850	6 243
1.01 to 1.50	4 811	717	1 481	651	571	668	335	285	93	10	10 797	12 274	1 883
1.51 or more	3 546	601	1 035	530	270	505	279	216	94	16	10 646	12 426	1 528
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 148	482	370	105	46	96	41	—	8	—	6 447	7 587	476
0.50 or less	275	116	113	9	7	13	11	—	6	—	6 378	7 585	85
0.51 to 1.00	489	253	141	35	20	27	13	—	—	—	4 854	6 499	191
1.01 to 1.50	136	46	31	23	—	19	17	—	—	—	8 929	9 458	56
1.51 or more	248	67	85	38	19	37	—	—	2	—	8 444	8 709	144
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	72 528	15 545	18 878	8 782	6 257	9 894	5 791	4 998	1 688	695	10 524	12 887	15 574
Central heating system	60 544	12 382	15 470	7 306	5 268	8 491	5 104	4 353	1 536	634	10 828	13 235	12 623
Air conditioning	55 409	11 322	14 087	6 580	4 848	7 785	4 623	4 040	1 489	635	10 872	13 360	11 202
Central system	39 118	7 065	9 455	4 566	3 519	5 678	3 702	3 349	1 261	523	11 664	14 285	7 029
Vehicles available	61 842	9 181	15 798	8 246	6 037	9 554	5 700	4 967	1 670	689	11 801	14 122	11 463
1	34 397	7 259	11 051	4 823	3 198	4 364	2 059	1 189	299	155	9 508	11 025	7 744
2 or more	27 445	1 922	4 747	3 423	2 839	5 190	3 641	3 778	1 371	534	15 695	18 005	3 719
House heating fuel	72 528	15 545	18 878	8 782	6 257	9 894	5 791	4 998	1 688	695	10 524	12 887	15 574
Utility gas	47 670	11 023	12 467	5 730	3 795	6 354	3 704	3 095	1 018	484	10 151	12 607	10 537
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 368	738	1 366	650	592	817	484	466	215	40	12 231	14 508	998
Electricity	18 485	3 640	4 775	2 286	1 745	2 577	1 523	1 354	428	157	10 905	12 953	3 847
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	94	32	5	7	5	29	—	11	—	5	14 000	15 823	27
Other	911	112	265	109	120	117	80	72	27	9	11 800	16 325	165
Median rooms	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	67 718	15 026	18 034	8 116	5 792	9 045	5 193	4 461	1 488	563	10 246	12 541	14 979
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	6 889	3 032	2 228	500	369	356	194	169	41	—	5 758	7 682	2 582
\$100 to \$149	9 613	3 358	3 228	960	569	759	391	240	78	30	7 055	9 033	2 643
\$150 to \$199	16 438	4 207	4 948	2 138	1 414	2 040	895	622	130	44	9 073	10 509	4 022
\$200 to \$249	16 020	2 606	4 119	2 305	1 733	2 621	1 333	1 017	193	93	11 394	12 865	3 141
\$250 to \$299	8 667	888	1 749	1 156	822	1 621	1 064	989	303	75	14 144	15 771	1 288
\$300 to \$349	3 258	221	558	389	242	619	548	434	170	77	16 738	18 608	461
\$350 to \$399	2 515	171	312	190	241	411	348	548	265	29	19 257	20 614	233
\$400 to \$499	1 009	30	52	94	39	170	199	231	84	110	23 143	27 736	66
\$500 or more	292	7	18	—	—	26	42	64	93	42	33 613	37 540	18
No cash rent	3 017	506	822	384	363	422	179	147	131	63	11 175	14 091	525
Median	\$198	\$159	\$180	\$205	\$210	\$223	\$240	\$254	\$289	\$305	...	...	\$174
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	3 001	1 644	833	148	106	97	75	82	16	—	4 715	7 002	1 092
\$100 to \$149	6 614	2 750	2 234	592	320	382	208	94	34	—	6 034	7 695	2 029
\$150 to \$199	11 365	3 404	3 761	1 360	886	1 039	477	334	82	22	7 885	9 462	3 050
\$200 to \$249	5 616	3 424	4 729	2 116	1 492	2 117	959	614	93	72	9 651	11 021	3 687
\$250 to \$299	13 533	2 051	3 239	1 879	1 389	2 272	1 340	1 049	238	76	11 964	13 749	2 566
\$300 to \$349	6 292	612	1 339	835	610	1 219	718	685	213	61	13 975	15 569	973
\$350 to \$399	3 546	351	573	421	272	658	505	470	236	60	16 032	17 931	601
\$400 to \$499	3 394	235	405	287	300	626	506	691	287	57	18 839	20 324	354
\$500 or more	1 340	49	99	94	54	213	226	295	158	152	23 587	28 790	102
No cash rent	3 017	506	822	384	363	422	179	147	131	63	11 175	14 091	525
Median	\$237	\$192	\$219	\$242	\$248	\$264	\$279	\$299	\$351	\$366	...	...	\$215
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	10 009	23	441	490	592	1 902	2 169	2 786	1 122	484	23 593	26 313	271
15 to 19 percent	9 568	176	1 092	1 068	1 285	3 028	1 699	1 002	202	16	16 839	17 363	360
20 to 24 percent	8 891	493	1 612	1 690	1 777	2 106	756	424	33	—	13 415	13 821	637
25 to 29 percent	7 285	627	2 323	1 950	1 028	979	284	94	—	—	10 888	11 244	716
30 to 34 percent	5 715	728	2 896	1 280	358	361	84	8	—	—	8 949	9 179	839
35 to 49 percent	9 617	2 268	5 663	1 045	377	242	22	—	—	—	7 103	7 441	2 039
50 percent or more	12 276	8 865	3 185	209	12	5	—	—	—	—	3 807	3 957	8 252
Not computed	4 357	1 846	822	384	363	422	179	147	131	63	7 315	9 714	1 865
Median	27.2	50+	35.5	26.6	22.4	19.0	16.0	13.4	11.2	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	59 696	9 946	7 503	6 547	5 512	5 353	8 899	6 516	4 973	4 447	353
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	5 088	1 399	690	517	402	456	709	459	281	175	294
2 persons -----	16 957	3 912	2 539	1 726	1 510	1 339	2 407	1 518	1 120	886	310
3 persons -----	12 185	1 643	1 536	1 285	1 181	1 151	1 893	1 437	1 167	892	369
4 persons -----	14 298	1 436	1 364	1 679	1 391	1 403	2 301	1 896	1 454	1 374	396
5 persons -----	6 648	758	750	801	667	642	938	797	594	701	377
6 persons -----	2 658	444	327	298	242	196	418	235	210	288	355
7 persons -----	1 274	243	189	147	75	104	185	128	117	86	339
8 or more persons -----	588	111	108	94	44	62	48	46	30	45	290
Median -----	3.14	2.41	2.84	3.30	3.21	3.27	3.20	3.39	3.43	3.70	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	47 647	7 224	5 713	5 294	4 380	4 225	7 227	5 409	4 276	3 899	364
15 to 24 years -----	1 172	79	83	114	101	144	294	201	108	48	429
25 to 34 years -----	12 712	494	813	1 320	1 327	1 449	2 659	1 970	1 696	984	431
35 to 44 years -----	12 458	1 009	1 181	1 251	1 108	1 117	2 011	1 706	1 393	1 682	427
45 to 64 years -----	18 153	4 406	3 012	2 212	1 613	1 325	2 045	1 458	998	1 084	287
65 years and over -----	3 152	1 236	624	397	231	190	218	74	81	101	227
Male householder, no wife present -----	4 384	702	445	376	353	480	754	637	355	282	383
15 to 24 years -----	400	31	17	22	29	47	68	119	48	19	483
25 to 34 years -----	1 613	83	115	144	139	196	373	317	141	105	430
35 to 44 years -----	948	127	75	92	66	129	184	113	100	62	394
45 to 64 years -----	1 006	254	157	89	92	76	112	88	60	78	302
65 years and over -----	417	207	81	29	27	32	17	—	6	18	201
Female householder, no husband present -----	7 665	2 020	1 345	877	779	648	918	470	342	266	277
15 to 24 years -----	147	19	8	14	10	5	59	15	17	—	420
25 to 34 years -----	1 302	84	187	133	214	176	228	102	106	72	359
35 to 44 years -----	1 873	300	264	211	216	164	345	166	89	118	337
45 to 64 years -----	3 035	915	690	389	260	249	207	157	118	50	244
65 years and over -----	1 308	702	196	130	79	54	79	30	12	26	192
Median age -----	42.9	55.8	50.4	44.8	41.8	39.2	37.6	37.3	36.8	39.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	9 872	325	263	319	407	742	1 971	2 150	1 877	1 818	542
1975 to 1978 -----	20 705	1 016	1 192	2 198	2 329	2 569	4 327	2 932	2 279	1 863	421
1970 to 1974 -----	12 179	1 943	2 390	1 959	1 503	1 107	1 406	852	505	514	295
1960 to 1969 -----	11 853	4 236	2 788	1 530	902	608	881	470	248	190	230
1959 or earlier -----	5 087	2 426	870	541	371	327	314	112	64	62	207
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 715	572	286	264	160	98	187	77	51	20	250
4 rooms -----	3 887	1 303	585	547	389	398	341	169	82	73	255
5 rooms -----	14 588	3 978	2 253	1 890	1 382	1 200	1 960	1 141	517	267	278
6 rooms -----	20 672	3 133	3 036	2 291	1 995	2 123	3 310	2 312	1 680	792	347
7 rooms -----	10 920	744	969	1 110	990	953	1 883	1 556	1 468	1 247	436
8 or more rooms -----	7 914	216	374	445	596	581	1 218	1 261	1 175	2 048	542
Median -----	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	12 355	288	313	576	741	1 207	2 161	2 328	2 270	2 471	538
1970 to 1974 -----	8 193	624	819	1 013	854	802	1 558	998	847	678	399
1960 to 1969 -----	14 223	2 438	2 365	1 827	1 369	1 236	2 075	1 504	836	573	318
1950 to 1959 -----	14 935	4 115	2 416	1 809	1 432	1 310	1 801	1 053	632	367	276
1940 to 1949 -----	5 564	1 502	990	658	654	421	698	263	218	160	272
1939 or earlier -----	4 426	979	600	664	462	377	606	370	170	198	298
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	168	118	37	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	140
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	961	632	150	90	25	31	33	—	—	—	170
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 195	1 121	402	357	163	82	46	24	—	—	198
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	4 101	1 542	799	618	464	340	303	26	9	—	232
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	7 560	2 233	1 400	1 148	820	708	842	321	43	45	256
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	9 152	1 899	1 515	1 141	1 011	905	1 550	795	277	59	301
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	17 088	2 098	2 392	1 996	1 598	1 726	3 087	2 289	1 591	311	363
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	8 553	262	594	813	849	954	1 590	1 400	1 269	822	446
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	6 957	26	194	344	459	517	1 095	1 354	1 408	1 560	562
\$150,000 or more -----	2 961	15	20	33	117	90	353	307	376	1 650	750+
Median -----	\$65 800	\$47 200	\$55 800	\$59 100	\$63 400	\$66 400	\$69 500	\$78 100	\$87 600	\$133 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	20 209	6 392	4 280	3 050	2 028	1 342	1 534	730	426	427	243
15 to 19 percent -----	9 933	1 096	1 187	1 200	1 132	1 400	1 905	1 019	642	352	363
20 to 24 percent -----	8 516	790	684	769	810	961	1 689	1 284	866	663	414
25 to 29 percent -----	6 536	540	337	487	473	587	1 322	1 278	913	599	466
30 to 34 percent -----	4 024	255	248	268	245	311	738	766	658	535	493
35 percent or more -----	10 148	801	738	752	767	745	1 669	1 406	1 427	1 843	473
Not computed -----	330	72	29	21	57	7	42	33	41	28	338
Median -----	19.8	11.8	13.8	15.9	18.1	19.8	22.9	25.8	27.9	31.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	59 647	9 912	7 495	6 547	5 512	5 346	8 899	6 516	4 973	4 447	353
Steam or hot water system -----	419	85	51	47	52	29	66	35	26	28	325
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	44 703	5 287	5 207	4 571	3 979	4 116	7 128	5 675	4 552	4 188	390
Other built-in electric units -----	1 681	436	203	213	228	161	237	108	64	31	297
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	8 336	2 589	1 399	1 123	875	775	970	371	154	80	258
Other means -----	4 508	1 515	635	593	378	265	498	327	177	120	259
Air conditioning -----	48 362	6 308	5 516	4 966	4 445	4 553	7 689	5 939	4 644	4 302	382
Central system -----	43 403	4 699	4 733	4 309	3 918	4 126	7 175	5 666	4 561	4 216	399
1 or more individual room units -----	4 959	1 609	783	657	527	427	514	273	83	86	257
House heating fuel -----	59 647	9 912	7 495	6 547	5 512	5 346	8 899	6 516	4 973	4 447	353
Utility gas -----	46 466	8 599	6 459	5 331	4 308	4 256	6 473	4 693	3 376	2 971	333
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 091	193	170	252	248	243	565	412	464	544	475
Electricity -----	8 747	911	741	848	833	768	1 617	1 216	986	827	415
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	92	5	3	9	—	—	27	28	13	7	507
Other -----	1 251	204	122	107	123	79	217	167	134	98	394

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	23 457	1 536	5 182	6 439	4 720	2 495	1 899	696	490	94
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	6 160	805	2 002	1 673	932	369	207	88	84	79
2 persons -----	10 924	499	2 238	3 120	2 374	1 229	943	296	225	97
3 persons -----	2 846	138	425	592	692	450	363	103	83	110
4 persons -----	1 612	35	176	494	324	219	203	131	30	108
5 persons -----	849	41	143	247	163	100	95	41	19	99
6 persons -----	578	18	93	154	127	88	60	12	26	105
7 persons -----	345	—	91	91	74	18	28	25	18	97
8 or more persons -----	143	—	14	68	34	22	—	—	5	96
Median -----	2.01	1.45	1.76	2.00	2.10	2.21	2.29	2.38	2.22	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	14 415	536	2 670	4 055	3 189	1 706	1 395	530	334	100
15 to 24 years -----	127	13	27	50	14	18	—	5	—	87
25 to 34 years -----	813	59	134	204	152	119	74	50	21	102
35 to 44 years -----	979	37	125	242	221	89	151	69	45	110
45 to 64 years -----	6 014	165	922	1 589	1 526	787	648	213	164	105
65 years and over -----	6 482	262	1 462	1 970	1 276	693	522	193	104	94
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 949	333	565	410	282	161	110	48	40	80
15 to 24 years -----	88	8	18	31	6	25	—	—	—	90
25 to 34 years -----	173	36	24	46	24	20	13	3	7	89
35 to 44 years -----	108	12	20	33	33	10	—	—	—	92
45 to 64 years -----	643	124	167	100	98	49	61	26	18	83
65 years and over -----	937	153	336	200	121	57	36	19	15	73
Female householder, no husband present -----	7 093	667	1 947	1 974	1 249	628	394	118	116	87
15 to 24 years -----	43	12	15	12	4	—	—	—	—	66
25 to 34 years -----	187	—	29	16	72	27	34	4	5	117
35 to 44 years -----	264	6	34	50	49	56	49	13	7	121
45 to 64 years -----	2 184	149	468	649	422	269	103	75	49	93
65 years and over -----	4 415	500	1 401	1 247	702	276	208	26	55	81
Median age -----	65.1	69.9	69.0	65.9	63.3	62.5	61.8	57.3	60.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 131	89	184	228	252	143	151	63	21	106
1975 to 1978 -----	2 815	163	406	627	707	386	235	146	145	107
1970 to 1974 -----	2 977	196	564	838	524	320	377	112	46	97
1960 to 1969 -----	5 368	316	1 085	1 612	1 064	517	498	152	124	95
1959 or earlier -----	11 166	772	2 943	3 134	2 173	1 129	638	223	154	90
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 342	322	388	286	144	73	102	15	12	72
4 rooms -----	3 925	479	1 407	993	626	203	137	54	26	77
5 rooms -----	7 982	484	2 028	2 681	1 595	649	400	68	77	89
6 rooms -----	6 694	202	1 081	1 947	1 621	869	626	257	91	102
7 rooms -----	2 208	33	183	392	554	426	373	145	102	122
8 or more rooms -----	1 306	16	95	140	180	275	261	157	182	145
Median -----	5.3	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 200	30	121	200	284	155	192	125	93	122
1970 to 1974 -----	1 225	41	127	259	267	217	178	81	55	117
1960 to 1969 -----	3 251	111	412	887	780	441	382	127	111	107
1950 to 1959 -----	6 497	314	1 111	1 925	1 544	735	582	152	134	99
1940 to 1949 -----	5 464	406	1 453	1 566	1 030	549	288	109	63	89
1939 or earlier -----	5 820	634	1 958	1 602	815	398	277	102	34	80
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	636	209	191	133	54	28	8	—	13	64
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 789	346	787	380	208	32	29	—	7	67
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 914	376	1 113	839	362	95	124	—	5	74
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 280	353	982	1 084	506	173	126	36	20	82
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 278	110	1 083	1 547	945	375	140	49	29	90
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 639	67	686	1 155	963	422	248	78	20	98
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3 980	52	241	1 041	1 256	774	474	101	41	113
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 470	15	36	186	306	353	397	119	58	139
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 010	8	48	74	100	233	242	220	85	159
\$150,000 or more -----	461	—	15	—	20	10	111	93	212	240
Median -----	\$47 400	\$25 900	\$35 000	\$45 400	\$52 300	\$62 500	\$73 200	\$95 100	\$129 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	12 782	960	2 934	3 497	2 634	1 357	858	350	192	93
10 to 14 percent -----	4 462	365	923	1 170	859	470	461	149	65	95
15 to 19 percent -----	2 443	88	724	610	479	254	151	94	43	92
20 to 24 percent -----	1 329	32	305	453	227	139	132	12	29	93
25 to 29 percent -----	698	11	124	275	141	54	69	16	8	94
30 to 34 percent -----	456	6	38	146	112	70	37	5	42	108
35 percent or more -----	1 011	37	55	246	213	133	175	59	93	120
Not computed -----	276	37	79	42	55	18	16	11	18	88
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.9	10—	13.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	23 381	1 535	5 152	6 413	4 706	2 495	1 894	696	490	95
Steam or hot water system -----	306	42	63	65	73	13	39	6	5	93
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	11 594	223	1 244	2 988	2 916	1 794	1 451	580	398	112
Other built-in electric units -----	692	53	120	218	126	74	74	14	13	95
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	6 707	676	2 351	2 005	1 054	342	183	56	40	79
Other means -----	4 082	541	1 374	1 137	537	272	147	40	34	78
Air conditioning -----	16 628	749	3 084	4 326	3 664	2 117	1 631	623	434	101
Central system -----	11 676	205	1 243	3 002	2 937	1 819	1 491	569	410	112
1 or more individual room units -----	4 952	544	1 841	1 324	727	298	140	54	24	77
House heating fuel -----	23 381	1 535	5 152	6 413	4 706	2 495	1 894	696	490	95
Utility gas -----	19 723	1 311	4 631	5 587	3 915	1 970	1 458	513	338	93
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 042	44	151	205	205	135	171	77	54	115
Electricity -----	2 019	129	232	516	455	298	208	93	88	107
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	69	—	—	14	16	10	19	6	4	136
Other -----	528	51	138	91	115	82	38	7	6	96

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	105 142	18 544	13 549	21 583	37 882	13 584	73 364	14 161	11 916	16 408	21 863	9 016
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	77 301	15 173	10 380	16 546	26 839	8 363	30 652	5 557	4 143	6 379	10 639	3 934
15 to 24 years	1 608	480	194	229	567	138	5 867	1 436	1 003	1 322	1 656	450
25 to 34 years	15 630	5 607	2 268	2 399	4 116	1 240	11 264	1 929	1 457	2 254	4 386	1 238
35 to 44 years	16 058	4 236	2 936	3 455	4 255	1 176	4 727	913	543	896	1 663	712
45 to 64 years	30 924	3 953	3 696	8 044	12 325	2 906	6 112	970	730	1 309	2 133	970
65 years and over	13 081	897	1 286	2 419	5 576	2 903	2 682	309	410	598	801	564
Male householder, no wife present	8 905	1 529	939	1 616	3 300	1 521	17 080	3 854	2 891	3 541	4 526	2 268
15 to 24 years	723	198	118	118	232	57	4 767	1 316	939	1 040	1 082	390
25 to 34 years	2 370	701	231	505	710	223	5 460	1 453	964	1 141	1 355	547
35 to 44 years	1 419	278	255	240	490	156	2 322	498	456	460	642	266
45 to 64 years	2 476	275	219	445	1 012	525	2 783	395	368	557	926	537
65 years and over	1 917	77	116	308	856	560	1 748	192	164	343	521	528
Female householder, no husband present	18 936	1 842	2 230	3 421	7 743	3 700	25 632	4 750	4 882	6 488	6 698	2 814
15 to 24 years	313	61	54	66	118	14	5 199	1 331	1 263	1 249	1 033	323
25 to 34 years	1 879	413	252	339	671	204	6 791	1 494	1 518	1 549	1 717	513
35 to 44 years	2 562	511	557	536	768	190	3 069	469	585	796	914	305
45 to 64 years	6 612	582	782	1 422	2 994	832	4 908	798	670	1 211	1 514	715
65 years and over	7 570	275	585	1 058	3 192	2 460	5 665	658	846	1 683	1 520	958
Median age	50.4	38.0	44.7	50.8	54.9	61.9	33.6	30.0	31.5	34.1	34.5	43.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	14 558	6 934	1 559	2 027	3 139	899	37 342	10 846	6 564	7 999	9 037	2 896
1975 to 1978	29 778	11 610	3 979	5 016	7 037	2 136	23 389	3 315	3 961	5 286	8 077	2 750
1970 to 1974	19 397	—	8 011	4 044	5 470	1 872	7 220	—	1 391	1 961	2 538	1 330
1960 to 1969	21 176	—	—	10 496	8 185	2 495	3 679	—	—	1 162	1 399	1 118
1959 or earlier	20 233	—	—	—	14 051	6 182	1 734	—	—	—	812	922
ROOMS												
1 room	255	36	52	35	84	48	2 498	430	325	439	773	531
2 rooms	1 162	134	109	225	539	155	5 878	951	699	1 601	1 857	770
3 rooms	3 821	580	623	784	1 374	460	14 057	2 648	2 463	3 079	4 116	1 751
4 rooms	11 899	1 358	1 531	1 832	4 818	2 360	26 003	5 967	5 114	6 422	6 478	2 022
5 rooms	28 866	3 649	3 176	5 159	12 828	4 054	14 677	2 648	2 177	2 835	5 144	1 873
6 rooms	32 226	5 545	4 088	7 883	11 199	3 511	7 134	1 060	888	1 452	2 377	1 357
7 or more rooms	26 913	7 242	3 970	5 665	7 040	2 996	3 117	457	250	580	1 118	712
Median	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	104 870	18 517	13 529	21 562	37 762	13 500	72 216	14 035	11 821	16 208	21 451	8 701
0.50 or less	65 279	10 933	7 435	12 890	24 143	9 878	38 145	8 440	7 038	8 604	9 469	4 594
0.51 to 1.00	34 334	6 767	5 248	7 593	11 626	3 100	25 714	4 669	3 928	5 645	8 422	3 050
1.01 to 1.50	3 631	582	579	734	1 320	416	4 811	580	545	1 054	2 020	612
1.51 or more	1 626	235	267	345	673	106	3 546	346	310	905	1 540	445
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	272	27	20	21	120	84	1 148	126	95	200	412	315
0.50 or less	100	—	—	9	52	39	275	44	41	51	58	81
0.51 to 1.00	101	3	14	8	46	30	489	35	25	77	173	179
1.01 to 1.50	38	9	—	4	18	7	136	31	29	—	45	31
1.51 or more	33	15	6	—	4	8	248	16	—	72	136	24
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	15 490	1 736	1 550	2 605	6 231	3 368	22 415	4 554	4 057	5 198	5 547	3 059
2 persons	36 099	5 250	3 788	7 147	14 583	5 331	20 343	4 920	3 874	4 408	4 977	2 164
3 persons	18 576	3 673	2 339	4 055	6 468	2 041	12 163	2 332	1 883	2 734	3 963	1 251
4 persons	18 802	4 636	3 190	4 298	5 312	1 366	8 944	1 388	1 118	2 042	3 245	1 151
5 persons	9 203	1 999	1 537	1 911	2 970	786	4 513	442	425	986	2 017	643
6 or more persons	6 972	1 250	1 145	1 567	2 318	692	4 986	525	559	1 040	2 114	748
Median	2.55	3.12	3.11	2.76	2.37	2.14	2.20	2.01	1.99	2.18	2.60	2.17
Total persons	317 126	60 854	45 232	67 125	108 291	35 624	187 813	32 242	27 709	41 387	63 079	23 396
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	94 605	15 529	10 681	19 673	36 069	12 653	32 201	2 987	2 559	6 080	14 400	6 175
2	925	112	93	171	334	215	3 111	370	344	747	1 213	437
3 and 4	1 235	211	276	253	327	168	7 673	1 455	1 497	2 008	1 866	847
5 to 9	873	118	123	122	299	211	6 542	1 424	1 132	2 036	1 542	408
10 to 49	1 259	258	126	309	357	209	12 677	3 356	3 197	3 563	1 975	586
50 or more	498	152	68	68	156	54	9 421	4 105	2 592	1 576	682	466
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 747	2 164	2 182	987	340	74	1 739	464	595	398	185	97
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	104 962	18 544	13 541	21 551	37 781	13 545	72 528	14 073	11 881	16 281	21 503	8 790
Steam or hot water system	951	122	97	172	430	130	1 818	241	198	422	661	296
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	71 274	17 019	12 067	17 540	20 038	4 610	37 515	12 101	9 437	9 012	5 230	1 735
Other built-in electric units	3 174	311	271	563	1 578	451	5 542	781	817	1 446	1 967	531
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	17 649	195	357	1 712	10 080	5 305	15 669	461	824	3 248	7 988	3 148
Other means	11 914	897	749	1 564	5 655	3 049	11 984	489	605	2 153	5 657	3 080
Air conditioning	81 774	17 067	11 669	17 987	26 195	8 856	55 409	13 490	10 980	13 191	12 658	5 090
Central system	68 544	16 619	11 075	16 497	19 921	4 432	39 118	12 490	9 560	9 589	5 767	1 712
1 or more individual room units	13 230	448	594	1 490	6 274	4 424	16 291	1 000	1 420	3 602	6 891	3 378
House heating fuel	104 962	18 544	13 541	21 551	37 781	13 545	72 528	14 073	11 881	16 281	21 503	8 790
Utility gas	78 236	11 646	9 205	16 489	30 704	10 192	47 670	7 837	7 298	10 938	15 396	6 201
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 408	2 228	2 072	1 721	1 824	1 563	5 368	577	500	859	2 142	1 290
Electricity	14 298	4 006	1 945	2 846	4 257	1 244	18 485	5 638	4 021	4 411	3 461	954
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	304	25	32	67	65	115	94	—	7	8	27	52
Other	2 716	639	287	428	931	431	911	21	55	65	477	293
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 802	818	769	1 232	2 795	1 188	15 978	2 531	2 191	3 844	5 455	1 957
Percent below poverty level	6.5	4.4	5.7	5.7	7.4	8.7	21.8	17.9	18.4	23.4	25.0	21.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	8 377	678	840	1 331	3 511	2 017	15 876	2 477	2 152	3 893	4 994	2 360
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13 123	1 137	1 267	2 461	5 581	2 677	19 152	3 400	3 070	4 217	5 964	2 501
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 340	918	976	1 183	3 116	1 147	8 864	1 728	1 369	2 018	2 746	1 003
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 954	1 004	932	1 123	2 833	1 062	6 311	1 226	1 220	1 360	1 884	621
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 924	2 530	1 757	3 027	5 954	1 656	9 956	1 925	1 761	2 220	2 973	1 077
\$25,000 to \$29,999	15 036	3 070	1 985	3 408	5 051	1 522	5 810	1 413	1 094	1 214	1 444	645
\$30,000 to \$34,999	20 360	4 744	2 717	4 429	6 557	1 913	5 006	1 279	853	1 034	1 329	511
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 890	2 779	1 983	2 791	3 440	897	1 694	521	257	345	354	217
\$50,000 or more	7 138	1 684	1 092	1 830	1 839	693	695	192	140	107	175	81
Median	\$20 565	\$24 872	\$22 336	\$22 369	\$18 330	\$14 739	\$10 466	\$11 741	\$11 344	\$10 116	\$9 579	\$9 304
Mean	\$24 394	\$28 816	\$26 973	\$26 564	\$21 791	\$19 595	\$12 825	\$14 381	\$13 630	\$12 198	\$12 246	\$11 862

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	105 142	94 605	4 790	5 747	73 364	32 201	3 111	7 673	6 542	12 677	9 421	1 739
Condominium housing units	1 587	959	628	-	975	306	117	216	77	202	57	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	77 301	70 608	2 984	3 709	30 652	17 878	1 098	2 587	1 980	3 880	2 365	864
15 to 24 years	1 608	1 386	48	174	5 867	2 408	214	652	539	1 025	907	122
25 to 34 years	15 630	14 533	472	625	11 264	6 959	370	846	715	1 386	675	313
35 to 44 years	16 058	14 999	581	478	4 727	3 210	180	304	163	460	286	124
45 to 64 years	30 924	28 335	1 308	1 281	6 112	3 979	198	409	387	668	295	176
65 years and over	13 081	11 355	575	1 151	2 682	1 322	136	376	176	341	202	129
Male householder, no wife present	8 905	7 442	794	669	17 080	5 597	593	1 726	1 755	4 057	2 916	436
15 to 24 years	723	552	87	84	4 767	1 317	139	503	536	1 312	846	114
25 to 34 years	2 370	1 995	269	106	5 460	1 867	162	535	534	1 291	976	95
35 to 44 years	1 419	1 183	170	66	2 322	655	117	264	243	583	396	64
45 to 64 years	2 476	2 066	214	196	2 783	986	111	274	300	595	433	84
65 years and over	1 917	1 646	54	217	1 748	772	64	150	142	276	265	79
Female householder, no husband present	18 936	16 555	1 012	1 369	25 632	8 726	1 420	3 360	2 807	4 740	4 140	439
15 to 24 years	313	229	56	28	5 199	1 126	197	581	597	1 280	1 363	55
25 to 34 years	1 879	1 693	99	87	6 791	2 208	343	1 016	720	1 414	1 013	77
35 to 44 years	2 562	2 275	133	154	3 069	1 266	165	432	345	522	307	32
45 to 64 years	6 612	5 838	366	408	4 908	2 019	340	610	432	767	673	67
65 years and over	7 570	6 520	358	692	5 665	2 107	375	721	713	757	784	208
Median age	50.4	50.0	50.6	58.4	33.6	35.4	37.9	33.4	32.7	30.4	29.7	38.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	14 558	12 235	919	1 404	37 342	13 902	1 249	4 068	3 383	7 520	6 309	911
1975 to 1978	29 778	26 227	1 217	2 334	23 389	10 828	1 219	2 479	2 129	3 907	2 310	517
1970 to 1974	19 397	16 962	885	1 550	7 220	3 757	385	629	669	904	663	213
1960 to 1969	21 176	19 876	886	414	3 679	2 426	198	387	227	269	98	74
1959 or earlier	20 233	19 305	883	45	1 734	1 288	60	110	134	77	41	24
ROOMS												
1 room	255	108	33	114	2 498	633	66	143	323	489	734	110
2 rooms	1 162	732	146	284	5 878	1 735	340	688	870	1 209	818	218
3 rooms	3 821	2 697	392	732	14 057	4 221	564	1 825	1 540	3 054	2 567	286
4 rooms	11 899	9 175	926	1 798	26 003	8 371	1 167	3 463	2 754	5 861	3 818	569
5 rooms	28 866	25 642	1 480	1 744	14 677	8 897	610	1 238	841	1 542	1 131	418
6 rooms	32 226	30 593	948	685	7 134	5 705	272	243	134	399	267	114
7 or more rooms	26 913	25 658	865	390	3 117	2 639	92	73	80	123	86	24
Median	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	104 870	94 457	4 691	5 722	72 216	32 022	3 007	7 499	6 388	12 408	9 175	1 717
0.50 or less	65 279	58 844	2 581	3 854	38 145	14 338	1 594	4 274	3 534	7 649	5 905	851
0.51 to 1.00	34 334	31 232	1 549	1 553	25 714	12 904	921	2 414	2 178	3 834	2 839	624
1.01 to 1.50	3 631	3 113	322	196	4 811	2 896	285	444	400	439	230	117
1.51 or more	1 626	1 268	239	119	3 546	1 884	207	367	276	486	201	125
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	272	148	99	25	1 148	179	104	174	154	269	246	22
0.50 or less	100	76	21	3	275	43	22	6	52	87	55	10
0.51 to 1.00	101	37	48	16	489	44	44	75	43	116	167	-
1.01 to 1.50	38	23	15	-	136	31	5	48	16	12	24	-
1.51 or more	33	12	15	6	248	61	33	45	43	54	-	12
BEDROOMS												
None	343	184	38	121	3 365	909	137	204	499	635	862	119
1	4 656	3 327	508	821	19 611	5 710	955	2 426	2 277	4 295	3 559	389
2	28 135	22 823	1 898	3 414	34 505	13 099	1 446	4 342	3 326	6 882	4 521	889
3	58 125	55 067	1 775	1 283	13 931	10 918	396	680	397	791	407	342
4	12 478	11 911	490	77	1 700	1 388	137	18	26	59	72	-
5 or more	1 405	1 293	81	31	252	177	40	3	17	15	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	8 377	7 149	389	839	15 876	5 966	902	1 786	1 778	2 786	2 279	379
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13 123	11 170	623	1 330	19 152	7 670	943	2 124	1 718	3 496	2 625	576
\$10,000 to \$12,499	7 340	6 364	304	672	8 864	4 017	356	770	920	1 503	1 097	201
\$12,500 to \$14,999	6 954	6 047	444	463	6 311	2 696	189	729	667	1 091	758	181
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 924	13 336	736	852	9 956	4 894	399	903	630	1 638	1 297	195
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 036	13 804	627	605	5 810	2 744	132	705	385	1 036	685	123
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20 360	18 971	790	599	5 006	2 819	123	404	334	800	455	71
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 890	11 147	491	252	1 694	942	65	182	101	246	145	13
\$50,000 or more	7 138	6 617	386	135	695	453	2	70	9	81	80	-
Median	\$20 565	\$21 086	\$19 404	\$12 675	\$10 466	\$11 534	\$8 317	\$9 797	\$9 340	\$10 094	\$9 651	\$9 253
Mean	\$24 394	\$24 826	\$25 465	\$16 380	\$12 825	\$14 264	\$10 260	\$12 227	\$10 838	\$12 158	\$11 902	\$10 738
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	104 962	94 468	4 774	5 720	72 528	31 833	3 074	7 591	6 470	12 532	9 325	1 703
Steam or hot water system	951	787	143	21	1 818	825	56	163	135	408	228	3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	71 274	64 007	2 731	4 536	37 515	11 502	1 202	4 168	3 301	8 604	7 607	1 131
Other built-in electric units	3 174	2 826	248	100	5 542	2 274	244	663	557	892	812	100
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	17 649	16 587	787	275	15 669	9 722	894	1 562	1 333	1 558	409	191
Other means	11 914	10 261	865	788	11 984	7 510	678	1 035	1 144	1 070	269	278
Air conditioning	81 774	74 418	3 534	3 822	55 409	19 886	2 113	6 363	5 514	11 336	9 004	1 193
Central system	68 544	62 677	2 798	3 069	39 118	11 465	1 321	4 572	3 726	9 176	8 104	754
Vehicles available	100 643	90 679	4 519	5 445	61 842	28 232	2 459	6 117	5 183	10 794	7 613	1 444
1	25 185	21 579	1 355	2 251	34 397	12 804	1 596	4 033	3 374	6 867	4 910	813
2 or more	75 458	69 100	3 164	3 194	27 445	15 428	863	2 084	1 809	3 927	2 703	631
House heating fuel	104 962	94 468	4 774	5 720	72 528	31 833	3 074	7 591	6 470	12 532	9 325	1 703
Utility gas	78 236	71 715	3 145	3 376	47 670	22 005	2 303	5 266	4 541	7 768	5 017	770
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 408	7 162	590	1 656	5 368	3 613	102	279	234	410	85	645
Electricity	14 298	13 034	839	425	18 485	5 425	615	2 022	1 695	4 307	4 183	238
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	304	259	28	17	94	68	-	12	-	7	-	7
Other	2 716	2 298	172	246	911	722	54	12	-	40	40	43
Water heating fuel	105 078	94 564	4 775	5 739	73 091	32 151	3 089	7 643	6 499	12 594	9 392	1 723
Utility gas	84 921	78 047	3 515	3 359	55 674	24 368	2 635	6 157	5 178	9 709	6 792	835
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 832	7 448	604	1 780	7 016	4 118	210	457	386	698	428	719
Electricity	9 735	8 570	623	542	10 088	3 457	213	1 024	918	2 157	2 166	153
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	170	122	13	35	40	35	-	5	-	-	-	-
Other	420	377	20	23	273	173	31	-	17	30	6	16
Family householder	87 600	79 856	3 623	4 121	44 573	23 867	1 964	4 523	3 311	6 179	3 641	1 088
With own children under 18 years	41 356	38 272	1 707	1 377	28 444	16 253	1 342	2 830	2 002	3 497	1 941	579
With own children under 6 years	16 157	14 983	570	604	16 923	9 177	850	1 706	1 362	2 162	1 234	432
Female householder, no husband present	7 968	7 240	439	289	10 893	4 650	711	1 551	1 038	1 727	1 092	124
With own children under 18 years	3 869	3 523	194	152	8 580	3 543	594	1 320	845	1 337	852	89
With own children under 6 years	683	597	48	38	3 971	1 421	342	627	439	671	421	50
Nonfamily householder	17 542	14 749	1 167	1 626	28 791	8 334	1 147	3 150	3 231	6 498	5 780	651
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 802	5 899	392	511	15 9							

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	105 142	15 490	36 099	18 576	18 802	9 203	3 995	2 003	974	2.55	317 126
Nonrelatives present	4 126	—	1 660	806	665	433	302	196	64	3.00	14 748
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	5 238	1 633	1 343	744	617	414	261	171	55	2.23	14 776
4 rooms	11 899	3 370	4 868	1 537	966	521	290	163	184	2.03	29 070
5 rooms	28 866	5 000	11 457	4 776	4 151	2 091	854	370	167	2.32	80 190
6 rooms	32 226	3 843	11 413	6 143	6 257	2 601	1 138	535	296	2.64	97 375
7 rooms	15 627	1 166	4 525	3 169	3 832	1 784	738	301	112	3.17	52 714
8 or more rooms	11 286	478	2 493	2 207	2 979	1 792	714	463	160	3.66	43 001
Median	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	104 870	15 407	36 030	18 570	18 753	9 181	3 980	1 982	967	2.55	316 157
1.00 or less	99 613	15 407	35 989	18 353	18 164	8 263	2 575	754	108	2.46	283 374
1.01 to 1.50	3 631	—	—	214	455	514	1 144	901	403	6.05	21 850
1.51 or more	1 626	—	41	3	134	404	261	327	456	6.39	10 933
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	272	83	69	6	49	22	15	21	7	2.27	969
1.00 or less	201	83	61	6	21	5	15	10	—	1.79	531
1.01 to 1.50	38	—	—	—	20	7	—	4	7	4.45	302
1.51 or more	33	—	8	—	8	10	—	7	—	4.55	136
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	94 605	13 037	32 221	17 061	17 620	8 479	3 545	1 783	859	2.62	286 692
2 or more	4 790	959	1 321	755	711	447	297	193	107	2.65	16 325
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 747	1 494	2 557	760	471	277	153	27	8	2.04	14 109
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	83 153	11 248	27 881	15 031	15 910	7 497	3 236	1 619	731	2.66	251 525
Less than \$10,000	804	314	263	68	73	25	7	7	7	1.83	1 914
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 750	678	837	412	346	201	132	84	60	2.33	8 291
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 109	1 299	1 905	626	531	345	203	115	85	2.16	13 187
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7 381	1 645	2 457	1 053	952	623	368	173	110	2.33	20 257
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11 838	1 885	4 166	1 893	1 676	1 032	652	361	173	2.47	36 070
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12 791	1 866	4 764	2 118	2 277	985	452	218	111	2.45	37 615
\$60,000 to \$79,999	21 068	2 284	7 364	4 343	4 125	1 956	565	325	106	2.70	63 121
\$80,000 to \$99,999	10 023	648	2 863	2 240	2 656	1 041	361	183	31	3.17	31 710
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7 967	462	2 284	1 647	2 365	781	320	101	7	3.25	27 294
\$150,000 or more	3 422	167	978	631	909	486	158	52	41	3.40	12 066
Median	\$60 700	\$49 000	\$58 800	\$65 000	\$70 000	\$64 500	\$54 600	\$52 500	\$45 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	105 142	15 490	36 099	18 576	18 802	9 203	3 995	2 003	974	2.55	317 126
Median income	\$20 565	\$8 573	\$19 523	\$23 871	\$24 794	\$24 527	\$23 501	\$22 280	\$22 308	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.5	20.2	13.7	16.7	18.6	17.7	16.8	15.0	13.6	...	...
With a mortgage	19.8	28.5	18.4	19.5	19.8	19.0	19.3	18.3	16.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	15.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 802	1 923	1 511	826	942	684	426	280	210	2.48	...
Median income	\$3 463	\$2500—	\$3 063	\$4 020	\$4 198	\$5 174	\$7 203	\$7 993	\$10 236	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	49.9	45.8	50+	50+	50+	49.2	38.3	40.8	33.2	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.9	50+	37.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	28.6	32.3	28.7	29.3	28.2	19.4	18.0	13.6	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	73 364	22 415	20 343	12 163	8 944	4 513	2 474	1 563	949	2.20	187 813
Nonrelatives present	8 989	—	5 004	1 831	998	419	346	208	183	2.40	26 135
ROOMS											
1 room	2 498	1 697	412	183	73	75	35	23	—	1.24	3 950
2 rooms	5 878	2 583	1 268	818	603	327	137	90	52	1.78	13 168
3 rooms	14 057	7 773	3 204	1 216	851	412	286	151	164	1.40	26 763
4 rooms	26 003	7 158	9 042	4 893	2 766	1 039	581	293	231	2.15	61 771
5 rooms	14 677	2 334	4 186	3 092	2 560	1 242	648	431	184	2.76	43 860
6 rooms	7 134	610	1 580	1 457	1 465	926	532	359	205	3.45	25 831
7 or more rooms	3 117	260	651	504	626	492	255	216	113	3.73	12 470
Median	4.0	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	72 216	21 941	20 155	11 995	8 808	4 425	2 407	1 541	944	2.20	185 052
1.00 or less	63 859	21 941	19 774	11 073	7 389	2 646	787	214	35	2.01	141 102
1.01 to 1.50	4 811	—	—	769	815	1 025	1 198	784	220	5.30	24 382
1.51 or more	3 546	—	381	153	604	754	422	543	689	5.34	19 568
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 148	474	188	168	136	88	67	22	5	2.03	2 761
1.00 or less	764	474	157	89	28	14	—	2	—	1.31	1 236
1.01 to 1.50	136	—	—	49	36	14	31	6	—	4.03	549
1.51 or more	248	—	31	30	72	60	36	14	5	4.38	976
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	32 201	6 370	7 764	5 950	5 595	3 124	1 614	1 172	612	2.83	99 420
2	3 111	1 003	774	572	287	158	154	78	85	2.21	8 021
3 and 4	7 673	2 551	2 404	1 356	717	309	159	109	68	2.03	17 515
5 to 9	6 542	2 524	1 883	1 002	590	304	119	63	57	1.90	14 499
10 to 49	12 677	5 021	4 030	1 899	955	355	249	95	73	1.83	26 095
50 or more	9 421	4 363	3 045	1 091	563	204	83	29	43	1.61	17 855
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 739	583	443	293	237	59	96	17	11	2.15	4 408
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	67 718	21 424	19 099	11 160	7 863	3 950	2 142	1 270	810	2.15	168 548
Less than \$100	3 001	1 481	640	310	225	117	130	44	54	1.53	6 806
\$100 to \$149	6 614	3 089	1 245	732	652	420	232	123	121	1.68	15 011
\$150 to \$199	11 365	4 625	2 740	1 567	1 020	657	358	237	161	1.89	26 275
\$200 to \$249	15 616	5 653	4 460	2 484	1 585	683	388	206	157	1.98	35 207
\$250 to \$299	13 533	3 844	4 764	2 489	1 416	553	215	168	84	2.11	31 380
\$300 to \$349	6 292	1 222	2 197	1 215	891	418	167	122	60	2.38	17 432
\$350 to \$399	3 546	388	972	892	591	366	201	103	33	2.96	11 149
\$400 to \$499	3 394	282	846	775	789	335	187	115	65	3.23	11 678
\$500 or more	1 340	78	398	227	310	188	78	55	6	3.35	4 849
No cash rent	3 017	762	837	469	384	213	186	97	69	2.39	8 761
Median	\$237	\$211	\$250	\$254	\$258	\$249	\$230	\$245	\$211	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	73 364	22 415	20 343	12 163	8 944	4 513	2 474	1 563	949	2.20	187 813
Median income	\$10 466	\$6 735	\$11 968	\$12 026	\$11 983	\$12 388	\$12 376	\$13 085	\$14 244	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.2	32.5	24.5	25.5	25.9	24.3	26.1	24.0	18.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	15 978	3 841	3 611	2 779	2 270	1 408	947	632	490	2.69	...
Median income	\$3 800	\$2500—	\$3 423	\$3 761	\$5 266	\$6 181	\$6 663	\$7 920	\$9 075	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.7	40.3	35.5	29.3	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
105 142	1 608	15 630	16 058	30 924	13 081	723	2 370	1 419	2 476	1 917	313	1 879	2 562	6 612	7 570	50.4
15 490	814	3 216	1 195	14 230	10 640	344	1 384	710	1 466	1 404	118	507	388	3 296	5 873	63.7
36 099	504	3 772	2 493	7 025	1 600	193	558	305	609	307	121	532	683	1 647	1 049	59.7
18 802	216	5 596	6 166	4 604	1 488	122	1 117	123	1 27	84	52	506	627	783	1 445	47.0
9 203	32	2 040	2 569	2 569	186	16	117	84	20	28	18	202	545	460	114	39.1
6 972	42	1 006	2 603	2 496	207	37	49	35	40	40	—	98	172	215	52	40.3
2 55	249	3 45	4 20	2 68	211	11	55	35	34	34	182	231	147	211	37	43.3
317 126	4 627	58 516	71 174	99 415	30 232	1 369	4 360	3 007	4 406	2 888	665	4 686	7 723	13 698	10 360	...
104 870	1 608	15 595	16 032	30 869	13 063	723	2 362	1 411	2 445	1 894	313	1 870	2 548	6 599	7 538	50.4
5 257	90	1 038	1 510	1 633	292	32	75	22	72	45	7	19	125	220	57	43.1
71	—	35	8	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	13	32	45.9
83 153	1 299	13 525	13 437	24 167	9 634	488	1 786	1 056	1 649	1 354	190	1 489	2 137	5 219	5 723	49.2
59 696	1 172	12 712	12 458	18 153	3 152	400	1 613	948	1 006	417	147	1 302	1 873	3 035	1 308	42.9
20 209	136	2 171	2 076	2 919	988	46	215	265	403	101	6	126	287	833	199	49.6
9 933	150	2 363	2 207	2 919	607	20	282	186	157	82	30	136	245	448	101	42.3
8 516	190	2 490	2 074	1 697	306	71	314	134	136	82	19	172	317	397	117	38.3
6 536	261	2 287	1 376	996	387	61	270	104	68	26	4	144	172	241	139	36.2
4 024	176	1 198	831	574	203	25	167	89	64	18	11	178	187	195	108	36.9
10 148	259	2 178	1 688	1 663	656	171	365	170	171	102	77	531	645	862	610	39.9
330	—	25	65	88	5	6	—	—	7	6	—	15	20	59	34	50.1
Median	27.1	23.6	19.5	13.7	19.8	29.9	24.9	20.9	18.1	21.4	37.2	31.8	27.3	22.6	33.8	...
23 457	127	813	979	6 014	6 482	88	173	108	643	937	43	187	264	2 184	4 415	65.1
12 782	108	518	733	4 641	3 604	60	130	76	333	346	23	69	121	894	1 126	62.0
4 462	12	143	115	758	1 539	6	28	6	135	152	5	11	46	540	937	67.6
2 443	7	64	63	230	649	14	9	6	98	208	5	11	32	319	748	70.3
1 329	—	23	14	94	322	—	—	—	26	63	—	14	21	89	663	71.9
698	—	7	20	52	111	—	—	—	15	39	—	28	20	58	348	71.5
30 to 34 percent	—	23	5	43	80	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	45	214	71.4
35 percent or more	—	36	139	153	153	—	6	10	23	73	4	6	24	189	324	66.4
Not computed	—	24	3	57	24	8	—	10	13	10	7	13	5	50	55	58.8
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.9	10—	12.0	11.0	11.6	15.8	...
73 364	5 867	11 264	4 727	6 112	2 682	4 767	5 460	2 322	2 783	1 748	5 199	6 791	3 069	4 908	5 665	33.6
22 415	2 511	2 509	560	2 389	2 169	2 054	3 245	1 348	1 878	1 505	1 864	2 195	552	2 755	5 019	44.7
20 343	1 994	2 822	574	1 270	293	1 792	1 327	476	497	201	2 043	1 749	679	961	1 480	30.2
12 163	996	3 236	1 361	795	135	570	490	300	177	28	869	1 417	674	569	116	29.9
8 944	243	1 573	978	520	51	212	207	67	109	10	324	769	455	255	13	31.4
4 513	123	1 124	1 254	1 138	34	62	92	54	55	4	73	313	328	143	24	34.5
4 986	271	359	440	303	212	77	134	77	67	—	26	348	381	225	13	39.0
2 20	16 689	41 012	21 994	21 973	5 850	1 688	1 34	136	124	108	186	219	295	139	106	...
187 813	5 801	11 114	4 678	6 024	2 676	8 850	9 508	4 046	4 209	1 973	10 172	16 276	9 891	9 104	6 266	...
72 216	877	2 240	1 462	1 276	134	4 645	5 384	2 270	2 597	1 645	5 091	6 729	3 025	4 887	5 450	33.6
8 357	66	150	44	88	6	216	191	125	167	10	254	592	447	333	33	34.3
384	30	107	44	48	—	49	9	17	10	—	18	26	17	9	15	30.3
67 718	5 482	9 973	3 984	4 977	2 420	4 620	5 143	2 247	2 572	1 600	5 088	6 585	2 943	4 679	5 455	33.3
10 009	779	1 926	1 066	1 401	313	505	1 059	645	654	170	5 088	6 585	2 943	4 679	5 455	33.3
9 568	1 035	2 011	829	793	319	560	983	370	379	124	379	681	279	477	352	35.4
8 891	920	1 600	517	537	318	679	729	278	301	128	557	947	357	494	526	32.0
7 185	604	1 087	330	475	338	526	679	233	210	208	593	761	410	470	528	31.2
5 715	486	852	254	255	235	410	390	149	151	190	453	531	309	509	541	32.7
30 to 34 percent	—	1 143	335	374	319	594	504	153	334	338	900	1 195	309	509	541	33.4
35 to 49 percent	—	823	272	469	280	904	708	257	373	268	1 792	1 824	753	1 405	1 346	34.2
50 percent or more	—	531	381	623	298	442	246	162	170	174	194	216	91	142	1 649	32.5
Not computed	—	242	242	623	298	442	246	162	170	174	194	216	91	142	1 649	32.5
Median	24.4	22.4	19.4	19.7	26.6	28.3	22.8	20.5	22.8	32.2	38.3	33.5	32.4	33.5	38.7	...

Owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----
 2 persons -----
 3 persons -----
 4 persons -----
 5 persons -----
 6 or more persons -----
 Median -----
 Total persons -----

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
 1.01 or more persons per room -----
 Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
 1.01 or more persons per room -----

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage -----
 Less than 15 percent -----
 15 to 19 percent -----
 20 to 24 percent -----
 25 to 29 percent -----
 30 to 34 percent -----
 35 percent or more -----
 Not computed -----
 Median -----
 Not mortgaged -----
 Less than 10 percent -----
 10 to 14 percent -----
 15 to 19 percent -----
 20 to 24 percent -----
 25 to 29 percent -----
 30 to 34 percent -----
 35 percent or more -----
 Not computed -----
 Median -----

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----
 2 persons -----
 3 persons -----
 4 persons -----
 5 persons -----
 6 or more persons -----
 Median -----
 Total persons -----

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
 1.01 or more persons per room -----
 Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
 1.01 or more persons per room -----

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----
 Less than 15 percent -----
 15 to 19 percent -----
 20 to 24 percent -----
 25 to 29 percent -----
 30 to 34 percent -----
 35 to 49 percent -----
 50 percent or more -----
 Not computed -----
 Median -----

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	15 490	5 308	344	1 384	710	1 466	1 404	10 182	118	507	388	3 296	5 873
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 407	5 245	344	1 376	702	1 435	1 388	10 162	118	498	388	3 292	5 866
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	83	63	—	8	8	31	16	20	—	9	—	4	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	13 037	4 422	259	1 152	580	1 245	1 186	8 615	79	395	329	2 819	4 993
2 or more	959	432	28	181	101	94	28	527	32	72	24	172	227
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 494	454	57	51	29	127	190	1 040	7	40	35	305	653
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	5 032	944	33	66	62	216	567	4 088	24	36	46	837	3 145
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 623	998	68	167	32	251	480	2 625	45	64	83	820	1 613
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 523	502	75	155	32	118	122	1 021	31	94	59	513	324
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 106	425	45	146	29	138	67	681	18	89	39	276	259
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 625	801	69	306	168	174	84	824	—	157	39	378	250
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 253	755	26	294	207	198	30	498	—	26	75	296	101
\$25,000 to \$34,999	784	459	8	137	143	152	19	325	—	41	40	127	117
\$35,000 to \$49,999	260	195	13	53	—	125	4	65	—	—	—	39	26
\$50,000 or more	284	229	7	60	37	94	31	55	—	—	7	10	38
Median	\$8 573	\$13 735	\$12 367	\$17 550	\$20 526	\$15 272	\$6 288	\$6 662	\$9 074	\$14 171	\$12 885	\$9 945	\$4 811
Mean	\$12 243	\$18 021	\$14 372	\$22 129	\$22 292	\$21 092	\$9 497	\$9 231	\$8 351	\$14 503	\$14 870	\$11 114	\$7 365
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 248	3 706	234	1 009	498	990	975	7 542	60	329	314	2 469	4 370
With a mortgage	5 088	2 345	178	906	439	575	247	2 743	44	297	273	1 218	911
Less than \$200	1 399	359	16	56	44	110	133	1 040	13	26	37	427	537
\$200 to \$249	690	269	14	78	45	98	34	421	—	29	26	271	95
\$250 to \$299	517	197	15	57	57	49	19	320	3	35	33	179	70
\$300 to \$349	402	216	8	95	19	67	27	186	6	23	22	79	56
\$350 to \$399	456	258	11	124	62	50	11	198	5	40	8	101	44
\$400 to \$499	709	413	43	202	98	65	5	296	11	66	93	59	67
\$500 to \$599	459	341	45	200	49	47	—	118	6	35	25	37	15
\$600 to \$749	281	170	20	60	47	37	6	111	—	31	29	44	7
\$750 or more	175	122	6	34	18	52	12	53	—	12	—	21	20
Median	\$294	\$375	\$467	\$417	\$394	\$323	\$191	\$239	\$350	\$394	\$409	\$234	\$183
Not mortgaged	6 160	1 361	56	103	59	415	728	4 799	16	32	41	1 251	3 459
Less than \$50	805	271	8	22	6	107	128	534	5	—	—	103	421
\$50 to \$74	2 002	448	8	16	13	110	301	1 554	7	—	15	352	1 173
\$75 to \$99	1 673	296	26	31	25	53	161	1 377	—	7	—	378	992
\$100 to \$124	932	162	6	18	15	52	71	770	4	18	12	228	508
\$125 to \$149	369	82	8	10	—	30	34	287	—	—	—	101	186
\$150 to \$199	207	46	—	6	—	34	6	161	—	—	7	31	123
\$200 to \$249	88	34	—	—	—	22	12	54	—	—	—	23	26
\$250 or more	84	22	—	—	—	7	15	62	—	—	7	25	30
Median	\$79	\$73	\$87	\$86	\$85	\$73	\$70	\$81	\$61	\$103	\$111	\$86	\$78
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.2	20.4	29.2	25.3	23.6	15.4	17.4	20.2	42.0	30.5	27.3	18.1	20.1
With a mortgage	28.5	25.4	38.9	26.9	25.0	20.1	23.9	32.3	46.0	31.8	30.3	27.1	39.2
Not mortgaged	15.3	12.2	10—	10—	10—	10.2	15.4	16.2	16.0	11.4	15.8	12.7	17.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 923	452	25	30	56	146	195	1 471	24	29	40	493	885
Percent below poverty level	12.4	8.5	7.3	2.2	7.9	10.0	13.9	14.4	20.3	5.7	10.3	15.0	15.1
Renter-occupied housing units	22 415	10 030	2 054	3 245	1 348	1 878	1 505	12 385	1 864	2 195	552	2 755	5 019
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 941	9 662	2 015	3 189	1 313	1 734	1 411	12 279	1 806	2 180	539	2 750	5 004
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	474	368	39	56	35	144	94	106	58	15	13	5	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	6 370	2 896	494	940	305	548	609	3 474	353	422	97	892	1 710
2	1 003	330	59	100	53	80	38	673	31	77	13	203	349
3 and 4	2 551	1 015	237	312	130	203	133	1 536	172	267	95	340	662
5 to 9	2 524	1 026	208	354	154	180	130	1 498	205	294	79	278	642
10 to 49	5 021	2 537	658	823	358	432	266	2 484	495	616	156	525	692
50 or more	4 363	1 946	383	630	305	366	262	2 417	592	485	98	482	760
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	583	280	15	86	43	69	67	303	16	34	14	35	204
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	8 788	3 027	647	638	193	574	975	5 761	742	344	131	1 199	3 345
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 330	2 480	637	749	294	459	341	3 850	799	839	182	888	1 142
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 292	1 155	365	404	171	166	49	1 137	198	405	89	225	220
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 298	704	133	369	64	126	12	594	69	222	31	178	94
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 951	1 307	184	685	213	195	30	644	46	284	83	127	104
\$20,000 to \$24,999	974	691	51	231	209	194	6	283	10	71	23	105	74
\$25,000 to \$34,999	508	433	20	126	127	127	33	75	—	22	7	12	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999	185	169	13	30	37	37	52	16	—	8	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	89	64	4	13	40	—	7	25	—	—	6	13	6
Median	\$6 735	\$8 875	\$8 254	\$11 457	\$13 125	\$8 649	\$4 344	\$5 514	\$6 221	\$9 580	\$8 995	\$5 858	\$4 310
Mean	\$8 978	\$11 088	\$8 573	\$12 025	\$16 754	\$11 429	\$6 998	\$7 270	\$6 248	\$9 973	\$10 324	\$7 816	\$5 833
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21 424	9 471	1 971	3 056	1 290	1 767	1 387	11 953	1 808	2 130	552	2 636	4 827
Less than \$100	1 481	626	44	80	15	243	244	855	28	24	7	218	578
\$100 to \$149	3 089	1 165	136	125	138	294	472	1 924	124	165	17	370	1 248
\$150 to \$199	4 625	2 010	376	633	246	393	362	2 615	352	429	145	592	1 097
\$200 to \$249	5 653	2 492	735	988	313	332	124	3 161	792	703	199	636	831
\$250 to \$299	3 844	1 770	398	780	267	274	51	2 074	435	514	136	469	520
\$300 to \$349	1 222	650	133	237	172	86	22	572	54	170	19	155	174
\$350 to \$399	388	179	33	55	42	35	14	209	9	32	5	43	120
\$400 to \$499	282	137	17	65	20	22	13	145	—	42	5	69	29
\$500 or more	78	28	11	—	8	9	—	50	—	9	4	—	37
No cash rent	762	414	88	93	69	79	85	348	14	42	15	84	193
Median	\$211	\$215	\$228	\$233	\$236	\$187	\$145	\$207	\$229	\$233	\$231	\$207	\$171
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	32.5	27.0	30.7	24.8	20.9	24.8	33.0	37.1	42.7	28.2	29.2	36.6	40.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 841	1 567	506	412	108	277	264	2 274	553	254	57	548	862
Percent below poverty level	17.1	15.6	24.6	12.7	8.0	14.7	17.5	18.4	29.7	11.6	10.3	19.9	17.2

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	2 640	1 208	940	492
ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	211	111	48	52
4 rooms	548	193	256	99
5 rooms	642	277	194	171
6 rooms	632	311	218	103
7 rooms	266	161	72	33
8 or more rooms	341	155	152	34
Median	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 636	1 208	940	488
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	—	4
BEDROOMS				
None	13	8	—	5
1	184	73	61	50
2	970	359	344	267
3	1 059	537	401	121
4	397	228	128	41
5 or more	17	3	6	8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	1 551	726	528	297
1970 to 1974	283	86	130	67
1960 to 1969	287	162	86	39
1950 to 1959	215	82	102	31
1940 to 1949	130	65	48	17
1939 or earlier	174	87	46	41
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	1 704	844	623	237
2 or more	733	295	294	144
Mobile home or trailer	203	69	23	111
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Central heating system	2 489	1 141	897	451
Other means	143	67	37	39
None	8	—	6	2
PRICE ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	1 585	805	586	194
Less than \$10,000	8	4	4	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	21	18	1	2
\$20,000 to \$29,999	66	17	36	13
\$30,000 to \$39,999	98	39	37	22
\$40,000 to \$49,999	171	74	60	37
\$50,000 to \$59,999	177	81	69	27
\$60,000 to \$79,999	376	223	134	19
\$80,000 to \$99,999	151	64	53	34
\$100,000 or more	517	285	192	40
Median	\$70 200	\$72 500	\$69 300	\$58 000

The SMSA

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for rent housing units	5 901	3 719	1 715	467
ROOMS				
1 room	176	123	32	21
2 rooms	389	286	76	27
3 rooms	1 306	836	389	81
4 rooms	2 502	1 580	722	200
5 rooms	1 021	594	342	85
6 rooms	372	205	123	44
7 or more rooms	135	95	31	9
Median	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 855	3 693	1 704	458
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	46	26	11	9
BEDROOMS				
None	268	197	50	21
1	1 545	1 004	426	115
2	3 230	2 045	948	237
3	746	427	247	72
4	90	41	42	7
5 or more	22	5	2	15
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	2 108	1 248	718	142
1970 to 1974	898	611	268	19
1960 to 1969	1 218	903	221	94
1950 to 1959	816	484	244	88
1940 to 1949	388	217	116	55
1939 or earlier	473	256	148	69
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	1 598	963	466	169
2	127	66	55	6
3 and 4	618	413	186	19
5 to 9	602	412	165	25
10 to 49	1 473	970	393	110
50 or more	1 273	780	384	109
Mobile home or trailer	210	115	66	29
RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for rent housing units	5 828	3 664	1 697	467
Less than \$100	354	142	121	91
\$100 to \$149	591	301	215	75
\$150 to \$199	1 246	920	230	96
\$200 to \$249	1 935	1 274	576	85
\$250 to \$299	873	514	288	71
\$300 to \$399	613	377	201	35
\$400 or more	216	136	66	14
Median	\$219	\$217	\$228	\$194

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	1 585	8	87	269	704	517	70 200	5 828	354	1 837	2 808	1 613	216	219
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 585	8	87	269	704	517	70 200	5 788	347	1 815	2 800	1 610	216	220
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	7	22	8	3	—	152
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	264	17	176	67	4	—	179
1	47	4	6	2	29	6	59 500	1 534	83	679	739	31	2	200
2	295	—	38	144	113	—	46 300	3 210	152	789	1 789	380	100	232
3	874	4	32	99	467	272	73 300	711	72	178	190	189	82	240
4	360	—	11	24	89	236	112 700	87	23	13	23	9	19	213
5 or more	9	—	—	—	6	3	63 800	22	7	2	—	—	13	440
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	820	—	—	34	316	470	107 900	2 099	37	218	1 382	301	161	245
1970 to 1974	84	—	6	11	59	8	71 200	896	37	245	491	102	21	228
1960 to 1969	199	—	2	52	118	27	62 700	1 198	70	488	535	103	2	205
1950 to 1959	207	3	26	70	100	8	50 500	816	77	435	238	59	7	192
1940 to 1949	124	—	17	51	52	4	47 000	365	58	228	65	14	—	154
1939 or earlier	151	5	36	51	59	—	45 700	454	75	223	97	34	25	160
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	1 585	8	87	269	704	517	70 200	1 525	210	593	373	249	100	194
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 093	125	1 151	2 337	364	116	226
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	210	19	93	98	—	—	174

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	69 901	581	1 821	3 702	5 359	8 917	10 879	18 747	9 125	7 486	3 284	63 300	71 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	52 319	241	1 048	2 065	3 304	6 036	7 876	14 743	7 619	6 485	2 902	66 800	75 800
15 to 24 years	994	—	22	49	67	181	219	332	102	17	5	58 200	58 800
25 to 34 years	10 871	5	79	127	464	1 069	1 807	3 904	1 889	1 180	347	68 400	75 600
35 to 44 years	11 288	23	93	222	540	929	1 212	2 886	2 178	2 107	1 098	78 100	89 000
45 to 64 years	20 715	89	556	755	1 210	2 337	3 168	5 830	2 887	2 650	1 233	67 100	76 600
65 years and over	8 451	124	298	912	1 023	1 520	1 470	1 791	563	531	219	51 700	58 500
Male householder, no wife present	5 294	115	261	397	490	761	833	1 418	486	380	153	57 200	62 700
15 to 24 years	409	—	—	9	39	83	97	152	—	29	—	58 000	61 900
25 to 34 years	1 473	12	23	19	104	231	293	492	145	110	44	62 400	68 500
35 to 44 years	883	15	6	35	53	59	160	301	132	100	22	66 700	73 100
45 to 64 years	1 423	32	100	164	131	189	162	296	172	120	57	54 700	62 600
65 years and over	1 106	56	132	170	163	199	121	177	37	21	30	41 500	46 900
Female householder, no husband present	12 288	225	512	1 240	1 565	2 120	2 170	2 586	1 020	621	229	51 800	56 600
15 to 24 years	124	7	—	9	4	28	56	14	6	—	—	52 300	50 600
25 to 34 years	1 196	10	6	30	75	217	336	307	125	76	14	57 400	63 500
35 to 44 years	1 691	8	36	50	114	225	297	488	219	154	100	64 200	73 400
45 to 64 years	4 172	27	130	342	429	685	704	1 031	457	294	73	55 500	61 000
65 years and over	5 105	173	340	809	943	965	777	746	213	97	42	43 200	46 100
Median age	49.9	68.4	62.0	65.3	59.8	55.3	51.2	46.4	43.9	44.8	45.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	9 144	10	94	113	396	808	1 291	2 885	1 489	1 421	637	71 800	83 500
1975 to 1978	19 930	51	214	575	1 066	2 017	2 719	5 700	3 423	2 843	1 322	71 100	80 700
1970 to 1974	12 180	101	328	567	890	1 483	1 781	3 113	1 805	1 479	633	65 000	73 800
1960 to 1969	14 284	173	483	871	1 166	1 967	2 431	3 990	1 609	1 108	486	60 200	66 200
1959 or earlier	14 363	246	702	1 576	1 841	2 642	2 657	3 059	799	635	206	50 500	54 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	1 760	124	239	244	274	294	236	211	78	28	32	40 000	44 700
4 rooms	6 174	241	698	1 040	1 309	1 247	771	476	215	116	61	38 300	42 000
5 rooms	18 480	128	558	1 462	2 265	3 975	4 278	4 392	797	529	96	51 700	53 600
6 rooms	23 673	61	225	796	1 246	2 617	4 189	8 813	3 650	1 707	369	65 400	68 800
7 rooms	11 431	19	86	110	191	560	1 109	3 435	2 939	2 328	654	81 200	88 300
8 or more rooms	8 383	8	15	50	74	224	296	1 420	1 446	2 778	2 072	110 700	122 400
Median	5.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.1	8.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	81	20	16	12	9	6	—	6	—	—	12	25 900	54 300
1	1 782	128	227	286	296	292	244	169	91	24	25	38 400	42 900
2	16 209	304	1 101	2 042	2 592	3 502	2 816	2 543	618	499	192	45 900	49 300
3	42 036	108	405	1 252	2 252	4 610	7 140	13 987	6 515	4 545	1 222	66 600	72 700
4	8 840	19	72	94	174	470	620	1 961	1 783	2 161	1 486	90 800	105 300
5 or more	953	2	—	16	36	37	59	81	118	257	347	120 000	132 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	11 790	7	57	110	195	346	667	3 187	2 945	2 759	1 517	88 300	101 400
1970 to 1974	7 534	15	73	93	229	477	692	2 288	1 667	1 422	578	79 100	88 900
1960 to 1969	14 743	72	107	305	638	1 491	2 473	5 335	2 212	1 555	555	67 400	74 900
1950 to 1959	18 078	79	305	956	1 560	2 928	4 093	5 438	1 383	1 039	297	57 400	62 000
1940 to 1949	8 978	155	559	966	1 231	2 033	1 767	1 334	420	383	130	48 000	51 900
1939 or earlier	8 778	253	720	1 272	1 506	1 642	1 187	1 165	498	328	207	43 400	50 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 958	215	346	791	917	797	805	611	269	152	55	43 000	46 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 011	224	585	1 002	1 175	1 701	1 266	1 387	350	232	89	45 900	49 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 311	46	217	415	605	815	767	847	290	259	50	50 600	55 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 404	13	105	314	579	882	908	1 008	384	177	34	52 800	57 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 620	37	286	475	718	1 613	1 865	3 090	853	502	181	58 900	62 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 509	23	141	332	615	1 272	2 061	3 527	1 399	906	233	63 800	69 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 738	15	102	236	507	1 297	2 028	5 275	2 743	1 992	543	71 500	78 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 583	—	39	107	141	446	987	2 258	1 993	1 812	800	83 000	92 900
\$50,000 or more	4 767	8	—	30	102	94	192	744	844	1 454	1 299	112 400	126 100
Median	\$21 588	\$7 389	\$9 853	\$10 349	\$12 428	\$15 828	\$19 511	\$23 327	\$28 402	\$32 396	\$42 595	...	...
Mean	\$25 065	\$8 738	\$12 143	\$12 800	\$14 858	\$17 353	\$20 548	\$24 936	\$30 421	\$37 978	\$57 929	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	50 182	125	551	1 394	2 723	5 459	7 646	15 104	7 828	6 524	2 828	68 500	78 100
Less than 15 percent	17 511	37	207	512	987	1 862	2 909	5 534	2 601	2 022	840	67 300	75 800
15 to 19 percent	8 346	5	106	214	493	1 057	1 158	2 420	1 438	1 101	354	68 200	76 600
20 to 24 percent	7 079	9	73	126	348	694	1 017	2 229	1 229	945	409	70 100	80 100
25 to 29 percent	5 573	10	31	233	250	568	858	1 838	749	734	302	67 600	77 100
30 to 34 percent	3 298	29	31	179	331	479	965	1 965	471	533	222	70 100	81 500
35 percent or more	8 112	35	96	232	466	892	1 177	2 098	1 285	1 137	694	70 200	82 200
Not computed	263	—	7	19	—	55	48	20	55	52	7	69 200	76 100
Median	19.5	30.3	18.1	19.1	18.8	19.0	18.8	19.1	19.5	20.6	22.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	19 719	456	1 270	2 308	2 636	3 458	3 233	3 643	1 297	962	456	49 300	54 600
Less than 10 percent	10 801	202	725	1 080	1 235	1 841	1 766	2 182	870	612	288	51 500	57 500
10 to 14 percent	3 791	104	272	464	522	710	689	626	196	122	86	47 600	51 800
15 to 19 percent	2 018	48	119	314	392	363	203	366	63	123	27	43 000	50 500
20 to 24 percent	1 134	16	24	163	234	199	184	210	63	35	6	46 900	50 500
25 to 29 percent	602	31	49	64	89	115	121	82	26	13	12	47 200	48 400
30 to 34 percent	383	8	19	87	48	77	62	50	7	21	4	45 300	48 600
35 percent or more	763	35	44	112	83	121	185	105	47	20	11	49 000	50 100
Not computed	227	12	18	24	33	32	23	22	25	16	22	48 500	63 600
Median	10—	11.0	10—	10.7	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	69 830	572	1 800	3 688	5 350	8 917	10 872	18 741	9 125	7 481	3 284	63 300	71 500
1.01 or more persons per room	1 783	23	172	173	304	401	277	277	118	15	23	46 100	48 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	9	21	14	9	—	—	6	—	5	—	24 500	36 100
1.01 or more persons per room	24	—	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 400	19 300
Heating equipment	69 853	581	1 798	3 686	5 354	8 917	10 875	18 747	9 125	7 486	3 294	63 300	71 500

Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	49 173	1 783	4 293	7 426	11 039	10 427	5 041	2 905	2 864	1 178	2 217	246
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	18 659	437	1 268	2 169	3 458	3 673	2 332	1 581	1 649	797	1 295	267
15 to 24 years.....	3 622	80	198	383	1 079	872	468	191	168	68	115	251
25 to 34 years.....	6 643	109	344	740	1 172	1 495	917	617	691	284	274	276
35 to 44 years.....	2 600	80	187	208	325	411	249	362	369	194	215	298
45 to 64 years.....	3 755	135	325	418	472	576	498	319	356	219	437	280
65 years and over.....	2 039	33	214	420	410	319	200	92	65	32	254	227
Male householder, no wife present	12 275	493	1 009	1 940	3 186	2 744	1 248	464	528	185	478	240
15 to 24 years.....	3 514	43	143	438	1 100	925	435	131	164	31	104	249
25 to 34 years.....	3 972	46	105	620	1 158	1 072	435	165	208	51	112	250
35 to 44 years.....	1 779	27	146	263	373	376	237	99	78	85	95	254
45 to 64 years.....	1 822	186	258	357	395	313	98	55	65	18	77	210
65 years and over.....	1 188	191	357	262	160	58	43	14	13	—	90	150
Female householder, no husband present	18 239	853	2 016	3 317	4 395	4 010	1 461	860	687	196	444	233
15 to 24 years.....	3 541	94	154	560	1 144	1 076	242	157	70	32	12	243
25 to 34 years.....	4 560	77	256	731	1 159	1 213	488	276	263	48	49	251
35 to 44 years.....	2 016	57	65	300	505	451	230	144	159	66	39	256
45 to 64 years.....	3 398	147	400	680	788	678	256	160	143	7	139	225
65 years and over.....	4 724	478	1 141	1 046	799	592	245	123	52	43	205	177
Median age	34.0	58.0	56.4	38.3	29.9	30.1	31.6	34.1	33.8	36.5	48.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	25 951	738	1 514	3 131	5 820	6 292	3 167	1 831	1 998	814	646	261
1975 to 1978.....	15 353	437	1 258	2 469	3 789	3 266	1 507	957	733	267	670	242
1970 to 1974.....	4 691	310	989	1 045	924	605	272	74	119	85	268	194
1960 to 1969.....	2 220	224	406	613	412	208	73	26	8	12	238	177
1959 or earlier.....	958	74	126	168	94	56	22	17	6	—	395	175
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 545	262	502	433	209	61	26	6	—	—	46	148
2 rooms.....	3 408	322	753	933	730	427	102	19	12	6	104	181
3 rooms.....	9 683	483	1 317	2 322	3 413	1 450	245	121	55	13	264	208
4 rooms.....	18 342	367	926	2 427	4 739	5 784	2 327	806	317	84	565	254
5 rooms.....	9 885	267	529	989	1 445	2 058	1 524	1 069	1 101	285	618	285
6 rooms.....	4 533	74	227	223	367	520	605	726	976	480	335	356
7 or more rooms.....	1 777	8	39	99	136	127	212	158	403	310	285	390
Median	4.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.9	4.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	49 173	1 783	4 293	7 426	11 039	10 427	5 041	2 905	2 864	1 178	2 217	246
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	48 608	1 675	4 172	7 324	10 916	10 380	5 034	2 884	2 864	1 178	2 181	246
0.50 or less.....	29 624	1 015	2 406	4 569	6 899	6 925	3 062	1 429	1 366	584	1 369	245
0.51 to 1.00.....	15 797	527	1 313	1 990	3 377	3 030	1 787	1 293	1 338	548	594	256
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 874	53	277	420	342	286	132	106	117	40	101	223
1.51 or more.....	1 313	80	176	345	298	139	53	56	43	6	117	199
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	565	108	121	102	123	47	7	21	—	—	36	163
0.50 or less.....	174	49	14	6	62	20	—	6	—	—	17	208
0.51 to 1.00.....	262	33	83	57	45	23	7	—	—	—	14	153
1.01 to 1.50.....	49	—	11	18	5	—	—	15	—	—	—	185
1.51 or more.....	80	26	13	21	11	4	—	—	—	—	5	118
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 759	522	1 008	1 734	2 142	1 656	581	369	290	90	367	223
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 534	477	956	1 694	2 090	1 656	581	359	290	90	341	225
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 211	75	172	354	228	161	56	39	22	19	85	196
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	225	45	52	40	52	—	—	10	—	—	26	160
1.01 or more persons per room.....	88	14	13	30	16	—	—	10	—	—	5	167
BEDROOMS												
None.....	2 155	310	771	581	290	85	46	6	5	—	61	146
1.....	13 295	766	1 928	3 331	4 441	1 907	398	127	62	28	307	205
2.....	24 224	500	1 131	2 842	5 484	7 564	3 493	1 296	705	184	1 025	261
3.....	8 560	179	379	631	801	771	1 048	1 362	1 895	833	661	355
4.....	831	28	61	34	17	88	56	111	190	125	121	382
5 or more.....	108	—	23	7	6	12	—	3	7	8	42	238
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	18 821	575	1 770	2 810	2 997	2 556	2 083	1 650	2 104	993	1 283	261
2.....	2 020	110	214	484	397	274	173	136	141	19	72	219
3 and 4.....	5 415	108	461	1 020	1 537	1 132	557	226	215	30	129	236
5 to 9.....	4 547	208	518	854	1 222	1 004	336	135	103	15	152	223
10 to 49.....	9 329	202	460	1 229	2 541	2 962	937	480	230	87	201	252
50 or more.....	7 693	502	566	726	2 199	2 386	889	259	65	21	80	247
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 348	78	304	303	146	113	66	19	6	13	300	175
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	10 747	322	362	625	2 078	3 378	1 561	713	916	524	268	278
1970 to 1974.....	9 077	163	486	899	2 496	2 593	941	514	603	171	211	257
1960 to 1969.....	11 257	228	981	1 799	2 944	2 375	1 027	662	584	253	404	241
1950 to 1959.....	7 600	298	748	1 506	1 683	971	781	577	514	102	420	232
1940 to 1949.....	5 189	332	720	1 229	950	660	447	227	157	78	389	205
1939 or earlier.....	5 303	440	996	1 368	888	450	284	212	90	50	525	184
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	48 413	1 459	4 030	7 307	11 005	10 411	5 037	2 905	2 864	1 178	2 217	247
4 or more.....	760	324	263	119	34	16	4	—	—	—	—	107
With elevator.....	723	324	258	113	24	—	4	—	—	—	—	105
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	7 434	589	937	1 297	1 728	1 444	683	383	232	141	...	226
15 to 19 percent.....	7 207	340	527	1 078	1 643	1 751	807	430	490	141	...	250
20 to 24 percent.....	6 514	313	510	805	1 466	1 486	805	448	497	184	...	255
25 to 29 percent.....	5 364	283	467	805	1 066	1 182	581	398	399	183	...	252
30 to 34 percent.....	4 157	68	584	519	1 065	853	522	189	240	117	...	243
35 to 49 percent.....	6 869	65	747	1 352	1 348	1 557	733	462	406	199	...	247
50 percent or more.....	8 628	110	433	1 439	2 505	1 953	861	555	559	213	...	247
Not computed.....	3 000	15	88	131	218	201	49	40	41	—	2 217	236
Median	26.8	19.3	26.4	27.9	27.7	26.8	26.7	27.2	27.4	28.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	48 775	1 665	4 238	7 318	10 984	10 416	5 034	2 895	2 864	1 178	2 183	246
Central heating system.....	42 499	1 239	2 964	5 518	9 855	9 887	4 743	2 736	2 767	1 154	1 636	254
Air conditioning	38 903	1 061	2 683	5 084	9 029	9 332	4 289	2 418	2 536	1 107	1 364	255
Central system.....	29 472	645	1 137	2 632	6 576	8 284	3 812	2 069	2 386	1 062	869	269

Table A—16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	88 650	6 766	10 625	5 796	5 671	12 026	12 676	17 800	10 699	6 591	21 222	25 238	4 809
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	65 189	1 837	5 812	3 449	3 742	8 971	10 289	15 601	9 570	5 918	24 198	28 508	2 305
15 to 24 years	1 245	20	85	124	117	334	300	217	26	22	19 169	19 998	24
25 to 34 years	12 559	195	492	432	692	2 428	2 900	3 714	1 152	554	23 288	25 636	352
35 to 44 years	13 500	348	428	455	484	1 516	2 153	3 956	2 719	1 441	28 129	32 149	646
45 to 64 years	26 339	634	1 528	1 138	1 311	2 947	3 943	6 527	4 957	3 354	27 378	32 285	811
65 years and over	11 546	640	3 279	1 300	1 138	1 746	993	1 187	716	547	13 717	19 675	472
Male householder, no wife present	7 539	849	1 111	504	540	1 140	1 138	1 151	617	489	18 487	22 804	482
15 to 24 years	602	44	93	70	59	123	63	83	55	12	16 823	18 679	38
25 to 34 years	1 934	72	150	117	174	380	399	348	168	126	20 774	26 561	44
35 to 44 years	1 235	68	53	39	36	203	273	325	108	130	22 996	29 950	75
45 to 64 years	2 130	148	314	148	188	268	325	323	253	163	19 982	24 087	136
65 years and over	1 638	517	501	130	83	166	78	72	33	58	7 769	12 829	189
Female householder, no husband present	15 922	4 080	3 702	1 843	1 389	1 915	1 249	1 048	512	184	10 243	13 005	2 022
15 to 24 years	214	36	70	27	35	8	5	33	—	—	10 093	12 295	28
25 to 34 years	1 492	131	279	252	205	252	119	134	92	28	13 524	16 722	199
35 to 44 years	2 061	191	315	312	205	357	320	221	120	20	15 137	17 282	252
45 to 64 years	5 345	776	1 079	766	575	895	557	441	199	57	12 724	14 871	597
65 years and over	6 810	2 946	1 959	486	369	403	248	219	101	79	5 997	9 455	946
Median age	51.0	68.9	66.2	58.0	55.1	47.2	44.1	44.7	48.0	50.3	...	...	56.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	12 160	543	1 012	791	785	1 844	1 909	2 970	1 488	818	22 567	26 050	598
1975 to 1978	25 312	1 266	1 863	1 333	1 551	3 890	4 241	5 990	3 249	1 929	22 879	26 631	1 170
1970 to 1974	15 884	1 005	1 865	1 066	1 028	2 014	2 350	3 148	2 132	1 276	21 928	26 591	812
1960 to 1969	17 531	1 500	2 512	1 137	983	2 095	2 226	3 188	2 344	1 546	21 135	25 869	992
1959 or earlier	17 763	2 452	3 373	1 469	1 324	2 183	1 950	2 504	1 486	1 022	15 613	20 868	1 237
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	88 444	6 720	10 593	5 789	5 656	11 996	12 645	17 774	10 690	6 581	21 236	25 254	4 780
1.01 or more persons per room	2 548	96	276	221	289	455	364	438	300	109	19 397	22 235	366
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	206	46	32	7	15	30	31	26	9	10	15 395	18 727	29
1.01 or more persons per room	53	13	8	—	7	21	4	—	—	—	14 464	12 085	13
Heating equipment	88 559	6 721	10 620	5 788	5 660	12 018	12 667	17 800	10 694	6 591	21 235	25 255	4 764
Central heating system	79 231	5 498	8 649	4 979	4 958	10 688	11 634	16 380	10 148	6 297	21 886	26 116	3 930
Air conditioning	70 583	4 545	7 369	4 085	4 060	9 176	10 275	15 264	9 522	6 287	22 714	27 148	3 151
Central system	60 198	2 945	5 027	3 154	3 195	7 611	9 238	14 009	9 026	5 993	24 373	28 947	2 278
Vehicles available	85 207	4 946	9 629	5 569	5 550	11 904	12 628	17 721	10 674	6 586	21 785	25 969	4 160
1	21 336	3 058	5 504	2 500	2 014	3 104	2 231	1 767	722	436	12 106	15 034	1 833
2 or more	63 871	1 888	4 125	3 069	3 536	8 800	10 397	15 954	9 952	6 150	25 063	29 622	2 327
House heating fuel	88 559	6 721	10 620	5 788	5 660	12 018	12 667	17 800	10 694	6 591	21 235	25 255	4 764
Utility gas	66 556	5 299	8 401	4 370	4 352	9 302	9 490	13 045	7 877	4 420	20 745	24 462	3 435
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 302	553	895	607	441	910	1 118	1 707	1 080	991	22 753	28 651	542
Electricity	10 923	708	989	622	685	1 453	1 641	2 405	1 442	978	22 881	27 742	634
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	280	16	31	23	15	45	11	43	57	39	24 583	31 318	17
Other	2 498	145	304	166	167	308	407	600	238	163	21 799	23 531	136
Median rooms	5.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.8	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	69 901	4 958	8 011	4 311	4 404	9 620	10 509	14 738	8 583	4 767	21 588	25 065	3 472
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	50 182	1 769	3 481	2 570	2 787	7 030	8 620	12 498	7 451	3 976	24 265	27 770	1 932
Less than \$200	7 724	597	1 280	621	568	1 141	1 192	1 386	769	170	18 377	20 076	490
\$200 to \$249	6 063	209	617	418	517	1 005	1 085	1 320	711	181	21 145	22 723	281
\$250 to \$299	5 336	188	360	352	400	862	946	1 257	675	296	22 289	25 359	239
\$300 to \$349	4 597	150	351	234	273	783	885	1 181	605	335	23 149	26 349	194
\$350 to \$399	4 614	116	213	212	239	841	892	1 158	682	261	23 321	26 505	163
\$400 to \$499	7 681	190	284	340	387	1 173	1 476	2 177	1 148	506	24 242	27 616	218
\$500 to \$599	5 701	127	175	166	185	690	1 312	1 653	867	526	25 044	30 401	157
\$600 to \$749	4 407	122	112	132	114	361	678	1 441	898	549	28 349	33 465	118
\$750 or more	4 059	70	89	95	104	174	354	925	1 096	1 152	31 428	46 577	72
Median	\$365	\$271	\$237	\$285	\$289	\$332	\$373	\$398	\$424	\$545	...	...	\$291
Not mortgaged	19 719	3 189	4 530	1 741	1 617	2 590	1 889	2 240	1 132	791	13 118	18 182	1 540
Less than \$50	1 286	533	462	93	45	59	21	35	24	14	6 180	8 760	246
\$50 to \$74	4 248	1 087	1 241	541	308	545	255	170	70	31	9 232	11 492	442
\$75 to \$99	5 317	847	1 400	533	539	750	497	538	140	73	11 930	14 408	370
\$100 to \$124	4 040	407	822	305	382	540	559	649	298	78	15 912	18 420	255
\$125 to \$149	2 138	143	318	134	197	344	253	423	216	110	19 141	22 785	76
\$150 to \$199	1 617	111	188	102	110	233	185	268	210	210	21 160	28 259	83
\$200 to \$249	624	38	32	10	29	71	81	119	93	151	29 891	41 201	38
\$250 or more	449	23	67	23	7	48	38	38	81	124	31 373	60 815	30
Median	\$95	\$74	\$85	\$86	\$96	\$98	\$108	\$115	\$129	\$171	...	...	\$81
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	50 182	1 769	3 481	2 570	2 787	7 030	8 620	12 498	7 451	3 976	24 265	27 770	1 932
Less than 15 percent	17 511	—	90	111	323	1 436	2 747	5 276	4 464	3 064	32 331	39 052	18
15 to 19 percent	8 346	—	177	344	536	1 315	1 423	2 713	1 363	475	26 117	28 156	10
20 to 24 percent	7 079	22	371	460	476	1 107	1 423	2 081	870	269	23 752	25 325	22
25 to 29 percent	5 573	26	478	345	343	1 176	1 448	1 284	392	81	21 261	22 093	87
30 to 34 percent	3 298	53	330	240									

Table A — 17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	53 373	10 688	13 215	6 240	4 639	7 717	4 642	4 122	1 494	616	11 115	13 598	9 381
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	21 487	1 424	4 351	2 722	2 301	4 115	2 667	2 562	927	418	14 941	17 301	2 570
15 to 24 years	3 839	325	941	640	411	828	392	247	49	6	12 582	13 991	450
25 to 34 years	7 621	493	1 298	975	849	1 654	1 106	900	231	115	15 555	16 911	961
35 to 44 years	3 183	118	470	349	357	563	353	599	251	123	17 439	20 722	421
45 to 64 years	4 585	313	720	466	447	725	711	712	349	142	16 996	20 507	570
65 years and over	2 259	175	922	292	237	345	105	104	47	32	10 278	12 918	168
Male householder, no wife present	13 004	2 681	2 917	1 384	1 078	1 983	1 262	1 092	464	143	11 633	13 960	2 052
15 to 24 years	3 636	777	1 063	480	351	437	220	225	60	23	9 907	11 683	925
25 to 34 years	4 238	544	775	509	448	880	503	400	138	41	14 124	15 216	490
35 to 44 years	1 844	226	316	172	103	332	295	222	114	64	16 404	19 027	175
45 to 64 years	1 985	435	439	141	164	267	233	192	106	8	12 101	14 380	245
65 years and over	1 301	699	324	82	12	67	11	53	46	7	4 805	8 411	217
Female householder, no husband present	18 882	6 583	5 947	2 134	1 260	1 619	713	468	103	55	7 326	9 135	4 759
15 to 24 years	3 617	1 224	1 288	403	234	269	83	100	10	6	7 448	8 463	1 451
25 to 34 years	4 744	986	1 606	695	447	616	220	139	25	10	9 369	10 422	1 284
35 to 44 years	2 257	372	667	326	206	292	88	123	10	20	10 100	12 422	547
45 to 64 years	3 534	1 103	1 186	415	247	278	225	59	8	13	7 665	9 387	683
65 years and over	4 883	2 898	1 200	295	126	164	97	47	50	6	4 566	6 785	794
Median age	34.3	48.5	33.7	32.1	32.2	31.4	33.7	35.5	40.1	38.6	...	...	31.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	27 310	5 245	7 058	3 244	2 239	3 971	2 270	2 212	772	299	11 042	13 525	5 501
1975 to 1978	16 808	2 805	3 906	2 170	1 654	2 699	1 629	1 263	535	147	11 950	14 050	2 469
1970 to 1974	5 313	1 436	1 367	477	494	610	388	349	95	97	9 504	12 607	750
1960 to 1969	2 642	867	586	242	164	276	239	199	27	42	8 750	12 887	473
1959 or earlier	1 300	335	298	107	88	161	116	99	65	31	10 397	14 808	188
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	52 785	10 431	13 017	6 193	4 607	7 683	4 628	4 122	1 488	616	11 189	13 669	9 156
0.50 or less	31 589	7 336	8 006	3 546	2 448	4 302	2 663	2 093	802	393	10 319	13 087	4 257
0.51 to 1.00	17 458	2 557	4 017	2 107	1 806	2 764	1 666	1 803	526	212	12 566	14 802	3 507
1.01 to 1.50	2 257	299	590	311	241	416	176	147	73	4	11 925	13 339	787
1.51 or more	1 481	239	404	229	112	201	123	79	87	7	11 064	13 221	605
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	588	257	198	47	32	34	14	—	6	—	5 984	7 261	225
0.50 or less	180	68	86	—	7	13	—	—	6	—	6 964	7 721	59
0.51 to 1.00	273	131	82	32	13	6	9	—	—	—	5 293	6 693	78
1.01 to 1.50	49	24	—	9	—	11	5	—	—	—	10 139	8 997	24
1.51 or more	86	34	30	6	12	4	—	—	—	—	6 184	7 111	64
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	52 943	10 503	13 058	6 184	4 623	7 711	4 638	4 122	1 488	616	11 177	13 655	9 179
Central heating system	45 194	8 507	10 941	5 298	3 967	6 776	4 128	3 645	1 362	570	11 486	13 986	7 698
Air conditioning	41 580	7 856	10 000	4 779	3 698	6 149	3 759	3 435	1 336	568	11 535	14 153	6 772
Central system	30 804	5 019	7 086	3 564	2 744	4 712	3 109	2 926	1 157	487	12 313	15 122	4 467
Vehicles available	46 051	6 407	11 151	5 844	4 446	7 454	4 573	4 094	1 472	610	12 339	14 800	7 127
1	25 046	5 016	7 758	3 477	2 399	3 387	1 627	984	276	122	9 844	11 432	4 615
2 or more	21 005	1 391	3 393	2 367	2 047	4 067	2 946	3 110	1 196	488	16 464	18 817	2 512
House heating fuel	52 943	10 503	13 058	6 184	4 623	7 711	4 638	4 122	1 488	616	11 177	13 655	9 179
Utility gas	35 046	7 611	8 642	4 076	2 840	4 945	3 045	2 573	896	418	10 779	13 314	6 259
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 855	491	930	418	413	607	396	376	184	40	13 036	15 428	570
Electricity	13 184	2 286	3 275	1 586	1 254	2 035	1 130	1 093	381	144	11 625	13 011	2 203
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	84	25	5	7	5	26	—	11	—	5	15 000	17 004	20
Other	774	90	206	97	111	98	67	69	27	9	12 345	17 256	127
Median rooms	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	49 173	10 123	12 417	5 732	4 259	7 037	4 135	3 671	1 315	484	10 893	13 265	8 759
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	3 795	1 653	1 226	273	198	180	118	118	29	—	5 863	7 974	1 083
\$100 to \$149	6 381	2 382	2 074	610	365	452	255	171	57	15	6 617	8 816	1 514
\$150 to \$199	11 072	2 829	3 264	1 372	930	1 465	605	453	119	35	9 196	10 762	2 282
\$200 to \$249	12 333	1 797	3 132	1 717	1 362	2 146	1 099	824	176	80	11 802	13 225	2 014
\$250 to \$299	7 288	700	1 384	966	679	1 406	940	866	279	68	14 687	16 216	900
\$300 to \$349	2 730	180	422	305	221	546	463	375	161	57	17 333	19 016	332
\$350 to \$399	2 224	145	282	158	204	332	319	508	247	29	19 882	21 081	200
\$400 to \$499	867	30	48	56	35	145	158	215	78	102	23 644	28 675	54
\$500 or more	266	7	13	—	—	26	35	64	79	42	33 479	38 311	13
No cash rent	2 217	400	572	275	265	339	143	77	90	56	11 241	14 193	367
Median	\$209	\$164	\$190	\$213	\$217	\$230	\$247	\$261	\$291	\$314	...	...	\$183
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 783	958	537	87	71	30	34	56	10	—	4 785	7 045	522
\$100 to \$149	4 293	1 827	1 413	357	193	244	144	81	34	—	5 924	7 896	1 008
\$150 to \$199	7 426	2 251	2 464	868	592	679	274	211	65	22	7 721	9 463	1 734
\$200 to \$249	11 039	2 394	3 140	1 448	1 055	1 593	787	480	85	57	9 978	11 446	2 142
\$250 to \$299	10 427	1 422	2 486	1 417	1 062	1 836	1 090	865	195	54	12 303	13 968	1 656
\$300 to \$349	5 041	386	965	689	501	1 027	611	595	213	54	14 898	16 429	521
\$350 to \$399	2 905	236	428	333	207	577	436	414	225	49	16 923	18 856	369
\$400 to \$499	2 864	203	331	185	263	535	426	613	260	48	19 292	20 812	290
\$500 or more	1 178	46	81	73	50	177	190	279	138	144	24 231	29 606	90
No cash rent	2 217	400	572	275	265	339	143	77	90	56	11 241	14 193	367
Median	\$246	\$196	\$225	\$249	\$253	\$270	\$285	\$309	\$352	\$378	...	...	\$223
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	7 434	15	324	297	364	1 229	1 551	2 224	1 018	412	24 797	27 471	128
15 to 19 percent	7 207	120	606	671	893	2 334	1 473	914	180	16	17 720	18 332	200
20 to 24 percent	6 514	282	997	1 124	1 301	1 777	645	361	27	—	14 141	14 509	311
25 to 29 percent	5 364	441	1 519	1 422	805	861	229	87	—	—	11 269	11 665	320
30 to 34 percent	4 157	486	1 986	1 014	287	297	79	8	—	—	9 248	9 508	358
35 to 49 percent	6 869	1 476	4 057	790	336	195	15	—	—	—	7 385	7 665	1 012
50 percent or more	8 628	6 120	2 356	139	8	5	—	—	—	—	3 916	4 103	5 280
Not computed	3 000	1 183	572										

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	50 182	7 724	6 063	5 336	4 597	4 614	7 681	5 701	4 407	4 059	365
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	4 454	1 173	593	475	372	388	601	414	263	175	299
2 persons -----	15 290	3 455	2 326	1 508	1 342	1 256	2 128	1 392	1 034	849	313
3 persons -----	10 478	1 275	1 246	1 117	993	1 011	1 672	1 286	1 048	830	380
4 persons -----	12 200	1 003	1 039	1 395	1 195	1 255	2 089	1 679	1 265	1 280	410
5 persons -----	5 011	454	511	541	498	456	741	640	535	635	406
6 persons -----	1 748	215	237	170	138	135	326	173	138	216	392
7 persons -----	746	99	79	91	40	74	108	92	110	53	393
8 or more persons -----	255	50	32	39	19	39	16	25	14	21	317
Median -----	3.01	2.28	2.59	3.11	3.09	3.16	3.16	3.31	3.36	3.64	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	40 209	5 686	4 630	4 301	3 634	3 669	6 252	4 753	3 756	3 528	375
15 to 24 years -----	913	59	35	82	81	121	219	182	86	48	445
25 to 34 years -----	10 391	319	570	972	1 019	1 197	2 254	1 722	1 473	865	445
35 to 44 years -----	10 578	742	954	1 060	894	968	1 769	1 480	1 202	1 509	437
45 to 64 years -----	15 762	3 616	2 541	1 872	1 452	1 229	1 826	1 301	920	1 005	296
65 years and over -----	2 565	950	530	315	188	154	184	68	75	101	231
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 682	524	361	310	315	378	646	542	330	276	394
15 to 24 years -----	340	21	8	15	21	42	57	119	38	19	505
25 to 34 years -----	1 351	57	95	118	132	138	335	249	128	99	437
35 to 44 years -----	808	96	68	74	50	108	155	95	100	62	405
45 to 64 years -----	875	201	139	74	85	67	94	79	58	78	314
65 years and over -----	308	149	51	29	27	23	5	—	6	18	205
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 291	1 514	1 072	725	648	567	783	406	321	255	289
15 to 24 years -----	94	8	—	3	10	5	43	8	17	—	428
25 to 34 years -----	1 080	70	156	102	173	149	183	90	85	72	363
35 to 44 years -----	1 530	177	214	158	191	141	317	136	89	107	359
45 to 64 years -----	2 488	665	540	346	219	221	187	142	118	50	256
65 years and over -----	1 099	594	162	116	55	51	53	30	12	26	192
Median age -----	43.2	56.4	50.9	45.6	42.7	39.9	37.8	37.3	37.1	39.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	8 276	227	198	240	312	587	1 617	1 843	1 633	1 619	552
1975 to 1978 -----	17 693	735	882	1 700	1 931	2 231	3 800	2 635	2 046	1 733	432
1970 to 1974 -----	9 911	1 301	1 838	1 699	1 271	971	1 206	724	439	462	305
1960 to 1969 -----	9 941	3 415	2 387	1 246	775	536	774	400	225	183	233
1959 or earlier -----	4 361	2 046	758	451	308	289	284	99	64	62	209
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	898	263	175	104	98	62	95	51	30	20	255
4 rooms -----	2 912	939	427	430	302	311	247	143	57	56	260
5 rooms -----	11 700	3 086	1 721	1 519	1 114	987	1 598	958	465	252	284
6 rooms -----	17 958	2 632	2 613	1 941	1 688	1 908	2 916	2 035	1 511	714	353
7 rooms -----	9 529	632	821	966	845	840	1 682	1 369	1 291	1 083	439
8 or more rooms -----	7 185	172	306	376	550	506	1 143	1 145	1 053	1 934	547
Median -----	6.0	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	10 800	201	235	426	612	1 079	1 883	2 084	2 022	2 258	546
1970 to 1974 -----	6 595	309	522	787	712	724	1 345	822	757	617	418
1960 to 1969 -----	12 153	1 886	2 057	1 577	1 187	1 053	1 823	1 324	750	496	323
1950 to 1959 -----	12 556	3 403	2 033	1 524	1 181	1 089	1 539	904	541	342	278
1940 to 1949 -----	4 408	1 202	696	493	506	346	573	241	198	153	281
1939 or earlier -----	3 670	723	520	529	399	323	518	326	139	193	308
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	125	81	31	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	145
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	551	353	70	69	12	20	27	—	—	—	175
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 394	685	222	223	133	70	37	24	—	—	203
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 723	1 089	528	388	305	234	168	11	—	—	226
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 459	1 680	1 022	792	581	527	587	215	20	35	252
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	7 646	1 628	1 275	960	823	751	1 248	706	202	53	298
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	15 104	1 912	2 162	1 773	1 342	1 561	2 741	1 956	1 408	249	362
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	7 828	255	545	752	830	868	1 478	1 246	1 146	708	441
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	6 524	26	194	339	448	493	1 048	1 255	1 312	1 409	557
\$150,000 or more -----	2 828	15	14	33	117	90	347	288	319	1 605	750+
Median -----	\$68 500	\$49 900	\$59 000	\$62 200	\$65 800	\$68 100	\$71 900	\$79 300	\$88 500	\$136 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	17 511	5 158	3 616	2 698	1 876	1 279	1 431	664	382	407	250
15 to 19 percent -----	8 346	790	971	1 020	913	1 168	1 722	854	576	332	371
20 to 24 percent -----	7 079	559	526	564	614	803	1 471	1 170	780	592	434
25 to 29 percent -----	5 573	383	245	367	387	516	1 153	1 123	832	567	479
30 to 34 percent -----	3 298	190	165	162	186	254	615	670	554	502	511
35 percent or more -----	8 112	582	524	507	571	587	1 273	1 187	1 242	1 639	501
Not computed -----	263	62	16	18	50	7	16	33	41	20	335
Median -----	19.5	11.2	13.5	14.9	17.2	19.4	22.3	25.7	27.7	31.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	50 156	7 705	6 063	5 336	4 597	4 607	7 681	5 701	4 407	4 059	365
Steam or hot water system -----	243	40	20	11	7	22	54	35	26	28	440
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	38 931	4 363	4 412	3 875	3 472	3 628	6 299	5 037	4 034	3 811	396
Other built-in electric units -----	954	183	121	116	174	94	130	63	48	25	316
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	6 569	2 037	1 059	897	640	660	782	291	128	75	261
Other means -----	3 459	1 082	451	437	304	203	416	275	171	120	272
Air conditioning -----	41 573	5 061	4 630	4 126	3 773	3 965	6 722	5 214	4 154	3 928	390
Central system -----	37 928	3 950	4 042	3 657	3 399	3 609	6 333	4 998	4 083	3 857	405
1 or more individual room units -----	3 645	1 111	588	469	374	356	389	216	71	71	263
House heating fuel -----	50 156	7 705	6 063	5 336	4 597	4 607	7 681	5 701	4 407	4 059	365
Utility gas -----	39 526	6 886	5 316	4 467	3 603	3 757	5 639	4 130	3 004	2 724	343
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 836	144	129	227	214	227	545	395	450	505	486
Electricity -----	6 540	491	504	528	662	550	1 259	1 000	806	740	440
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	84	5	3	7	—	—	27	22	13	7	500
Other -----	1 170	179	111	107	118	73	211	154	134	83	398

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	19 719	1 286	4 248	5 317	4 040	2 138	1 617	624	449	95
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	5 583	739	1 737	1 537	877	343	188	78	84	80
2 persons	9 903	423	1 973	2 850	2 202	1 103	865	269	218	97
3 persons	2 184	81	313	428	535	353	294	97	83	113
4 persons	1 092	18	112	298	186	185	153	126	14	116
5 persons	494	15	74	117	112	69	63	31	13	109
6 persons	293	10	23	65	73	50	41	12	19	117
7 persons	126	—	16	12	43	13	13	11	18	120
8 or more persons	44	—	—	10	12	22	—	—	—	125
Median	1.93	1.37	1.70	1.89	2.02	2.16	2.22	2.37	2.14	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	12 110	421	2 156	3 301	2 758	1 457	1 212	487	318	102
15 to 24 years	81	13	20	27	7	14	—	—	—	82
25 to 34 years	480	34	68	88	85	97	48	50	10	115
35 to 44 years	710	16	85	134	173	72	121	64	45	117
45 to 64 years	4 953	122	694	1 241	1 312	660	570	195	159	108
65 years and over	5 886	236	1 289	1 811	1 181	614	473	178	104	95
Male householder, no wife present	1 612	270	446	323	250	138	97	48	40	82
15 to 24 years	69	8	5	25	6	25	—	—	—	96
25 to 34 years	122	19	9	43	18	10	13	3	7	94
35 to 44 years	75	6	13	25	27	4	—	—	—	93
45 to 64 years	548	97	135	82	88	42	60	26	18	88
65 years and over	798	140	284	148	111	57	24	19	15	73
Female householder, no husband present	5 997	595	1 646	1 693	1 032	543	308	89	91	86
15 to 24 years	30	7	15	4	4	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years	116	—	7	13	66	14	12	4	—	114
35 to 44 years	161	—	27	26	32	39	24	6	7	121
45 to 64 years	1 684	136	336	524	287	241	78	53	29	93
65 years and over	4 006	452	1 261	1 126	643	249	194	26	55	81
Median age	66.3	71.3	70.3	67.1	64.4	63.0	62.6	58.1	61.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	868	57	122	171	196	133	115	58	16	111
1975 to 1978	2 237	148	273	471	548	327	192	139	139	110
1970 to 1974	2 269	146	397	616	437	218	327	93	35	99
1960 to 1969	4 343	235	845	1 287	881	413	426	132	124	96
1959 or earlier	10 002	700	2 611	2 772	1 978	1 047	557	202	135	90
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	862	240	272	170	79	38	42	15	6	68
4 rooms	3 262	402	1 170	865	495	153	116	35	26	77
5 rooms	6 780	423	1 719	2 203	1 422	569	340	43	61	89
6 rooms	5 715	177	847	1 657	1 389	767	547	240	91	103
7 rooms	1 902	33	152	307	493	357	326	139	95	123
8 or more rooms	1 198	11	88	115	162	254	246	152	170	147
Median	5.3	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	990	30	92	149	195	145	168	118	93	130
1970 to 1974	939	31	89	178	220	168	138	76	39	119
1960 to 1969	2 590	90	276	645	660	351	341	116	111	111
1950 to 1959	5 522	255	899	1 650	1 324	651	483	138	122	99
1940 to 1949	4 570	300	1 194	1 328	925	460	239	74	50	90
1939 or earlier	5 108	580	1 698	1 367	716	363	248	102	34	80
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	456	191	126	77	23	18	8	—	13	57
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 270	261	609	261	129	6	4	—	—	65
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 308	305	872	631	307	82	106	—	5	74
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 636	310	843	856	403	113	70	27	14	80
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 458	98	877	1 283	760	299	93	30	18	90
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3 233	54	609	1 043	882	373	208	49	15	98
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 643	44	220	933	1 162	706	441	96	41	113
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 297	15	29	166	254	319	337	119	58	139
\$100,000 to \$149,999	962	8	48	67	100	212	239	210	78	160
\$150,000 or more	456	—	15	—	20	10	111	93	207	239
Median	\$49 300	\$26 300	\$36 200	\$46 700	\$53 500	\$64 100	\$75 900	\$98 800	\$139 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	10 801	763	2 370	2 905	2 259	1 209	776	344	175	95
10 to 14 percent	3 791	342	774	977	733	397	381	122	65	95
15 to 19 percent	2 018	73	602	507	396	206	120	71	43	91
20 to 24 percent	1 134	32	249	387	207	119	99	12	29	93
25 to 29 percent	602	5	113	247	115	29	69	16	8	94
30 to 34 percent	383	6	31	115	102	62	37	5	25	110
35 percent or more	763	37	53	147	173	98	126	43	86	121
Not computed	227	28	56	32	55	18	9	11	18	98
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.4	10—	13.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	19 697	1 286	4 239	5 312	4 032	2 138	1 617	624	449	95
Steam or hot water system	192	30	28	38	52	5	28	6	5	100
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 294	184	1 093	2 602	2 615	1 591	1 312	527	370	112
Other built-in electric units	448	27	93	140	89	37	48	14	—	94
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 581	584	2 011	1 663	829	281	131	42	40	78
Other means	3 182	461	1 014	869	447	224	98	35	34	78
Air conditioning	14 502	661	2 604	3 720	3 244	1 852	1 450	572	399	102
Central system	10 486	178	1 096	2 696	2 641	1 634	1 336	523	382	112
1 or more individual room units	4 016	483	1 508	1 024	603	218	114	49	17	75
House heating fuel	19 697	1 286	4 239	5 312	4 032	2 138	1 617	624	449	95
Utility gas	16 760	1 110	3 841	4 694	3 377	1 723	1 243	457	315	93
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	883	44	100	178	189	87	165	66	54	116
Electricity	1 530	86	188	349	344	244	161	88	70	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	57	—	—	14	13	10	10	6	4	129
Other	467	46	110	77	109	74	38	7	6	100

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	88 650	16 178	11 216	18 167	31 467	11 622	53 373	11 143	9 370	11 770	14 451	6 639
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	65 189	13 199	8 566	14 045	22 323	7 056	21 487	4 264	3 116	4 309	6 893	2 905
15 to 24 years.....	1 245	403	143	198	376	125	3 839	1 076	705	827	925	306
25 to 34 years.....	12 559	4 701	1 724	1 924	3 210	1 000	7 621	1 437	1 023	1 408	2 825	928
35 to 44 years.....	13 500	3 721	2 480	2 980	3 332	987	3 183	654	409	589	1 022	509
45 to 64 years.....	26 339	3 541	3 071	6 811	10 486	2 430	4 585	836	579	955	1 495	720
65 years and over.....	11 546	833	1 148	2 132	4 919	2 514	2 259	261	400	530	626	442
Male householder, no wife present	7 539	1 362	801	1 334	2 736	1 306	13 004	3 171	2 416	2 695	3 056	1 666
15 to 24 years.....	602	172	107	86	180	57	3 636	1 106	819	786	682	243
25 to 34 years.....	1 934	603	178	373	590	190	4 238	1 151	801	843	1 037	406
35 to 44 years.....	1 235	273	236	184	418	124	1 844	427	361	382	454	220
45 to 64 years.....	2 130	249	179	405	847	450	1 985	335	305	415	556	374
65 years and over.....	1 638	65	101	286	701	485	1 301	152	130	269	327	423
Female householder, no husband present	15 922	1 617	1 849	2 788	6 408	3 260	18 882	3 708	3 838	4 766	4 502	2 068
15 to 24 years.....	214	37	47	33	86	11	3 617	918	986	870	646	197
25 to 34 years.....	1 492	352	188	267	513	172	4 744	1 150	1 095	1 049	1 088	362
35 to 44 years.....	2 061	431	419	440	646	125	2 104	385	479	532	546	162
45 to 64 years.....	5 345	536	639	1 111	2 393	666	3 534	649	518	884	956	527
65 years and over.....	6 810	261	556	937	2 770	2 286	4 883	606	760	1 431	1 266	820
Median age	51.0	38.3	45.4	51.2	55.8	62.8	34.3	30.7	32.0	35.6	35.1	44.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	12 160	6 017	1 264	1 648	2 449	782	27 310	8 425	5 126	5 529	6 128	2 102
1975 to 1978.....	25 312	10 161	3 464	4 182	5 674	1 831	16 808	2 718	3 075	3 967	5 082	1 966
1970 to 1974.....	15 884	—	6 488	3 456	4 449	1 491	5 313	—	1 169	1 386	1 701	1 057
1960 to 1969.....	17 531	—	—	8 881	6 603	2 047	2 642	—	—	888	951	803
1959 or earlier.....	17 763	—	—	—	12 292	5 471	1 300	—	—	—	589	711
ROOMS												
1 room.....	196	36	36	21	64	39	1 644	309	224	291	402	418
2 rooms.....	713	104	97	160	264	88	3 545	575	484	943	1 067	476
3 rooms.....	2 551	451	340	493	901	366	9 973	2 123	1 905	2 113	2 634	1 198
4 rooms.....	9 751	1 139	1 326	1 424	3 856	2 006	19 261	4 695	4 159	4 778	4 213	1 416
5 rooms.....	23 944	3 104	2 548	4 186	10 582	3 524	11 194	2 193	1 730	2 145	3 659	1 467
6 rooms.....	27 747	4 865	3 368	6 919	9 603	2 992	5 381	865	676	1 092	1 670	1 078
7 or more rooms.....	23 748	6 479	3 501	4 964	6 197	2 607	2 375	383	192	408	806	586
Median	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	88 444	16 154	11 204	18 146	31 396	11 544	52 785	11 063	9 323	11 693	14 257	6 449
0.50 or less.....	59 081	10 012	6 849	11 627	21 723	8 870	31 589	7 275	6 125	7 062	7 354	3 773
0.51 to 1.00.....	26 815	5 654	4 018	6 037	8 711	2 395	17 458	3 321	2 805	3 843	5 297	2 192
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 868	373	246	357	683	209	2 257	331	282	456	896	292
1.51 or more.....	680	115	91	125	279	70	1 481	136	111	332	710	192
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	206	24	12	21	71	78	588	80	47	77	194	190
0.50 or less.....	72	—	—	9	29	34	180	37	35	24	34	50
0.51 to 1.00.....	81	—	6	8	38	29	273	23	12	36	91	111
1.01 to 1.50.....	24	9	—	4	4	7	49	15	—	—	11	23
1.51 or more.....	29	15	6	—	—	8	86	5	—	17	58	6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person.....	13 863	1 569	1 433	2 266	5 504	3 091	18 450	3 928	3 515	4 305	4 216	2 486
2 persons.....	32 728	4 811	3 510	6 532	13 123	4 752	16 150	4 044	3 266	3 446	3 711	1 683
3 persons.....	15 638	3 228	1 953	3 401	5 366	1 690	8 148	1 674	1 355	1 782	2 441	896
4 persons.....	15 683	4 165	2 622	3 666	4 149	1 081	5 664	919	724	1 212	2 042	767
5 persons.....	6 765	1 575	1 118	1 425	2 040	607	2 506	253	249	589	996	419
6 or more persons.....	3 973	830	580	877	1 285	401	2 455	325	261	436	1 045	388
Median	2.43	3.03	2.84	2.58	2.28	2.07	2.01	1.91	1.86	1.96	2.31	2.00
Total persons	252 887	51 345	34 920	53 736	84 170	28 716	124 511	23 575	19 941	26 499	38 560	15 936
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	79 824	13 567	8 661	16 612	30 111	10 873	23 021	2 376	1 933	4 376	9 665	4 671
2.....	725	70	90	116	267	182	2 020	266	194	453	790	317
3 and 4.....	928	153	207	189	238	141	5 415	1 067	1 141	1 398	1 217	592
5 to 9.....	535	38	83	61	189	164	4 547	1 047	840	1 406	1 002	252
10 to 49.....	952	231	87	223	246	165	9 329	2 566	2 581	2 633	1 190	359
50 or more.....	360	114	58	42	112	34	7 693	3 438	2 208	1 196	468	383
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	5 326	2 005	2 030	924	304	63	1 348	383	473	308	119	65
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	88 559	16 178	11 211	18 144	31 435	11 591	52 943	11 060	9 362	11 725	14 291	6 505
Steam or hot water system.....	562	86	62	81	236	97	1 032	142	123	206	366	195
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	62 426	14 967	10 194	15 340	17 764	4 161	30 220	9 841	7 749	7 196	3 991	1 443
Other built-in electric units.....	2 033	202	118	312	1 063	338	3 243	468	561	858	1 025	331
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	14 210	152	225	1 225	8 089	4 519	10 699	305	551	2 162	5 362	2 319
Other means.....	9 328	771	612	1 186	4 283	2 476	7 749	304	378	1 303	3 547	2 217
Air conditioning	70 583	14 948	9 936	15 550	22 461	7 688	41 580	10 688	8 818	9 834	8 465	3 775
Central system.....	60 198	14 601	9 512	14 463	17 628	3 994	30 804	10 073	7 793	7 367	4 246	1 325
1 or more individual room units.....	10 385	347	424	1 087	4 833	3 694	10 776	615	1 025	2 467	4 219	2 450
House heating fuel	88 559	16 178	11 211	18 144	31 435	11 591	52 943	11 060	9 362	11 725	14 291	6 505
Utility gas.....	66 556	10 250	7 670	14 027	25 879	8 730	35 046	6 357	5 798	8 007	10 337	4 547
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	8 302	2 051	1 894	1 526	1 483	1 348	3 855	463	397	604	1 417	974
Electricity.....	10 923	3 272	1 341	2 117	3 202	991	13 184	4 219	3 112	3 041	2 122	690
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	280	22	32	67	54	105	84	—	—	8	24	52
Other.....	2 498	583	274	407	817	417	774	21	55	65	391	242
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 809	616	505	801	1 928	959	9 384	1 682	1 324	2 260	2 849	1 266
Percent below poverty level.....	5.4	3.8	4.5	4.4	6.1	8.3	17.6	15.1	14.1	19.2	19.7	19.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	6 766	586	680	1 002	2 718	1 780	10 688	1 791	1 509	2 574	3 037	1 777
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	10 625	926	955	1 960	4 513	2 271	13 215	2 580	2 304	2 967	3 598	1 766
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	5 796	753	733	969	2 409	932	6 240	1 320	1 056	1 440	1 774	650
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	5 671	842	681	914	2 329	905	4 639	957	965	947	1 299	471
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	12 026	2 152	1 359	2 418	4 733	1 364	7 717	1 555	1 491	1 700	2 154	817
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	12 676	2 635	1 634	2 821	4 279	1 307	4 642	1 159	973	909	1 109	492
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	17 800	4 277	2 387	3 847	5 664	1 625	4 122	1 108	725	836	1 059	394
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	10 699	2 443	1 819	2 554	3 074	809	1 494	492	222	308	275	197
\$50,000 or more.....	6 591	1 564	9									

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	88 650	79 824	3 500	5 326	53 373	23 021	2 020	5 415	4 547	9 329	7 693	1 348
Condominium housing units	1 464	877	587	—	762	238	84	199	43	153	45	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	65 189	59 687	2 104	3 398	21 487	12 682	705	1 792	1 186	2 618	1 851	653
15 to 24 years	1 245	1 067	30	148	3 839	1 519	132	473	254	646	758	57
25 to 34 years	12 559	11 735	321	503	7 621	4 857	241	536	394	886	478	229
35 to 44 years	13 500	12 685	374	441	3 183	2 302	63	163	111	265	193	86
45 to 64 years	26 339	24 256	899	1 184	4 585	2 917	141	302	287	540	241	157
65 years and over	11 546	9 944	480	1 122	2 259	1 087	128	318	140	281	181	124
Male householder, no wife present	7 539	6 255	657	627	13 004	4 178	432	1 277	1 293	3 090	2 413	321
15 to 24 years	602	461	57	84	3 636	970	95	363	406	1 008	716	78
25 to 34 years	1 934	1 647	201	86	4 238	1 451	126	384	404	1 029	777	67
35 to 44 years	1 235	1 005	164	66	1 844	523	92	207	182	441	344	55
45 to 64 years	2 130	1 763	189	178	1 985	664	89	204	205	409	358	56
65 years and over	1 638	1 379	46	213	1 301	570	30	119	96	203	218	65
Female householder, no husband present	15 922	13 882	739	1 301	18 882	6 161	883	2 346	2 068	3 621	3 429	374
15 to 24 years	214	156	30	28	3 617	741	97	355	397	894	1 091	42
25 to 34 years	1 492	1 344	67	81	4 744	1 579	197	655	448	998	814	53
35 to 44 years	2 061	1 819	101	141	2 104	817	68	288	256	391	255	29
45 to 64 years	5 345	4 741	226	378	3 534	1 315	192	409	331	658	573	56
65 years and over	6 810	5 822	315	673	4 883	1 709	329	639	636	680	696	194
Median age	51.0	50.5	51.5	59.5	34.3	35.9	40.6	34.4	34.7	31.4	29.9	43.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	12 160	10 275	624	1 261	27 310	10 193	800	2 768	2 187	5 423	5 279	660
1975 to 1978	25 312	22 221	944	2 147	16 808	7 444	781	1 843	1 582	2 966	1 775	417
1970 to 1974	15 884	13 743	657	1 484	5 313	2 701	247	447	494	712	531	181
1960 to 1969	17 531	16 541	597	393	2 642	1 701	158	280	195	175	67	66
1959 or earlier	17 763	17 044	678	41	1 300	982	34	77	89	53	41	24
ROOMS												
1 room	196	80	22	94	1 644	336	33	109	220	262	614	70
2 rooms	713	384	102	227	3 545	1 037	168	339	533	690	648	130
3 rooms	2 551	1 628	256	667	9 973	2 662	385	1 292	1 055	2 233	2 162	184
4 rooms	9 751	7 306	748	1 697	19 261	5 656	865	2 594	2 040	4 524	3 087	495
5 rooms	23 944	21 263	1 036	1 645	11 194	6 801	393	898	565	1 263	923	351
6 rooms	27 747	26 430	690	627	5 381	4 448	133	145	82	282	197	94
7 or more rooms	23 748	22 733	646	369	2 375	2 081	43	38	52	75	62	24
Median	5.8	5.9	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	88 444	79 722	3 421	5 301	52 785	22 940	1 979	5 352	4 458	9 202	7 516	1 338
0.50 or less	59 081	53 201	2 174	3 706	31 589	11 670	1 321	3 506	2 896	6 319	5 122	755
0.51 to 1.00	26 815	24 447	990	1 378	17 458	9 009	470	1 543	1 338	2 467	2 181	450
1.01 to 1.50	1 868	1 578	145	145	2 257	1 433	102	180	137	198	138	69
1.51 or more	680	496	112	72	1 481	828	86	123	87	218	75	64
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	206	102	79	25	588	81	41	63	89	127	177	10
0.50 or less	72	48	21	3	180	16	10	6	34	62	48	4
0.51 to 1.00	81	30	35	16	273	34	26	31	26	51	105	—
1.01 to 1.50	24	16	8	—	49	14	—	11	—	—	24	—
1.51 or more	29	8	15	6	86	17	5	15	29	14	—	6
BEDROOMS												
None	261	133	27	101	2 269	556	62	149	341	347	735	79
1	3 191	2 107	354	730	13 710	3 628	674	1 649	1 526	3 006	2 989	238
2	24 057	19 315	1 498	3 244	25 913	9 389	1 010	3 242	2 446	5 381	3 679	766
3	49 541	47 140	1 241	1 160	10 229	8 323	237	372	209	573	250	265
4	10 443	10 034	342	67	1 106	1 014	30	—	8	14	40	—
5 or more	1 157	1 095	38	24	146	111	7	3	17	8	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	6 766	5 701	272	793	10 688	3 929	536	1 190	1 171	1 825	1 767	270
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10 625	8 972	437	1 216	13 215	5 078	582	1 330	1 172	2 437	2 158	458
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 796	4 985	179	632	6 240	2 657	261	562	565	1 139	884	172
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 671	4 903	347	421	4 639	1 906	121	575	477	805	637	118
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 026	10 744	515	767	7 717	3 753	287	711	447	1 270	1 106	143
\$25,000 to \$29,999	12 676	11 690	416	570	4 642	2 152	108	542	335	853	535	117
\$30,000 to \$34,999	17 800	16 645	593	562	4 122	2 313	69	296	282	696	409	57
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 699	10 053	394	252	1 494	842	54	139	89	223	134	13
\$50,000 or more	6 591	6 131	347	113	616	391	2	70	9	81	63	—
Median	\$21 222	\$21 798	\$20 000	\$12 631	\$11 115	\$12 356	\$9 066	\$10 834	\$9 719	\$10 883	\$9 826	\$9 458
Mean	\$25 238	\$25 731	\$27 459	\$16 402	\$13 598	\$15 217	\$10 861	\$13 050	\$11 576	\$13 061	\$12 137	\$11 130
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	88 559	79 764	3 496	5 299	52 943	22 879	2 009	5 373	4 496	9 265	7 602	1 319
Steam or hot water system	562	477	85	—	1 032	429	19	78	94	226	183	3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	62 426	56 015	2 141	4 270	30 220	9 313	867	3 174	2 503	7 020	6 405	938
Other built-in electric units	2 033	1 806	151	76	3 243	1 224	90	401	309	542	619	58
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	14 210	13 421	537	252	10 699	6 876	655	1 036	849	914	237	132
Other means	9 328	8 045	582	701	7 749	5 037	378	684	741	563	158	188
Air conditioning	70 583	64 319	2 685	3 579	41 580	14 667	1 435	4 579	3 936	8 651	7 404	908
Central system	60 198	55 145	2 154	2 899	30 804	9 076	923	3 406	2 739	7 356	6 673	631
Vehicles available	85 207	76 812	3 343	5 052	46 051	20 613	1 685	4 486	3 641	8 172	6 304	1 150
1	21 336	18 198	1 028	2 110	25 046	8 916	1 111	2 899	2 327	5 071	4 050	672
2 or more	63 871	58 614	2 315	2 942	21 005	11 697	574	1 587	1 314	3 101	2 254	478
House heating fuel	88 559	79 764	3 496	5 299	52 943	22 879	2 009	5 373	4 496	9 265	7 602	1 319
Utility gas	66 556	61 031	2 331	3 194	35 046	15 826	1 585	3 828	3 276	5 818	4 113	600
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 302	6 387	448	1 467	3 855	2 674	61	180	151	211	55	523
Electricity	10 923	10 011	524	388	13 184	3 717	309	1 348	1 069	3 193	3 402	146
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	280	235	28	17	84	65	—	5	—	7	—	4
Other	2 498	2 100	165	233	774	597	54	12	—	36	32	73
Water heating fuel	88 604	79 793	3 493	5 318	53 259	22 998	2 015	5 397	4 526	9 309	7 676	1 338
Utility gas	71 349	65 632	2 543	3 174	40 609	17 338	1 786	4 446	3 636	7 242	5 557	604
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 272	6 249	443	1 580	4 740	2 793	88	270	232	443	316	598
Electricity	8 477	7 490	474	513	7 711	2 727	119	676	651	1 609	1 803	126
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	159	111	13	35	36	31	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other	347	311	20	16	163	109	22	—	7	15	—	10
Family householder	72 940	66 652	2 504	3 784	29 903	16 384	1 097	2 861	1 952	4 071	2 728	810
With own children under 18 years	32 693	30 457	1 064	1 172	17 482	10 613	626	1 539	1 023	1 995	1 292	394
With own children under 6 years	12 452	11 615	348	489	9 973	5 805	405	919	621	1 156	783	284
Female householder, no husband present	5 974	5 479	232	263	6 497	2 861	291	849	571	1 089	751	85
With own children under 18 years	2 863	2 619	106	138	4 971	2 102	245	691	467	822	585	59
With own children under 6 years	422	362	22	38	2 141	798	140	335	209	366	268	25
Nonfamily householder	15 710	13 172	996	1 542	23 470	6 637	923	2 554	2 595	5 258	4 965	538
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 809	4 137	227	445	9 381	3 930	428	1 082	820	1 650	1 290	181
Percent below poverty level												

Table A — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	88 650	13 863	32 728	15 638	15 683	6 765	2 487	1 061	425	2.43	252 887
Nonrelatives present	3 352	—	1 516	661	473	329	215	120	38	2.74	11 371
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	3 460	1 325	1 039	419	318	194	73	77	15	1.89	8 154
4 rooms	9 751	3 054	4 300	1 149	648	318	173	32	77	1.92	21 434
5 rooms	23 944	4 499	10 345	3 851	3 210	1 320	455	188	76	2.22	61 627
6 rooms	27 747	3 452	10 601	5 370	5 360	1 915	693	244	112	2.48	79 453
7 rooms	13 620	1 081	4 139	2 804	3 378	1 453	544	169	52	3.07	44 515
8 or more rooms	10 128	452	2 304	2 045	2 769	1 565	549	351	93	3.59	37 704
Median	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	5.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	88 444	13 797	32 682	15 632	15 649	6 747	2 472	1 040	425	2.43	252 227
1.00 or less	85 896	13 797	32 641	15 512	15 352	6 248	1 771	510	65	2.39	237 109
1.01 to 1.50	1 868	—	—	120	217	311	628	428	164	5.96	10 884
1.51 or more	680	—	41	—	80	188	73	102	196	5.92	4 234
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	206	66	46	6	34	18	15	21	—	2.30	660
1.00 or less	153	66	38	6	13	5	15	10	—	1.78	406
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	—	—	13	7	—	4	—	4.42	138
1.51 or more	29	—	8	—	8	6	—	7	—	4.31	116
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	79 824	11 647	29 133	14 434	14 754	6 269	2 241	966	380	2.47	229 759
2 or more	3 500	806	1 134	524	497	271	137	86	45	2.33	10 569
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 326	1 410	2 461	680	432	225	109	9	—	2.01	12 559
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	69 901	10 037	25 193	12 662	13 292	5 505	2 041	872	299	2.49	200 325
Less than \$10,000	581	260	208	39	35	30	2	7	—	1.65	1 149
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 821	548	634	266	167	90	62	42	12	2.07	4 628
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 702	1 119	1 537	406	303	195	70	30	42	1.98	8 330
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 359	1 366	2 067	698	640	292	216	43	37	2.14	12 964
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 917	1 668	3 638	1 425	1 079	618	297	142	50	2.27	23 786
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10 879	1 719	4 434	1 780	1 838	610	310	124	64	2.34	29 960
\$60,000 to \$79,999	18 747	2 141	6 876	3 832	3 655	1 593	403	203	44	2.59	54 172
\$80,000 to \$99,999	9 125	612	2 653	2 065	2 493	888	258	145	11	3.13	28 337
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7 486	437	2 197	1 533	2 222	715	291	84	7	3.22	25 520
\$150,000 or more	3 284	167	949	618	860	474	132	52	32	3.35	11 479
Median	\$63 300	\$50 300	\$60 200	\$67 500	\$73 800	\$70 200	\$62 300	\$66 400	\$51 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	88 650	13 863	32 728	15 638	15 683	6 765	2 487	1 061	425	2.43	252 887
Median income	\$21 222	\$8 823	\$20 079	\$25 042	\$25 932	\$26 442	\$25 810	\$25 783	\$24 402	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.3	19.9	13.3	16.6	18.6	17.8	17.4	16.1	12.7	...	...
With a mortgage	19.5	27.9	17.8	19.1	19.6	19.0	19.5	18.1	14.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	15.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 809	1 606	1 250	576	531	435	222	117	72	2.14	...
Median income	\$3 187	\$2500—	\$2 955	\$4 069	\$4 067	\$4 177	\$6 706	\$8 423	\$10 789	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	43.8	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.9	50+	34.6	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.6	50+	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	29.6	31.6	29.2	29.2	31.1	20.6	18.5	17.5	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	53 373	18 450	16 150	8 148	5 664	2 506	1 381	736	338	2.01	124 511
Nonrelatives present	6 558	—	4 040	1 280	633	254	182	135	34	2.31	17 731
ROOMS											
1 room	1 644	1 285	208	72	35	13	22	9	—	1.14	2 239
2 rooms	3 545	1 972	733	304	226	167	87	36	20	1.40	6 881
3 rooms	9 973	6 216	2 435	610	353	142	115	47	55	1.30	16 363
4 rooms	19 261	6 139	7 219	3 194	1 663	531	293	126	96	1.98	41 681
5 rooms	11 194	2 113	3 569	2 375	1 774	771	340	195	57	2.48	30 403
6 rooms	5 381	514	1 419	1 158	1 107	568	322	214	79	3.15	18 054
7 or more rooms	2 375	211	567	435	506	314	202	109	31	3.44	8 890
Median	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	52 785	18 165	16 033	8 080	5 594	2 469	1 370	736	338	2.01	123 293
1.00 or less	49 047	18 165	15 834	7 727	5 035	1 653	524	109	—	1.90	103 666
1.01 to 1.50	2 257	—	—	294	323	522	633	409	76	5.48	11 626
1.51 or more	1 481	—	199	59	236	294	213	218	262	5.34	8 001
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	588	285	117	68	70	37	11	—	—	1.58	1 218
1.00 or less	453	285	108	45	15	—	—	—	—	1.29	675
1.01 to 1.50	49	—	—	10	30	9	—	—	—	3.98	194
1.51 or more	86	—	9	13	25	28	11	—	—	4.34	349
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	23 021	5 030	6 184	4 197	3 875	1 900	1 028	579	228	2.57	66 421
2	2 020	826	591	335	117	39	46	44	22	1.81	4 189
3 and 4	5 415	2 094	1 913	861	345	119	40	26	17	1.82	10 699
5 to 9	4 547	2 059	1 417	586	268	120	56	14	27	1.65	8 890
10 to 49	9 329	4 100	3 132	1 165	557	188	110	42	35	1.68	17 631
50 or more	7 693	3 841	2 539	806	332	107	45	14	9	1.50	13 527
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 348	500	374	198	170	33	56	17	—	1.97	3 154
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	49 173	17 639	15 153	7 472	4 859	2 109	1 110	551	280	1.96	110 983
Less than \$100	1 783	1 030	332	154	124	50	59	18	16	1.37	3 586
\$100 to \$149	4 293	2 427	821	342	329	160	104	67	43	1.38	8 471
\$150 to \$199	7 426	3 634	1 907	791	499	299	162	83	51	1.54	14 574
\$200 to \$249	11 039	4 765	3 454	1 459	796	300	154	55	56	1.72	21 806
\$250 to \$299	10 427	3 455	3 926	1 751	867	260	85	47	36	1.95	21 694
\$300 to \$349	5 041	1 031	1 993	1 002	626	234	81	3	3	2.25	12 777
\$350 to \$399	2 905	342	889	720	470	293	134	53	4	2.81	8 648
\$400 to \$499	2 864	263	750	700	620	275	160	61	35	3.10	9 459
\$500 or more	1 178	78	383	201	259	137	70	44	6	3.14	4 062
No cash rent	2 217	614	698	352	269	101	101	52	30	2.21	5 906
Median	\$246	\$216	\$260	\$270	\$278	\$287	\$266	\$275	\$214	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	53 373	18 450	16 150	8 148	5 664	2 506	1 381	736	338	2.01	124 511
Median income	\$11 115	\$7 163	\$12 901	\$13 683	\$13 644	\$14 529	\$14 355	\$15 125	\$13 720	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.8	31.9	23.9	24.4	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.0	19.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	9 381	2 811	2 419	1 511	1 124	653	441	258	164	2.28	...
Median income	\$3 645	\$2500—	\$3 528	\$3 992	\$5 194	\$6 356	\$6 832	\$7 841	\$7 419	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.8	38.5	35.5	35.8	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
88 650	1 245	12 559	13 500	26 339	11 546	602	1 934	1 235	2 130	1 638	214	1 492	2 061	5 345	6 810	51.0
13 863	—	—	—	—	—	278	1 111	645	1 314	1 272	80	429	358	2 917	5 459	64.4
32 728	482	2 712	1 069	13 275	9 826	172	518	284	532	251	106	449	554	1 409	889	59.8
15 638	384	3 236	2 201	6 062	1 272	98	180	142	147	60	18	399	532	567	340	46.6
4 persons	384	4 708	5 509	9 295	2 955	16	59	83	93	24	6	144	422	272	85	38.9
5 persons	4	1 390	2 912	1 885	98	27	26	53	14	13	—	61	138	123	21	40.4
6 or more persons	—	513	1 809	1 325	55	11	40	28	30	18	—	4	57	57	16	42.1
3 973	—	—	—	—	—	163	137	146	131	114	175	221	272	142	112	—
243	241	357	413	249	209	150	3492	2 490	3 508	2 282	382	3 476	5 940	9 597	8 854	—
252 887	3 391	45 574	58 078	79 226	25 447	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
88 444	1 245	12 529	13 474	26 291	11 534	602	1 934	1 227	2 099	1 624	214	1 483	2 053	5 332	6 803	51.0
2 548	—	—	—	—	—	32	57	15	52	13	4	8	21	64	14	42.4
206	—	30	26	48	12	—	—	8	31	14	—	9	8	13	7	51.2
53	—	17	8	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.3
69 901	994	10 871	11 288	20 715	8 451	409	1 473	883	1 423	1 106	124	1 196	1 691	4 172	5 105	49.9
50 182	913	10 391	10 578	15 762	2 565	340	1 351	808	875	308	94	1 080	1 530	2 488	1 099	43.2
17 511	101	1 690	3 761	9 074	830	36	171	225	360	64	25	115	220	695	169	49.8
8 346	113	1 968	1 799	2 536	511	14	211	164	150	47	25	128	195	396	89	42.6
7 079	158	2 002	1 698	1 451	270	66	289	127	118	78	8	132	275	335	92	38.5
5 573	210	1 936	1 204	853	301	25	253	97	55	26	4	122	143	214	111	36.3
3 298	155	992	696	462	143	25	148	71	64	6	6	137	136	157	100	36.6
8 112	176	1 778	1 378	1 316	505	149	299	124	121	87	51	431	541	645	511	39.6
263	—	25	42	70	5	6	—	—	7	—	—	15	20	46	27	50.6
19.5	27.0	23.8	19.2	13.5	19.4	31.4	25.5	20.6	17.5	22.8	37.5	31.3	27.3	21.9	33.8	—
19 719	81	480	710	4 953	5 886	69	122	75	548	798	30	116	161	1 684	4 006	66.3
10 801	74	334	525	3 338	2 911	41	92	43	291	312	15	59	61	713	1 008	63.0
3 791	7	68	84	581	1 395	6	18	6	123	121	4	21	41	438	878	68.8
2 018	—	46	38	155	564	14	6	6	70	172	—	—	30	246	660	70.9
1 134	—	7	14	74	260	—	—	—	26	59	—	—	12	81	601	72.3
602	—	7	16	49	108	—	—	—	9	32	—	17	12	40	314	72.1
383	—	—	—	36	75	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	37	197	72.9
30 to 34 percent	—	—	20	112	128	—	6	10	16	54	4	—	—	109	293	68.5
35 percent or more	—	11	—	51	20	8	—	10	13	10	7	8	5	20	55	59.9
Not computed	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.4	10—	10—	12.1	11.4	15.7	—
53 373	3 839	7 621	3 183	4 585	2 259	3 636	4 238	1 844	1 985	1 301	3 617	4 744	2 104	3 534	4 883	34.3
18 450	—	—	—	—	—	1 642	2 630	1 113	1 438	1 132	1 508	1 784	471	2 296	4 436	45.6
16 150	1 960	2 011	417	2 132	1 911	1 451	1 006	371	351	134	1 419	1 359	610	680	338	31.0
3 persons	1 173	2 003	427	954	212	366	358	208	93	28	460	938	476	372	80	30.8
5 664	563	2 171	942	565	99	127	131	57	51	7	180	401	279	78	13	31.9
2 506	116	883	649	344	18	32	69	40	20	—	33	125	114	51	12	35.0
2 455	27	553	748	590	19	18	44	55	32	—	17	137	154	57	4	39.3
2.01	2.48	3.40	4.29	2.67	2.09	1.62	1.31	1.33	1.19	1.07	1.71	1.93	2.45	1.27	1.05	—
124 511	10 402	26 193	14 555	14 775	4 706	6 374	6 939	3 172	2 756	1 451	6 631	10 070	5 789	5 413	5 285	—
52 785	3 826	7 546	3 162	4 524	2 253	3 581	4 193	1 823	1 883	1 250	3 541	4 716	2 083	3 534	4 870	34.2
3 738	279	1 001	781	618	87	68	80	101	96	6	106	243	190	78	4	35.7
588	13	75	21	61	6	55	45	21	102	51	76	28	21	—	13	35.3
135	—	41	16	25	—	18	6	—	7	—	8	—	7	—	—	30.2
49 173	3 622	6 643	2 600	3 755	2 039	3 514	3 972	1 779	1 822	1 188	3 541	4 560	2 016	3 398	4 724	34.0
7 434	559	1 275	746	1 135	275	381	825	546	499	157	151	320	143	247	175	36.4
7 207	723	1 412	546	613	259	429	809	299	317	89	274	544	235	352	306	32.2
6 514	626	1 057	200	396	265	528	581	223	210	106	380	566	299	393	437	31.8
5 364	440	765	200	348	281	378	432	182	118	177	377	566	276	376	448	32.9
4 157	281	548	159	170	212	357	308	132	100	93	367	367	196	359	513	33.8
35 to 49 percent	384	743	222	292	252	446	327	102	241	238	639	854	351	642	1 136	35.5
50 percent or more	475	495	157	304	235	703	517	173	234	238	1 248	1 135	488	801	1 445	33.4
3 000	134	348	221	497	260	292	173	122	103	90	105	115	48	228	264	43.2
23.7	23.7	22.2	19.1	19.0	26.6	28.6	22.3	19.7	21.0	31.1	38.2	31.8	30.8	33.0	38.5	—

Owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----
 2 persons -----
 3 persons -----
 4 persons -----
 5 persons -----
 6 or more persons -----
 Median -----
 Total persons -----

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
 1.01 or more persons per room -----
 Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
 1.01 or more persons per room -----

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----
 With a mortgage -----
 Less than 15 percent -----
 15 to 19 percent -----
 20 to 24 percent -----
 25 to 29 percent -----
 30 to 34 percent -----
 35 percent or more -----
 Not computed -----
 Median -----
 Not mortgaged -----
 Less than 10 percent -----
 10 to 14 percent -----
 15 to 19 percent -----
 20 to 24 percent -----
 25 to 29 percent -----
 30 to 34 percent -----
 35 percent or more -----
 Not computed -----
 Median -----

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----
 2 persons -----
 3 persons -----
 4 persons -----
 5 persons -----
 6 or more persons -----
 Median -----
 Total persons -----

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
 1.01 or more persons per room -----
 Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
 1.01 or more persons per room -----

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----
 Less than 15 percent -----
 15 to 19 percent -----
 20 to 24 percent -----
 25 to 29 percent -----
 30 to 34 percent -----
 35 to 49 percent -----
 50 percent or more -----
 Not computed -----
 Median -----

Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	13 863	4 620	278	1 111	645	1 314	1 272	9 243	80	429	358	2 917	5 459	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 797	4 574	278	1 111	637	1 283	1 265	9 223	80	420	358	2 913	5 452	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	66	46	—	—	8	31	7	20	—	9	—	4	7	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	11 647	3 867	205	956	521	1 119	1 066	7 780	56	335	304	2 481	4 604	
2 or more	806	341	16	124	95	86	20	465	17	54	24	149	221	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 410	412	57	31	29	109	186	998	7	40	30	287	634	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	4 316	778	33	56	46	145	498	3 538	4	31	46	620	2 837	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 299	863	68	126	26	204	439	2 436	40	42	83	742	1 529	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 381	413	52	117	20	113	111	968	18	81	59	486	324	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 000	347	27	107	29	128	56	653	18	89	34	261	251	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 453	681	52	232	143	170	84	772	—	127	31	364	250	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 151	689	18	253	201	187	30	462	—	26	58	277	101	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	738	444	8	122	143	152	19	294	—	33	40	118	103	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	260	195	13	53	—	125	4	65	—	—	—	39	26	
\$50,000 or more	265	210	7	45	37	90	31	55	—	—	7	10	38	
Median	\$8 823	\$14 344	\$11 827	\$18 017	\$20 962	\$16 903	\$6 437	\$6 924	\$9 630	\$14 199	\$12 119	\$10 496	\$4 892	
Mean	\$12 534	\$18 710	\$14 448	\$23 028	\$23 349	\$22 254	\$9 856	\$9 447	\$9 588	\$14 521	\$14 546	\$11 671	\$7 523	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 037	3 238	192	837	444	899	866	6 799	44	281	289	2 140	4 045	
With a mortgage	4 454	2 055	150	756	391	534	224	2 399	33	249	248	1 067	802	
Less than \$200	1 173	288	16	30	32	100	110	885	8	18	29	354	476	
\$200 to \$249	593	238	5	65	45	89	34	355	—	24	26	225	80	
\$250 to \$299	475	172	15	43	57	38	19	303	3	35	33	168	64	
\$300 to \$349	372	201	—	88	19	67	27	171	6	23	22	75	45	
\$350 to \$399	388	211	11	93	50	46	11	177	5	30	8	90	44	
\$400 to \$499	601	357	32	182	80	58	5	244	5	53	82	53	51	
\$500 to \$599	414	302	45	167	43	47	—	112	6	35	19	37	15	
\$600 to \$749	263	164	20	54	47	37	6	99	—	19	29	44	7	
\$750 or more	175	122	6	34	18	52	12	53	—	12	—	21	20	
Median	\$299	\$380	\$493	\$426	\$392	\$330	\$203	\$244	\$346	\$391	\$407	\$240	\$182	
Not mortgaged	5 583	1 183	42	81	53	365	642	4 400	11	32	41	1 073	3 243	
Less than \$50	739	239	8	13	6	91	121	500	—	—	—	104	396	
\$50 to \$74	1 737	365	—	9	13	83	260	1 372	7	7	15	251	1 092	
\$75 to \$99	1 537	252	20	31	25	53	123	1 285	—	7	—	355	923	
\$100 to \$124	877	144	6	12	9	46	71	733	4	18	12	208	491	
\$125 to \$149	343	82	8	10	—	30	34	261	—	—	—	90	171	
\$150 to \$199	188	45	—	6	—	33	6	143	—	—	7	22	114	
\$200 to \$249	78	34	—	—	—	22	12	44	—	—	—	18	26	
\$250 or more	84	22	—	—	—	7	15	62	—	—	7	25	30	
Median	\$80	\$74	\$91	\$90	\$82	\$79	\$69	\$81	\$70	\$103	\$111	\$88	\$79	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	19.9	20.4	35.9	26.1	22.1	14.8	17.7	19.7	44.0	30.2	28.4	17.6	19.7	
With a mortgage	27.9	25.1	39.6	27.4	23.2	19.3	24.7	31.5	45.5	31.5	31.5	25.1	38.3	
Not mortgaged	15.1	12.0	12.5	10—	10—	10—	15.3	15.9	10—	11.4	15.8	12.5	17.5	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 606	370	25	20	46	109	170	1 236	4	24	40	363	805	
Percent below poverty level	11.6	8.0	9.0	1.8	7.1	8.3	13.4	13.4	5.0	5.6	11.2	12.4	14.7	
Renter-occupied housing units	18 450	7 955	1 642	2 630	1 113	1 438	1 132	10 495	1 508	1 784	471	2 296	4 436	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 165	7 751	1 618	2 602	1 092	1 349	1 090	10 414	1 454	1 776	465	2 296	4 423	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	285	204	24	28	21	89	42	81	54	8	6	—	13	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	5 030	2 211	387	689	258	418	459	2 819	262	391	67	667	1 432	
2	826	258	50	92	39	67	10	568	27	65	13	146	317	
3 and 4	2 094	809	173	245	114	175	102	1 285	129	221	68	275	592	
5 to 9	2 059	772	162	271	107	136	96	1 287	174	204	79	241	589	
10 to 49	4 100	2 004	521	701	291	294	197	2 096	376	462	139	488	631	
50 or more	3 841	1 678	334	571	261	297	215	2 163	524	419	91	444	685	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	500	223	15	61	43	51	53	277	16	22	14	35	190	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	6 747	2 134	451	483	136	393	671	4 613	523	282	108	868	2 832	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 288	1 931	548	536	250	319	278	3 357	692	625	143	819	1 078	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 956	908	267	349	110	133	49	1 048	174	351	84	219	220	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 144	596	128	300	64	92	12	548	69	201	25	164	89	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 708	1 134	168	588	183	165	30	574	40	243	75	113	103	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	875	628	47	208	188	179	6	247	10	60	23	80	74	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	485	410	20	126	111	120	33	75	—	22	7	12	34	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	171	163	13	30	37	37	46	8	—	—	—	8	—	
\$50,000 or more	76	51	—	10	34	—	7	25	—	—	6	13	6	
Median	\$7 163	\$9 751	\$8 601	\$12 120	\$14 863	\$10 132	\$4 561	\$5 875	\$6 761	\$9 906	\$9 454	\$6 525	\$4 402	
Mean	\$9 410	\$11 889	\$9 018	\$12 623	\$17 639	\$12 616	\$7 772	\$7 531	\$6 698	\$10 126	\$10 785	\$8 284	\$6 034	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 639	7 484	1 570	2 481	1 062	1 337	1 034	10 155	1 458	1 719	471	2 222	4 285	
Less than \$100	1 030	404	25	37	3	155	184	626	28	7	7	127	457	
\$100 to \$149	2 427	826	92	94	102	218	320	1 601	77	112	17	296	1 099	
\$150 to \$199	3 634	1 470	281	477	183	285	244	2 154	287	356	95	475	951	
\$200 to \$249	4 765	2 067	587	826	247	289	118	2 698	622	573	184	564	755	
\$250 to \$299	3 455	1 580	356	682	255	236	51	1 875	380	426	120	446	503	
\$300 to \$349	1 031	514	110	181	142	59	22	517	49	144	19	139	166	
\$350 to \$399	342	154	33	47	42	18	14	168	9	25	5	34	115	
\$400 to \$499	263	126	17	54	20	22	13	137	—	34	5	69	29	
\$500 or more	78	28	11	—	8	9	—	50	—	9	4	—	37	
No cash rent	614	315	58	83	60	46	68	299	6	33	15	72	173	
Median	\$216	\$223	\$232	\$236	\$244	\$198	\$148	\$210	\$230	\$235	\$234	\$214	\$175	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 110	57	296	469	575	639	397	397	208	56	16	42 400	45 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 978	25	171	266	305	356	294	317	201	33	10	46 400	49 000
15 to 24 years	29	—	—	8	8	6	—	7	—	—	—	34 100	40 600
25 to 34 years	363	8	21	23	47	70	48	72	68	6	—	52 100	55 600
35 to 44 years	294	—	—	27	24	20	59	40	96	18	10	69 500	71 600
45 to 64 years	864	5	102	126	147	181	114	148	32	9	—	42 500	43 800
65 years and over	428	12	48	82	79	79	73	50	5	—	—	38 900	39 200
Male householder, no wife present	248	6	51	8	61	49	43	23	—	7	—	39 500	40 100
15 to 24 years	16	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	33 600	37 200
25 to 34 years	43	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	50 600	50 800
35 to 44 years	50	6	5	—	14	—	10	15	—	—	—	45 000	43 300
45 to 64 years	67	—	18	—	21	17	—	4	—	7	—	36 100	41 400
65 years and over	72	—	28	8	15	6	11	4	—	—	—	26 300	31 000
Female householder, no husband present	884	26	74	195	209	234	60	57	7	16	6	37 600	40 200
15 to 24 years	16	—	—	—	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	43 300	43 100
25 to 34 years	71	—	—	5	19	12	5	20	—	10	—	49 800	59 000
35 to 44 years	136	—	—	16	45	48	14	—	7	6	—	41 000	47 300
45 to 64 years	373	15	40	81	61	122	41	13	—	—	—	38 800	36 500
65 years and over	288	11	34	93	80	40	—	24	—	—	6	30 800	37 000
Median age	53.6	61.9	62.4	62.1	56.6	52.3	50.8	49.4	40.2	38.3	42.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	314	—	—	20	37	76	46	62	53	10	10	56 300	63 300
1975 to 1978	727	19	27	96	137	122	100	106	82	32	6	46 900	52 900
1970 to 1974	694	11	63	67	117	159	105	106	52	14	—	44 400	47 700
1960 to 1969	762	12	80	164	137	186	87	75	21	—	—	38 200	38 800
1959 or earlier	613	15	126	122	147	96	59	48	—	—	—	35 100	34 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	209	17	47	53	34	25	8	25	—	—	—	25 100	30 500
4 rooms	349	17	72	47	80	68	48	7	—	—	10	34 000	38 600
5 rooms	1 109	11	109	235	261	259	139	51	44	—	—	37 600	38 900
6 rooms	839	12	58	101	125	182	109	187	55	10	—	47 000	48 500
7 rooms	421	—	3	28	52	85	52	107	81	13	—	55 700	60 400
8 or more rooms	183	—	7	5	23	20	41	20	28	33	6	59 300	73 400
Median	5.4	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.6	8.1	4.3	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
1	170	17	24	37	35	32	8	17	—	—	—	32 200	33 200
2	874	23	174	169	217	148	82	31	20	—	10	33 000	36 000
3	1 651	5	79	263	276	348	248	280	142	10	—	45 800	48 100
4	357	6	12	—	41	108	51	58	39	42	—	51 700	62 100
5 or more	52	6	7	—	—	3	8	11	7	4	6	61 400	69 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	341	5	—	9	11	57	69	51	98	31	10	65 500	72 200
1970 to 1974	340	6	26	27	6	112	30	76	43	14	—	49 400	55 700
1960 to 1969	583	8	13	41	141	154	84	98	44	—	—	45 700	48 100
1950 to 1959	945	18	127	202	244	135	116	77	15	11	—	34 800	37 800
1940 to 1949	575	20	113	88	103	101	67	69	8	—	6	37 200	39 600
1939 or earlier	326	—	17	102	70	80	31	26	—	—	—	37 400	37 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	543	34	89	113	95	119	68	19	—	—	6	35 000	36 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	672	17	111	150	137	146	54	50	—	7	—	33 700	35 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	281	6	38	77	80	36	38	—	6	—	—	32 600	33 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	257	—	22	38	76	28	43	30	15	5	—	38 400	44 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	460	—	29	44	109	104	98	57	13	6	—	45 400	46 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	298	—	7	44	86	33	72	56	—	—	—	54 600	57 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	396	—	7	23	31	104	50	95	69	17	—	54 900	59 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	156	—	—	17	3	16	13	57	25	21	4	68 800	73 900
\$50,000 or more	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	24	—	6	84 600	93 700
Median	\$13 074	\$4 596	\$8 116	\$9 190	\$11 734	\$14 152	\$14 738	\$23 554	\$27 857	\$31 729	\$44 095	...	...
Mean	\$16 089	\$5 503	\$8 946	\$11 012	\$12 641	\$15 329	\$15 183	\$24 053	\$34 154	\$28 483	\$35 749	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 181	27	136	275	416	479	268	318	190	56	16	45 000	49 800
Less than 15 percent	465	—	14	69	74	110	44	114	40	—	—	46 100	49 600
15 to 19 percent	320	6	14	24	46	66	49	58	40	17	—	50 400	55 400
20 to 24 percent	350	—	59	23	99	60	40	31	22	6	10	39 300	47 400
25 to 29 percent	196	6	9	38	37	21	17	26	27	15	—	42 500	51 400
30 to 34 percent	150	9	5	43	20	34	—	6	28	5	—	39 100	46 000
35 percent or more	673	6	35	78	126	182	111	83	33	13	6	44 500	49 100
Not computed	27	—	—	—	14	6	7	—	—	—	—	39 800	43 800
Median	24.2	30.8	23.4	27.8	24.1	25.1	24.7	18.9	23.4	26.7	24.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	929	30	160	194	159	160	129	79	18	—	—	34 800	36 500
Less than 10 percent	333	—	27	95	55	65	37	42	12	—	—	35 600	40 200
10 to 14 percent	161	12	49	17	18	27	16	—	6	—	—	32 500	35 600
15 to 19 percent	168	10	22	34	22	36	44	—	—	—	—	36 700	34 900
20 to 24 percent	98	—	40	19	14	18	3	4	—	—	—	25 000	28 300
25 to 29 percent	35	—	—	—	17	7	4	—	—	—	—	40 500	45 200
30 to 34 percent	21	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	18 900
35 percent or more	96	—	14	30	29	12	11	—	—	—	—	32 200	31 600
Not computed	17	—	—	—	—	4	—	13	—	—	—	76 700	69 300
Median	13.8	16.5	15.9	10.6	16.7	13.6	15.1	10—	10—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 097	57	296	462	575	639	397	397	208	56	10	42 400	45 500
1.01 or more persons per room	231	8	23	47	23	57	8	47	18	—	—	41 800	43 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	22 300	126 800
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
Heating equipment	3 103	57	296	469	575	639	390	397	208	56	16	42 400	45 800
Central heating system	2 618	42	157	351	502	591	352	362	189	56	16	44 200	48 200
Air conditioning	2 268	30	141	304	369	457	334	359	208	56	10	46 300	50 000
Central system	1 634	6	51	148	221	378	247	317	200	56	10	50 400	55 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	444	13	38	97	82	99	74	35	—	—	6	39 200	41 200
Percent below poverty level	14.3	22.8	12.8	20.7	14.3	15.5	18.6	8.8	—	—	37.5	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4 648	442	772	822	981	776	349	167	212	76	51	215
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	986	14	84	97	318	147	150	47	95	34	—	247
15 to 24 years.....	186	—	—	24	107	31	18	—	6	—	—	237
25 to 34 years.....	336	—	12	17	105	87	62	11	31	11	—	276
35 to 44 years.....	260	7	25	33	73	7	44	10	42	19	—	246
45 to 64 years.....	126	7	16	7	14	14	22	26	16	4	—	311
65 years and over.....	78	—	31	16	19	8	4	—	—	—	—	176
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 064	34	192	198	224	177	111	30	45	20	33	218
15 to 24 years.....	224	—	9	57	77	51	12	—	13	—	5	223
25 to 34 years.....	278	7	5	34	61	77	76	—	7	11	—	266
35 to 44 years.....	126	—	19	27	29	17	9	8	9	—	8	226
45 to 64 years.....	242	4	56	32	57	32	14	22	16	9	—	218
65 years and over.....	194	23	103	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	123
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 598	394	496	527	439	452	88	90	72	22	18	185
15 to 24 years.....	579	115	91	102	114	146	6	—	—	5	—	190
25 to 34 years.....	864	76	144	144	192	156	67	48	37	—	—	218
35 to 44 years.....	308	31	60	62	48	69	—	13	21	4	—	201
45 to 64 years.....	484	69	90	129	66	59	15	29	14	13	—	185
65 years and over.....	363	103	111	90	19	22	—	—	—	—	18	138
Median age.....	33.9	39.4	47.2	38.5	29.2	29.4	30.9	41.7	36.3	39.6	71.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 264	177	178	332	546	481	231	110	144	60	5	242
1975 to 1978.....	1 559	155	368	249	338	255	88	44	50	12	—	201
1970 to 1974.....	441	64	110	124	51	40	30	—	18	4	—	166
1960 to 1969.....	295	46	85	91	34	—	—	13	—	—	26	151
1959 or earlier.....	89	—	31	26	12	—	—	—	—	—	20	164
ROOMS												
1 room.....	130	30	40	5	26	21	8	—	—	—	—	128
2 rooms.....	354	35	87	62	54	73	31	6	6	—	—	170
3 rooms.....	936	153	191	246	194	84	45	11	12	—	—	177
4 rooms.....	1 634	150	181	227	468	369	137	46	17	6	33	232
5 rooms.....	867	51	162	195	149	154	68	20	68	—	—	209
6 rooms.....	487	15	68	71	65	53	49	69	77	20	—	267
7 or more rooms.....	240	8	43	16	25	22	11	15	32	50	18	292
Median.....	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	5.5	5.5	7.0	4.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	4 648	442	772	822	981	776	349	167	212	76	51	215
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 601	428	752	815	975	776	349	167	212	76	51	216
0.50 or less.....	2 315	295	424	502	491	280	137	66	50	19	51	189
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 794	119	259	218	406	385	147	85	118	57	—	237
1.01 to 1.50.....	335	7	52	91	49	58	41	11	26	—	—	234
1.51 or more.....	157	7	17	4	29	53	24	5	18	—	—	269
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	47	14	20	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
0.50 or less.....	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
0.51 to 1.00.....	21	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
1.51 or more.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 756	217	351	331	361	257	124	61	27	9	18	195
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 728	203	343	331	355	257	124	61	27	9	18	196
1.01 or more persons per room.....	297	7	55	80	52	35	52	10	6	—	—	226
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	28	14	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
BEDROOMS												
None.....	154	30	58	5	32	21	8	—	—	—	—	126
1.....	1 267	199	277	313	257	139	52	11	12	—	7	174
2.....	1 937	165	186	258	527	489	188	47	33	—	44	236
3.....	1 080	40	205	210	150	103	93	91	135	53	—	225
4.....	171	—	33	29	15	18	8	18	32	18	—	262
5 or more.....	39	8	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	149
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 744	105	263	352	282	195	144	121	171	65	46	219
2.....	307	38	103	59	14	76	13	—	4	—	—	156
3 and 4.....	655	73	148	103	155	118	8	34	16	—	—	201
5 to 9.....	479	70	42	82	196	49	34	—	6	—	—	214
10 to 49.....	825	74	126	106	246	171	79	8	9	6	—	228
50 or more.....	601	71	90	105	88	167	71	4	—	5	—	229
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	37	11	—	15	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	156
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	963	91	46	56	195	255	128	56	90	46	—	265
1970 to 1974.....	753	98	128	149	163	142	38	7	—	23	5	199
1960 to 1969.....	1 102	93	193	215	256	176	72	27	67	3	—	214
1950 to 1959.....	868	63	149	176	228	94	74	37	47	—	—	209
1940 to 1949.....	571	70	116	128	92	67	31	17	—	4	46	179
1939 or earlier.....	391	27	140	98	47	42	6	23	8	—	—	165
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	4 594	418	750	814	981	776	349	167	212	76	51	217
4 or more.....	54	24	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102
With elevator.....	54	24	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	446	32	96	99	73	85	42	15	—	4	...	194
15 to 19 percent.....	478	83	99	87	52	80	23	29	11	14	...	184
20 to 24 percent.....	636	141	82	118	134	55	48	—	52	6	...	183
25 to 29 percent.....	533	91	105	87	137	43	18	5	30	17	...	190
30 to 34 percent.....	433	46	123	30	84	113	8	23	6	—	...	212
35 to 49 percent.....	776	23	152	212	141	116	73	17	34	8	...	200
50 percent or more.....	1 131	9	68	133	344	273	120	78	79	27	...	252
Not computed.....	215	17	47	56	16	11	17	—	—	—	51	165
Median.....	31.4	23.5	29.1	29.5	35.2	35.6	39.4	46.8	42.1	29.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	4 644	442	772	818	981	776	349	167	212	76	51	215
Central heating system.....	4 056	382	605	719	849	706	323	147	206	76	43	222
Air conditioning.....	3 731	331	598	596	860	665	274	138	177	68	24	223
Central system.....	2 660	249	368	358	557	540	200	138	177	68	5	236

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units	3 535	619	757	318	293	526	341	449	175	57	13 127	16 154	532
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 236	166	423	253	186	336	276	385	158	53	16 271	19 392	224
15 to 24 years	34	—	—	8	—	6	—	20	—	—	25 375	20 871	—
25 to 34 years	383	21	15	31	36	87	100	60	26	7	20 125	21 083	24
35 to 44 years	324	6	29	26	19	38	67	94	32	13	23 562	24 495	29
45 to 64 years	1 012	65	188	105	79	159	84	206	100	26	16 816	20 956	117
65 years and over	483	74	191	83	52	46	25	5	—	7	9 456	11 246	54
Male householder, no wife present	282	78	70	24	20	35	33	15	3	4	9 500	12 028	43
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	—	11	4	5	—	—	—	14 773	15 908	—
25 to 34 years	50	—	21	4	—	11	14	—	—	—	15 000	14 567	—
35 to 44 years	50	6	—	7	—	13	9	15	—	—	19 643	18 948	—
45 to 64 years	90	43	31	4	—	—	5	—	3	4	5 294	9 426	26
65 years and over	72	29	18	9	9	7	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 635	17
Female householder, no husband present	1 017	375	264	41	87	155	32	49	14	—	8 011	10 179	265
15 to 24 years	27	5	16	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 125	9 393	11
25 to 34 years	74	13	22	—	5	19	—	15	—	—	13 500	14 668	32
35 to 44 years	157	13	64	5	18	25	26	—	6	—	10 750	12 952	64
45 to 64 years	419	136	84	30	41	96	6	18	8	—	9 485	10 808	118
65 years and over	340	208	78	6	23	9	—	16	—	—	4 527	7 209	40
Median age	54.2	65.1	60.8	57.1	52.9	49.2	41.0	46.7	49.2	50.3	...	...	56.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	396	40	71	21	5	124	58	58	13	6	17 842	17 762	70
1975 to 1978	797	102	157	48	78	114	127	92	55	24	15 519	17 982	116
1970 to 1974	771	146	170	69	52	113	57	118	25	21	12 524	17 350	112
1960 to 1969	855	140	202	75	104	97	52	133	46	6	12 752	15 576	120
1959 or earlier	716	191	157	105	54	78	47	48	36	—	10 238	12 632	114
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 514	600	755	318	293	526	341	449	175	57	13 217	16 230	513
1.01 or more persons per room	317	19	44	21	17	58	46	86	19	7	19 946	21 395	67
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	19	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 365	3 515	19
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 510	7
Heating equipment	3 528	619	757	318	293	526	334	449	175	57	13 097	16 141	532
Central heating system	2 982	482	579	245	251	489	306	417	156	57	14 343	16 985	443
Air conditioning	2 557	364	489	238	195	386	313	364	151	57	14 904	17 680	394
Central system	1 827	200	286	147	148	314	225	315	142	50	17 083	19 556	236
Vehicles available	3 079	390	629	276	286	496	328	442	175	57	14 637	17 428	425
1	1 158	229	349	92	112	185	119	55	10	7	10 027	12 383	172
2 or more	1 921	161	280	184	174	311	209	387	165	50	17 243	20 470	253
House heating fuel	3 528	619	757	318	293	526	334	449	175	57	13 097	16 141	532
Utility gas	2 593	435	552	204	235	363	284	329	149	42	13 622	16 745	322
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	130	31	51	18	7	3	6	10	4	—	7 976	11 515	18
Electricity	759	125	154	91	51	160	38	103	22	15	12 966	15 224	169
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	46	28	—	5	—	—	6	7	—	—	4 432	10 336	23
Median rooms	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.6	7.0	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 110	543	672	281	257	460	298	396	156	47	13 074	16 089	444
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 181	286	426	186	179	376	235	303	143	47	15 177	17 781	294
Less than \$200	547	119	148	58	36	93	23	48	22	—	10 280	13 275	52
\$200 to \$249	386	74	76	33	36	38	38	69	22	—	13 194	16 080	92
\$250 to \$299	278	34	80	22	40	57	—	35	10	—	12 687	14 143	57
\$300 to \$349	202	21	25	31	14	40	44	7	16	4	16 087	17 409	21
\$350 to \$399	146	17	20	12	5	34	31	21	—	6	18 370	18 047	30
\$400 to \$499	301	13	56	14	34	57	48	40	32	7	17 824	19 508	13
\$500 to \$599	127	—	5	16	14	10	25	36	21	—	23 523	24 420	5
\$600 to \$749	120	8	16	—	—	30	20	33	6	7	22 667	21 776	24
\$750 or more	74	—	—	—	—	17	6	14	14	23	31 158	49 219	—
Median	\$278	\$216	\$243	\$255	\$272	\$300	\$370	\$299	\$406	\$739	...	...	\$253
Not mortgaged	929	257	246	95	78	84	63	93	13	—	9 322	12 118	150
Less than \$50	18	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 374	4
\$50 to \$74	190	91	49	27	3	6	14	—	—	—	5 500	7 712	39
\$75 to \$99	269	107	65	—	15	46	6	30	—	—	7 596	11 049	62
\$100 to \$124	177	23	58	26	24	4	6	31	5	—	10 721	14 363	16
\$125 to \$149	138	18	33	26	10	15	17	19	—	—	11 731	13 895	13
\$150 to \$199	109	—	32	9	26	6	20	8	8	—	13 798	17 120	16
\$200 to \$249	16	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 722	9 823	—
\$250 or more	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	12 143	20 038	—
Median	\$99	\$82	\$100	\$120	\$122	\$95	\$133	\$113	\$159	—	...	...	\$88
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 181	286	426	186	179	376	235	303	143	47	15 177	17 781	294
Less than 15 percent	465	—	18	5	10	99	54	159	93	27	28 937	30 885	—
15 to 19 percent	320	—	24	42	39	49	67	55	30	14	20 577	22 183	5
20 to 24 percent	350	—	48	34	48	98	50	50	16	6	16 940	19 412	8
25 to 29 percent	196	19	46	20	23	20	38	26	4	—	13 913	15 713	11
30 to 34 percent	150	9	55	17	11	30	15	13	—	—	11 618	13 894	17
35 percent or more	673	231	235	68	48	80	11	—	—	—	6 925	7 967	226
Not computed	27	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	27
Median	24.2	50+	37.2	28.0	24.2	22.0	19.7	14.3	11.6	12.5	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	929	257	246	95	78	84	63	93	13	—	9 322	12 118	150
Less than 10 percent	333	5	38	27	30	64	63	93	13	—	20 272	21 447	8
10 to 14 percent	161	11	69	36	32	13	—	—	—	—	10 035	10 167	8
15 to 19 percent	168	54	66	25	16	7	—	—	—	—	7 027	7 790	13
20 to 24 percent	98	48	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 132	6 023	17
25 to 29 percent	35	20	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 688	4 976	14
30 to 34 percent	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 589	13
35 percent or more	96	81	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 281	3 439	60
Not computed	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	17
Median	13.8	25.5	16.2	12.8	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	32.5

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 058	125	280	193	78	148	66	140	15	13	11 606	14 284	241
15 to 24 years	192	35	83	25	18	24	7	—	—	—	8 103	9 265	72
25 to 34 years	368	45	68	70	16	78	40	38	6	7	12 656	15 260	83
35 to 44 years	264	6	46	67	27	22	12	84	—	—	13 704	17 490	36
45 to 64 years	150	23	47	9	7	24	7	18	9	6	11 389	15 792	37
65 years and over	84	16	36	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	9 194	8 711	13
Male householder, no wife present	1 087	370	286	145	75	66	54	57	34	—	7 617	10 338	307
15 to 24 years	224	78	40	42	25	20	6	13	—	—	8 636	9 623	101
25 to 34 years	278	52	101	25	23	19	41	12	5	—	9 314	11 866	78
35 to 44 years	133	37	21	53	11	—	7	4	—	—	10 401	9 549	24
45 to 64 years	242	62	75	25	16	27	—	28	9	—	8 889	11 794	58
65 years and over	210	141	49	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	4 143	7 899	46
Female householder, no husband present	2 698	1 265	941	172	128	95	36	57	—	4	5 393	6 979	1 282
15 to 24 years	597	277	222	24	35	10	—	29	—	—	5 384	6 944	344
25 to 34 years	872	308	414	48	36	30	14	22	—	—	6 317	7 218	473
35 to 44 years	308	124	79	58	28	—	15	—	—	4	7 083	8 502	165
45 to 64 years	521	219	176	37	29	47	7	6	—	—	6 153	7 455	204
65 years and over	400	337	50	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	3 920	4 717	96
Median age	34.2	39.9	31.9	35.8	33.4	32.9	32.6	36.0	57.5	41.9	...	...	31.1

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 311	798	737	238	124	166	83	125	29	11	6 894	9 512	949
1975 to 1978	1 616	590	470	214	95	89	59	99	—	—	7 349	9 083	604
1970 to 1974	467	176	157	30	34	33	7	30	—	—	6 732	8 955	156
1960 to 1969	328	141	119	10	28	17	7	—	—	6	6 223	8 522	89
1959 or earlier	121	55	24	18	—	4	—	—	20	—	8 073	12 736	32

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 796	1 728	1 492	510	281	309	156	254	49	17	7 028	9 378	1 802
0.50 or less	2 444	1 107	704	208	172	123	45	65	20	—	5 810	7 868	674
0.51 to 1.00	1 834	484	618	254	54	161	82	141	29	11	7 980	10 965	819
1.01 to 1.50	339	110	117	10	41	8	29	18	—	6	7 188	10 063	241
1.51 or more	179	27	53	38	14	17	—	30	—	—	10 625	12 440	68
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	32	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 229	4 284	28
0.50 or less	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 679	3 648	6
0.51 to 1.00	21	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 615	16
1.01 to 1.50	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 510	6
1.51 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 850	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	4 839	1 760	1 503	510	281	309	156	254	49	17	6 986	9 331	1 826
Central heating system	4 196	1 442	1 305	458	257	286	156	232	49	11	7 360	9 675	1 533
Air conditioning	3 818	1 295	1 216	434	239	255	134	199	29	17	7 168	9 442	1 424
Central system	2 712	889	800	300	165	198	127	187	29	17	7 642	10 325	981
Vehicles available	3 108	736	959	411	252	280	150	254	49	17	9 225	11 615	896
1	2 158	657	762	266	134	184	93	52	—	10	7 571	9 164	737
2 or more	950	79	197	145	118	96	57	202	49	7	13 644	17 181	159
House heating fuel	4 839	1 760	1 503	510	281	309	156	254	49	17	6 986	9 331	1 826
Utility gas	3 250	1 241	1 051	263	170	233	71	159	49	13	6 664	9 205	1 280
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	176	72	58	10	—	22	5	9	—	—	6 081	8 304	64
Electricity	1 406	447	387	237	111	54	80	86	—	4	8 085	9 754	475
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 515	7
Median rooms	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.3	5.6	...	...	4.2

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	1 312	712	412	75	51	23	20	19	—	—	4 746	6 092	684
\$100 to \$149	620	234	256	41	41	42	—	6	—	—	7 111	7 405	197
\$150 to \$199	1 073	376	337	153	94	67	11	35	—	—	7 229	8 494	385
\$200 to \$249	936	248	298	130	56	67	62	75	—	—	8 361	10 316	325
\$250 to \$299	309	49	87	38	5	53	12	58	—	7	11 217	14 799	88
\$300 to \$349	184	26	33	30	17	11	28	24	9	6	12 941	16 390	39
\$350 to \$399	98	7	19	18	6	15	6	27	—	—	14 583	16 721	11
\$400 to \$499	46	—	4	3	4	8	17	—	6	4	23 088	26 441	4
\$500 or more	19	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	40 528	32 446	5
No cash rent	51	1	18	—	7	—	—	5	20	—	14 821	24 909	18
Median	\$167	\$121	\$161	\$193	\$172	\$210	\$239	\$239	\$492	\$313	...	...	\$141

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	442	314	103	4	7	—	7	7	—	—	4 123	5 120	217
\$100 to \$149	772	379	277	56	35	19	6	—	—	—	5 089	5 917	351
\$150 to \$199	822	341	271	63	62	54	13	18	—	—	6 577	7 798	331
\$200 to \$249	981	298	341	157	94	39	18	34	—	—	7 694	8 599	361
\$250 to \$299	776	177	258	109	38	81	42	71	—	—	8 881	10 971	257
\$300 to \$349	349	92	95	31	11	59	19	35	—	7	9 504	12 565	124
\$350 to \$399	167	28	50	17	17	11	—	29	9	6	10 809	15 420	61
\$400 to \$499	212	23	42	42	6	15	34	50	—	—	12 440	15 693	27
\$500 or more	76	—	14	9	4	8	17	—	20	4	22 941	25 479	9
No cash rent	51	1	18	—	7	—	—	5	20	—	14 821	24 909	18
Median	\$215	\$166	\$213	\$242	\$218	\$268	\$290	\$294	\$500+	\$363	...	...	\$195

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	446	—	19	28	67	83	58	165	9	17	22 949	23 639	50
15 to 19 percent	478	19	131	71	71	85	47	40	14	—	13 134	14 786	21
20 to 24 percent	636	109	208	98	86	77	13	39	6	—	10 026	11 181	104
25 to 29 percent	533	116	221	114	23	21	38	—	—	—	8 454	9 101	174
30 to 34 percent	433	133	189	82	17	12	—	—	—	—	7 955	7 684	123
35 to 49 percent	776	327	363	72	6	8	—	—	—	—	5 681	6 434	267
50 percent or more	1 131	784	320	23	4	—	—	—	—	—	3 797	3 998	835
Not computed	215	165	18	—	7	—	—	5	20	—	2500—	5 909	182
Median	31.4	50+	33.9	27.1	19.9	18.5	17.1	12.9	17.0	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 181	547	386	278	202	146	301	127	120	74	278
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	293	110	52	26	11	27	45	10	12	—	235
2 persons -----	513	182	85	67	57	3	73	12	28	6	244
3 persons -----	365	77	90	48	45	26	36	23	—	20	266
4 persons -----	388	79	67	28	37	28	66	33	34	16	327
5 persons -----	349	58	56	56	37	43	53	35	11	—	306
6 persons -----	174	25	12	35	15	19	6	6	28	28	350
7 persons -----	74	16	14	18	—	—	15	—	7	4	269
8 or more persons -----	25	—	10	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	468
Median -----	3.28	2.40	3.12	3.46	3.23	4.11	3.40	4.06	4.09	4.19	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 448	285	261	182	164	79	203	98	108	68	299
15 to 24 years -----	29	—	16	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	245
25 to 34 years -----	289	13	37	32	59	17	46	27	52	6	360
35 to 44 years -----	267	13	34	11	19	29	48	45	33	35	440
45 to 64 years -----	628	146	125	111	68	25	90	26	10	27	269
65 years and over -----	235	113	49	28	18	8	13	—	6	—	205
Male householder, no wife present -----	186	48	26	19	16	32	35	10	—	—	300
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	414
25 to 34 years -----	43	7	11	10	—	11	—	4	—	—	267
35 to 44 years -----	50	18	4	—	9	7	6	6	—	—	317
45 to 64 years -----	49	5	7	9	7	9	12	—	—	—	325
65 years and over -----	28	18	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	185
Female householder, no husband present -----	547	214	99	77	22	35	63	19	12	6	230
15 to 24 years -----	16	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	417
25 to 34 years -----	55	—	5	15	6	5	7	5	12	—	365
35 to 44 years -----	120	47	4	16	—	18	15	14	—	6	278
45 to 64 years -----	224	106	64	32	5	9	8	—	—	—	205
65 years and over -----	132	55	26	14	11	3	23	—	—	—	221
Median age -----	49.8	59.3	54.6	48.5	47.5	41.9	45.2	41.1	34.0	42.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	280	11	31	22	31	9	32	19	82	43	521
1975 to 1978 -----	583	50	42	103	69	77	149	49	31	13	368
1970 to 1974 -----	533	125	130	64	47	26	78	38	7	18	259
1960 to 1969 -----	513	191	167	58	31	16	29	21	—	—	220
1959 or earlier -----	272	170	16	31	24	18	13	—	—	—	180
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	117	49	20	28	8	—	12	—	—	—	224
4 rooms -----	251	106	29	39	24	7	28	4	10	4	234
5 rooms -----	709	213	149	86	83	33	83	37	25	—	247
6 rooms -----	582	144	110	54	46	63	90	29	25	21	284
7 rooms -----	346	18	53	52	37	35	52	42	24	33	369
8 or more rooms -----	176	17	25	19	4	8	36	15	36	16	465
Median -----	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	293	7	4	23	32	38	52	42	62	33	457
1970 to 1974 -----	289	44	38	51	16	13	70	46	5	6	336
1960 to 1969 -----	447	89	122	46	45	40	45	18	13	29	264
1950 to 1959 -----	642	254	105	78	70	24	56	21	28	6	232
1940 to 1949 -----	330	103	101	30	28	26	36	—	6	—	231
1939 or earlier -----	180	50	16	50	11	5	42	—	6	—	274
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	27	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	136	92	25	6	7	6	—	—	—	—	166
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	275	157	47	65	—	—	6	—	—	—	191
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	416	126	74	65	67	38	40	6	—	—	256
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	479	81	128	89	42	30	86	23	—	—	267
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	268	58	29	23	31	32	43	20	32	—	339
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	318	12	58	30	50	22	90	11	28	17	370
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	190	—	13	—	5	13	15	64	49	31	577
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	56	—	—	—	—	5	21	3	11	16	567
\$150,000 or more -----	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	750+
Median -----	\$45 000	\$30 300	\$42 900	\$40 300	\$45 300	\$49 700	\$52 900	\$80 900	\$80 000	\$93 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	465	219	128	45	27	6	20	10	—	10	205
15 to 19 percent -----	320	92	52	17	34	47	53	11	7	7	297
20 to 24 percent -----	350	59	46	65	45	28	41	36	14	16	306
25 to 29 percent -----	196	55	20	25	13	—	28	25	18	12	296
30 to 34 percent -----	150	19	22	35	11	16	19	—	22	6	299
35 percent or more -----	673	103	111	91	65	49	127	45	59	23	324
Not computed -----	27	—	7	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	346
Median -----	24.2	18.0	21.0	27.4	24.1	23.6	30.5	26.3	34.8	26.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	2 174	540	386	278	202	146	301	127	120	74	279
Steam or hot water system -----	42	7	13	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	252
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 263	169	230	149	96	132	203	96	114	74	343
Other built-in electric units -----	122	48	8	18	7	6	28	7	—	—	264
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	474	190	98	45	67	—	56	12	6	—	224
Other means -----	273	126	37	44	32	8	14	12	—	—	214
Air conditioning -----	1 687	325	275	224	166	131	262	116	114	74	306
Central system -----	1 295	173	228	158	111	131	202	104	114	74	340
1 or more individual room units -----	392	152	47	66	55	—	60	12	—	—	247
House heating fuel -----	2 174	540	386	278	202	146	301	127	120	74	279
Utility gas -----	1 608	466	285	179	170	86	195	95	94	68	273
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	25	9	—	—	12	—	4	—	—	—	315
Electricity -----	528	87	101	99	15	60	102	32	26	6	288
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	13	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	191

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	929	18	190	269	177	138	109	16	12	99
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	197	5	85	75	19	13	—	—	—	78
2 persons	334	4	83	66	72	74	26	9	—	105
3 persons	139	9	—	10	59	19	42	—	—	121
4 persons	136	—	19	72	16	8	16	—	5	92
5 persons	49	—	—	15	9	16	9	—	—	126
6 persons	32	—	—	7	2	8	8	—	7	147
7 persons	42	—	3	24	—	—	8	7	—	94
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.30	2.50	1.62	2.40	2.47	2.26	3.18	2.39	5.64	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	530	4	85	145	117	105	65	9	—	107
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	74	—	22	15	12	13	12	—	—	100
35 to 44 years	27	—	—	17	10	—	—	—	—	95
45 to 64 years	236	—	19	73	54	58	32	—	—	112
65 years and over	193	4	44	40	41	34	21	9	—	105
Male householder, no wife present	62	5	31	11	3	—	12	—	—	71
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	18	5	10	—	3	—	—	—	—	60
65 years and over	44	—	21	11	—	—	12	—	—	77
Female householder, no husband present	337	9	74	113	57	33	32	7	12	94
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	16	—	—	3	—	—	8	—	5	181
35 to 44 years	16	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	150
45 to 64 years	149	—	25	51	36	7	16	7	7	99
65 years and over	156	9	49	59	21	18	—	—	—	83
Median age	62.6	66.5	69.0	63.2	59.1	61.7	55.3	75.6	50.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	34	—	—	—	15	—	14	—	5	157
1975 to 1978	144	—	31	39	14	30	30	—	—	104
1970 to 1974	161	—	46	61	15	22	8	9	—	89
1960 to 1969	249	18	15	65	78	35	31	7	—	108
1959 or earlier	341	—	98	104	55	51	26	—	7	92
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	92	—	31	8	27	—	26	—	—	106
4 rooms	98	4	23	15	19	27	10	—	—	109
5 rooms	400	14	81	146	65	59	21	9	5	93
6 rooms	257	—	52	62	55	47	34	7	—	107
7 rooms	75	—	3	38	11	5	18	—	—	98
8 or more rooms	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
Median	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	48	—	5	9	18	—	16	—	—	114
1970 to 1974	51	—	—	25	—	7	14	—	5	127
1960 to 1969	136	—	7	76	25	6	22	—	—	95
1950 to 1959	303	13	48	64	66	67	36	9	—	110
1940 to 1949	245	5	83	46	53	35	9	7	7	94
1939 or earlier	146	—	47	49	15	23	12	—	—	88
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	30	—	17	8	5	—	—	—	—	72
\$10,000 to \$19,999	160	5	57	44	9	26	12	—	7	85
\$20,000 to \$29,999	194	9	56	73	27	13	16	—	—	86
\$30,000 to \$39,999	159	—	9	43	43	26	29	9	—	116
\$40,000 to \$49,999	160	4	18	61	34	20	16	7	—	99
\$50,000 to \$59,999	129	—	16	27	36	25	20	—	5	115
\$60,000 to \$79,999	79	—	17	13	11	28	10	—	—	122
\$80,000 to \$99,999	18	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	119
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$34 800	\$28 600	\$23 600	\$33 000	\$43 800	\$42 200	\$39 000	\$34 400	\$14 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	333	14	79	97	58	44	36	—	5	94
10 to 14 percent	161	—	31	44	43	27	16	—	—	103
15 to 19 percent	168	—	54	21	40	21	25	7	—	106
20 to 24 percent	98	—	9	39	13	13	24	—	—	102
25 to 29 percent	35	—	4	14	2	15	—	—	—	99
30 to 34 percent	21	—	—	13	—	8	—	—	—	95
35 percent or more	96	—	—	41	21	10	8	9	7	108
Not computed	17	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Median	13.8	10—	11.5	14.3	13.5	14.6	15.5	50+	35.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	929	18	190	269	177	138	109	16	12	99
Steam or hot water system	17	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	101
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	328	—	34	102	68	68	44	7	5	110
Other built-in electric units	74	13	—	19	4	5	26	—	7	130
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	298	—	64	78	64	48	35	9	—	103
Other means	212	5	84	70	32	17	4	—	—	81
Air conditioning	581	4	113	172	113	91	71	—	12	99
Central system	339	4	22	102	85	60	61	—	5	112
1 or more individual room units	242	—	96	70	28	31	10	—	7	84
House heating fuel	929	18	190	269	177	138	109	16	12	99
Utility gas	706	—	166	208	134	110	67	16	5	97
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	48	—	15	—	11	16	6	—	—	120
Electricity	155	13	—	61	26	12	36	—	7	103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	20	5	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	64

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	3 535	405	403	690	1 692	345	4 843	987	753	1 131	1 538	434
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 236	294	268	444	1 018	212	1 058	266	148	232	340	72
15 to 24 years	34	12	—	—	22	—	192	61	43	54	29	5
25 to 34 years	383	96	61	82	108	36	368	82	76	83	119	8
35 to 44 years	324	92	72	68	74	18	264	77	17	55	108	7
45 to 64 years	1 012	76	87	245	544	60	150	32	7	36	52	23
65 years and over	483	18	48	49	270	98	84	14	5	4	32	29
Male householder, no wife present	282	40	27	47	136	32	1 087	255	110	229	365	128
15 to 24 years	20	16	4	—	—	—	224	57	24	62	62	19
25 to 34 years	50	11	9	7	16	7	278	126	43	61	30	18
35 to 44 years	50	—	10	22	18	—	133	25	16	24	62	6
45 to 64 years	90	7	4	6	51	22	242	28	13	42	123	36
65 years and over	72	6	—	12	51	3	210	19	14	40	88	49
Female householder, no husband present	1 017	71	108	199	538	101	2 698	466	495	670	833	234
15 to 24 years	27	6	—	—	21	—	597	175	99	137	140	46
25 to 34 years	74	20	10	12	26	6	872	181	213	180	230	68
35 to 44 years	157	29	50	48	22	8	308	22	48	95	114	29
45 to 64 years	419	11	42	104	216	46	521	88	59	116	201	57
65 years and over	340	5	6	35	253	41	400	—	76	142	148	34
Median age	54.2	37.5	44.1	50.0	59.3	61.6	34.2	29.4	31.0	34.6	39.9	46.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	396	175	31	54	125	11	2 311	819	338	549	454	151
1975 to 1978	797	230	92	155	249	71	1 616	168	315	377	623	133
1970 to 1974	771	—	280	157	264	70	467	—	100	127	199	41
1960 to 1969	855	—	—	324	447	84	328	—	—	78	193	57
1959 or earlier	716	—	—	—	607	109	121	—	—	—	69	52
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	12	26	33	37	28
2 rooms	44	—	—	9	35	—	380	95	38	97	74	76
3 rooms	254	13	48	48	120	25	986	120	171	252	347	96
4 rooms	403	40	27	19	265	52	1 671	459	239	372	498	103
5 rooms	1 237	109	112	202	684	130	897	162	157	222	315	41
6 rooms	923	76	116	272	368	91	520	99	88	78	188	67
7 or more rooms	674	167	100	140	220	47	253	40	34	77	79	23
Median	5.4	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 514	405	397	690	1 677	345	4 796	974	747	1 123	1 531	421
0.50 or less	1 733	168	146	310	891	218	2 444	458	347	596	791	252
0.51 to 1.00	1 464	195	201	290	664	114	1 834	436	336	371	547	144
1.01 to 1.50	241	33	35	64	96	13	339	62	36	97	138	6
1.51 or more	76	9	15	26	26	—	179	18	28	59	55	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	—	6	—	15	—	47	13	6	8	7	13
0.50 or less	8	—	—	—	8	—	13	7	6	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	6	—	—	—	21	—	—	8	—	13
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	558	52	26	78	331	71	1 496	202	214	377	505	198
2 persons	920	67	58	136	507	152	1 111	307	187	246	302	69
3 persons	599	72	65	151	294	17	849	241	126	199	228	55
4 persons	600	73	117	148	195	67	634	152	113	119	193	57
5 persons	440	81	67	67	213	12	383	48	57	92	171	15
6 or more persons	418	60	70	110	152	26	370	37	56	98	139	40
Median	2.98	3.66	3.95	3.37	2.53	2.17	2.33	2.45	2.37	2.27	2.37	1.78
Total persons	12 466	1 582	1 696	2 733	5 447	1 008	12 791	2 655	2 101	3 080	3 907	1 048
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 267	346	357	630	1 594	340	1 939	227	171	362	979	200
2	50	14	—	12	24	—	307	7	64	140	66	30
3 and 4	71	5	18	22	26	—	655	154	165	146	120	70
5 to 9	52	26	8	11	7	—	479	99	106	153	104	17
10 to 49	38	—	—	15	18	5	825	291	133	182	152	67
50 or more	35	2	10	—	23	—	601	209	96	134	112	50
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	22	12	10	—	—	—	37	—	18	14	5	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 528	405	403	690	1 692	338	4 839	987	753	1 131	1 538	430
Steam or hot water system	87	6	—	18	47	16	147	12	25	43	42	25
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 797	359	299	448	569	122	2 374	864	594	529	331	56
Other built-in electric units	200	7	23	58	94	18	450	53	41	131	173	52
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	898	7	36	125	603	127	1 225	27	37	304	711	146
Other means	546	26	45	41	379	55	643	31	56	124	281	151
Air conditioning	2 557	399	306	527	1 067	258	3 818	967	699	842	1 007	303
Central system	1 827	385	273	408	650	111	2 712	862	649	634	443	124
1 or more individual room units	730	14	33	119	417	147	1 106	105	50	208	564	179
House heating fuel	3 528	405	403	690	1 692	338	4 839	987	753	1 131	1 538	430
Utility gas	2 593	226	300	504	1 319	244	3 250	511	418	780	1 238	303
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	130	15	4	10	80	21	176	16	13	34	58	55
Electricity	759	145	99	176	266	73	1 406	460	322	317	235	72
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	46	19	—	—	27	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	532	50	58	108	259	57	1 830	333	287	484	597	129
Percent below poverty level	15.0	12.3	14.4	15.7	15.3	16.5	37.8	33.7	38.1	42.8	38.8	29.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	619	28	33	110	390	58	1 760	257	249	513	592	149
\$5,000 to \$9,999	757	53	84	99	387	134	1 507	309	257	304	466	171
\$10,000 to \$12,499	318	19	33	18	208	40	510	128	65	80	188	49
\$12,500 to \$14,999	293	33	45	36	164	15	281	45	47	81	91	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	526	65	45	160	221	35	309	79	48	64	104	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	341	81	51	84	97	28	156	81	21	32	16	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	449	61	69	136	148	35	254	67	47	57	61	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	175	52	25	21	77	—	49	14	15	—	20	—
\$50,000 or more	57	13	18	26	—	—	17	7	4	—	—	6
Median	\$13 127	\$20 388	\$15 524	\$17 440	\$10 829	\$9 420	\$6 983	\$8 410	\$7 070	\$5 763	\$7 030	\$6 789
Mean	\$16 154	\$21 899	\$19 632	\$19 953	\$13 175	\$12 361	\$9 329	\$11 206	\$9 889	\$8 175	\$8 828	\$8 870

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 535	3 267	246	22	4 843	1 939	307	655	479	825	601	37
Condominium housing units.....	20	13	7	—	26	—	10	—	—	16	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 236	2 070	148	18	1 058	562	34	135	120	121	79	7
15 to 24 years.....	34	29	5	—	192	50	—	37	28	51	26	—
25 to 34 years.....	383	363	20	—	368	187	—	50	56	32	43	—
35 to 44 years.....	324	296	28	—	264	186	26	13	16	17	6	—
45 to 64 years.....	1 012	933	67	12	150	84	8	26	14	11	—	7
65 years and over.....	483	449	28	6	84	55	—	9	6	10	4	—
Male householder, no wife present	282	268	14	—	1 087	433	38	66	94	238	207	11
15 to 24 years.....	20	20	—	—	224	31	4	20	22	95	47	5
25 to 34 years.....	50	43	7	—	278	87	5	14	21	82	69	—
35 to 44 years.....	50	50	—	—	133	60	6	—	26	15	26	—
45 to 64 years.....	90	83	7	—	242	121	11	13	13	36	48	—
65 years and over.....	72	72	—	—	210	134	12	19	12	10	17	6
Female householder, no husband present	1 017	929	84	4	2 698	944	235	454	265	466	315	19
15 to 24 years.....	27	16	11	—	597	165	40	75	50	173	89	5
25 to 34 years.....	74	71	3	—	872	241	73	177	122	169	84	6
35 to 44 years.....	157	142	15	—	308	100	37	91	25	39	16	—
45 to 64 years.....	419	375	40	4	521	261	66	64	7	46	77	—
65 years and over.....	340	325	15	—	400	177	19	47	61	39	49	8
Median age	54.2	54.2	51.9	60.8	54.2	39.8	39.9	33.3	31.7	27.4	31.3	61.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	396	323	67	6	2 311	737	96	349	300	523	290	16
1975 to 1978.....	797	755	36	6	1 616	678	142	201	110	247	223	15
1970 to 1974.....	771	717	44	10	467	225	46	54	52	18	66	6
1960 to 1969.....	855	812	43	—	328	210	23	39	7	27	22	—
1959 or earlier.....	716	660	56	—	121	89	—	12	10	10	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	136	62	7	5	14	5	43	—
2 rooms.....	44	35	9	—	380	74	36	67	50	94	53	6
3 rooms.....	254	207	41	6	986	318	41	136	122	198	165	6
4 rooms.....	403	370	23	10	1 671	461	97	242	218	420	208	25
5 rooms.....	1 237	1 137	94	6	897	470	59	138	63	70	97	—
6 rooms.....	923	896	27	—	520	381	40	41	12	28	18	—
7 or more rooms.....	674	622	52	—	253	173	27	26	—	10	17	—
Median	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 514	3 246	246	22	4 796	1 932	299	644	479	825	586	31
0.50 or less.....	1 733	1 652	71	10	2 444	944	111	283	268	507	311	20
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 464	1 338	114	12	1 834	782	83	290	162	277	235	5
1.01 to 1.50.....	241	206	35	—	339	153	60	57	20	32	17	—
1.51 or more.....	76	50	26	—	179	53	45	14	29	9	23	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	21	—	—	47	7	8	11	—	—	15	6
0.50 or less.....	8	8	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	7	6
0.51 to 1.00.....	6	6	—	—	21	—	8	5	—	—	8	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	7	7	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	14	14	—	—	160	62	17	5	14	19	43	—
1.....	217	188	29	—	1 344	376	67	191	200	283	215	12
2.....	1 030	919	95	16	2 010	625	115	295	239	470	248	18
3.....	1 800	1 726	68	6	1 109	748	61	147	26	46	74	7
4.....	397	359	38	—	181	116	20	17	—	7	21	—
5 or more.....	77	61	16	—	39	12	27	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	619	592	17	10	1 760	720	155	195	182	269	214	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	757	702	49	6	1 507	506	57	275	154	328	187	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	318	283	29	6	510	211	21	41	77	83	77	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	293	268	25	—	281	102	30	20	38	72	19	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	526	470	56	—	309	144	13	47	25	35	38	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	341	305	36	—	156	65	—	33	3	20	35	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	449	429	20	—	254	146	31	35	—	18	19	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	175	161	14	—	49	35	—	9	—	—	5	—
\$50,000 or more.....	57	57	—	—	17	10	—	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$13 127	\$13 027	\$15 341	\$7 917	\$6 983	\$8 015	\$4 966	\$6 632	\$6 634	\$6 553	\$7 537	\$3 750
Mean	\$16 154	\$16 185	\$16 563	\$6 974	\$9 329	\$10 369	\$8 511	\$9 281	\$7 386	\$7 901	\$9 964	\$9 122
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 528	3 260	246	22	4 839	1 939	303	655	479	825	601	37
Steam or hot water system.....	87	66	15	6	147	60	10	15	—	62	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	1 797	1 664	123	10	2 374	630	187	389	238	467	437	26
Other built-in electric units.....	200	196	4	—	450	252	30	40	30	42	56	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	898	823	75	—	1 225	643	35	129	133	191	94	—
Other means.....	546	511	29	6	643	354	41	82	78	63	14	11
Air conditioning	2 557	2 374	177	6	3 818	1 287	241	577	413	717	567	16
Central system.....	1 827	1 704	117	6	2 712	790	204	441	272	515	479	11
Vehicles available	3 079	2 886	171	22	3 108	1 277	170	405	314	558	372	12
1.....	1 158	1 091	57	10	2 158	767	109	331	242	445	264	—
2 or more.....	1 921	1 795	114	12	950	510	61	74	72	113	108	12
House heating fuel	3 528	3 260	246	22	4 839	1 939	303	655	479	825	601	37
Utility gas.....	2 593	2 419	168	6	3 250	1 373	183	407	339	573	365	10
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	130	101	19	10	176	109	—	8	17	21	—	21
Electricity.....	759	707	52	—	1 406	450	120	240	123	231	236	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	46	33	7	6	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	3 535	3 267	246	22	4 837	1 939	307	655	479	825	601	31
Utility gas.....	2 989	2 789	194	6	3 843	1 621	225	472	412	634	460	19
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	319	273	34	12	373	215	33	23	29	35	31	7
Electricity.....	227	205	18	4	621	103	49	160	38	156	110	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	2 915	2 663	234	18	3 050	1 332	243	446	267	448	291	23
With own children under 18 years.....	1 421	1 290	125	6	2 348	991	201	404	207	321	213	11
With own children under 6 years.....	426	381	45	—	1 435	556	126	238	146	215	143	11
Female householder, no husband present	596	514	82	—	1 770	645	197	296	147	292	182	11
With own children under 18 years.....	308	259	49	—	1 477	532	163	278	136	214	143	11
With own children under 6 years.....	55	39	16	—	800	264	103	133	79	124	86	11
Nonfamily householder	620	604	12	4	1 793	607	64	209	212	377	310	14
Income in 1979 below poverty level	532	474	52	6	1 830	705	185	250	166	314	193	17
Percent below poverty level.....	15.0	14.5	21.1	27.3	37.8	36.4	60.3	38.2	34.7	38.1	32.1	45.9

Table A — 33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	3 535	558	920	599	600	440	231	141	46	2.98	12 466
Nonrelatives present	185	—	42	44	35	32	7	18	7	3.69	880
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	298	84	51	40	59	26	23	15	—	2.85	954
4 rooms	403	94	156	67	60	26	—	—	—	2.19	1 043
5 rooms	1 237	202	363	230	227	119	55	33	8	2.73	4 000
6 rooms	923	126	247	136	155	143	62	50	4	3.15	3 470
7 rooms	441	38	81	98	65	71	50	24	14	3.55	1 772
8 or more rooms	233	14	22	28	34	55	41	19	20	4.84	1 227
Median	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.9	7.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 514	558	912	599	587	440	231	141	46	2.98	12 395
1.00 or less	3 197	558	912	595	535	388	153	43	13	2.72	10 395
1.01 to 1.50	241	—	—	4	52	26	55	83	21	6.20	1 492
1.51 or more	76	—	—	—	—	26	23	15	12	6.02	508
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	—	8	—	13	—	—	—	—	3.69	71
1.00 or less	14	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	2.38	50
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	21
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 267	545	883	532	539	400	216	127	25	2.89	11 238
2 or more	246	9	31	55	61	40	15	14	21	3.96	1 174
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	22	4	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	2.58	54
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 110	490	847	504	524	398	206	116	25	2.93	10 721
Less than \$10,000	57	26	17	6	8	—	—	—	—	1.65	140
\$10,000 to \$19,999	296	74	66	42	55	27	24	8	—	2.69	994
\$20,000 to \$29,999	469	85	193	52	56	44	23	16	—	2.27	1 286
\$30,000 to \$39,999	575	123	164	107	65	59	33	24	—	2.50	1 760
\$40,000 to \$49,999	639	75	157	116	123	90	33	35	10	3.25	2 687
\$50,000 to \$59,999	397	55	105	63	78	70	26	—	—	3.11	1 421
\$60,000 to \$79,999	397	40	103	56	76	67	26	22	7	3.49	1 341
\$80,000 to \$99,999	208	—	36	47	28	41	41	7	8	4.25	799
\$100,000 to \$149,999	56	12	—	15	25	—	—	4	—	3.54	238
\$150,000 or more	16	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	3.70	55
Median	\$42 400	\$35 200	\$38 900	\$45 300	\$45 400	\$47 700	\$47 200	\$41 400	\$71 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 535	558	920	599	600	440	231	141	46	2.98	12 466
Median income	\$13 127	\$4 256	\$10 183	\$15 642	\$14 647	\$22 548	\$17 050	\$17 841	\$31 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	21.0	34.9	20.6	19.9	20.8	18.2	22.4	13.2	11.8	...	...
With a mortgage	24.2	45.6	29.0	21.9	23.6	19.3	23.3	18.3	11.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.8	21.6	14.3	11.0	10.4	10.7	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	532	117	75	53	151	54	57	20	5	3.64	...
Median income	\$3 935	\$2500—	\$3 535	\$4 153	\$4 095	\$6 000	\$8 219	\$11 500	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	47.9	50+	48.2	37.9	13.3	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	46.0	50+	45.7	39.6	19.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	32.5	50+	32.5	50+	25.9	50+	22.5	10—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 843	1 496	1 111	849	634	383	155	135	80	2.33	12 791
Nonrelatives present	517	—	237	84	101	36	26	21	12	2.76	1 649
ROOMS											
1 room	136	105	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.15	186
2 rooms	380	188	89	40	37	10	6	10	—	1.52	723
3 rooms	986	700	108	77	48	32	16	—	5	1.20	1 547
4 rooms	1 671	403	631	378	185	32	23	15	4	2.19	3 779
5 rooms	897	70	191	205	204	102	70	35	20	3.41	3 306
6 rooms	520	20	42	117	109	128	33	54	17	4.24	2 116
7 or more rooms	253	10	27	24	51	79	7	21	34	4.68	1 134
Median	4.1	3.1	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.6	5.0	5.6	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 796	1 470	1 111	843	627	375	155	135	80	2.34	12 694
1.00 or less	4 278	1 470	1 088	801	549	301	40	21	8	2.11	9 921
1.01 to 1.50	339	—	—	34	48	32	93	89	43	6.10	1 970
1.51 or more	179	—	23	8	30	42	22	25	29	5.18	803
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	26	—	6	7	8	—	—	—	1.40	97
1.00 or less	34	26	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	1.15	60
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	13
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	24
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 939	512	403	303	302	230	65	83	41	2.68	5 522
2	307	60	58	54	51	8	25	20	31	3.16	1 138
3 and 4	655	187	105	151	108	45	42	9	8	2.74	1 830
5 to 9	479	182	138	72	43	31	—	13	—	1.92	1 062
10 to 49	825	291	245	175	95	19	—	—	—	2.00	1 728
50 or more	601	250	150	89	35	50	17	10	—	1.84	1 406
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	37	14	12	5	—	—	6	—	—	1.88	105
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 648	1 414	1 077	825	591	373	155	133	80	2.34	12 370
Less than \$100	442	203	141	68	15	8	7	—	—	1.63	730
\$100 to \$149	772	315	133	125	106	60	20	—	13	2.03	1 787
\$150 to \$199	822	351	183	85	52	58	52	37	4	1.83	2 170
\$200 to \$249	981	296	227	221	124	50	25	22	16	2.36	2 445
\$250 to \$299	776	141	204	166	146	74	24	15	6	2.76	2 280
\$300 to \$349	349	77	73	61	51	47	8	17	15	2.90	1 121
\$350 to \$399	167	30	24	34	32	31	5	6	5	3.37	475
\$400 to \$499	212	—	36	52	51	13	14	25	21	3.85	906
\$500 or more	76	—	6	13	14	32	—	11	—	4.66	396
No cash rent	51	1	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.99	60
Median	\$215	\$177	\$213	\$231	\$249	\$256	\$198	\$263	\$303	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 843	1 496	1 111	849	634	383	155	135	80	2.33	12 791
Median income	\$6 983	\$4 633	\$8 265	\$6 995	\$8 904	\$9 161	\$9 596	\$9 648	\$14 423	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	31.4	37.6	27.0	32.7	29.4	29.8	26.5	34.1	22.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 830	346	411	387	294	173	104	72	43	2.91	...
Median income	\$3 873	\$2500—	\$3 394	\$3 739	\$5 519	\$5 857	\$7 721	\$6 667	\$9 219	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.1	43.4	31.4	42.0	29.2	...	...

Table A — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age										
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years						45 to 64 years					65 years and over				
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over					
Total	3 535	34	383	324	1 012	483	20	50	50	90	72	27	74	157	419	340	54.2									
558	13	64	12	299	337	15	38	19	66	34	4	12	19	147	208	63.0										
920	13	56	45	185	77	5	5	7	8	15	11	11	20	64	61	63.3										
599	8	105	81	261	39	—	—	9	4	7	22	22	20	97	51	54.7										
600	8	101	116	108	9	—	—	15	9	12	12	16	22	17	11	48.2										
440	—	57	70	159	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	37	3	41.1										
418	2.81	4.18	4.71	3.58	2.22	1.17	1.16	2.36	1.18	1.63	3.36	3.14	3.98	2.48	1.32	46.9										
2.98	103	1 719	1 711	4 028	1 223	37	91	174	211	160	127	245	645	1 348	644	...										
12 466																										
3 514	34	383	324	1 012	483	20	50	50	90	72	27	74	151	419	325	54.1										
317	8	52	42	118	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	34	6	45.8										
21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	15	68.2										
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	67.5										
3 110	29	363	294	864	428	16	43	50	67	72	16	71	136	373	288	53.6										
2 181	29	289	267	628	235	16	43	50	49	28	16	55	120	224	132	49.8										
465	8	43	48	205	39	—	7	16	4	7	6	—	22	47	13	52.0										
320	—	55	49	75	62	—	—	15	—	11	—	—	12	22	12	47.2										
350	8	85	66	91	15	5	11	—	5	4	—	10	11	32	7	41.1										
196	7	12	41	70	16	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	13	8	19	48.6										
150	6	15	22	34	33	—	—	—	35	—	—	12	20	14	74	47.5										
673	6	79	41	146	7	11	18	19	—	—	10	28	42	94	74	53.4										
27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	7	59.6										
24.2	24.1	22.7	22.8	21.7	25.5	42.7	23.4	18.0	50.4	16.8	50.4	35.5	30.5	29.7	42.3	...										
929	—	74	27	236	193	—	—	—	18	44	—	16	16	149	156	62.6										
333	—	51	27	113	47	—	—	—	5	3	—	3	8	30	44	57.9										
161	—	15	—	71	36	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	—	25	5	61.3										
168	—	—	—	45	40	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	30	28	64.8										
98	—	—	—	7	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	39	73.3										
35	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	20	67.5										
21	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	3	19	—	—	—	—	8	67.5										
96	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	12	65.6										
17	—	—	—	—	16.3	—	—	—	17.0	21.3	—	17.0	17.0	17.2	20.1	48.3										
13.8	—	10	10	10.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...										
4 843	192	368	264	150	84	224	278	133	242	210	597	872	308	521	400	34.2										
1 496	—	—	—	—	—	93	144	94	155	187	93	181	42	190	317	50.9										
1 111	48	70	50	29	63	123	54	35	11	20	230	127	55	132	64	30.8										
849	74	106	11	43	—	4	33	4	20	—	164	217	82	78	13	30.4										
634	59	47	107	24	8	—	40	—	25	3	76	170	23	52	—	31.5										
383	11	92	37	23	8	4	—	—	19	—	27	80	58	24	—	33.5										
370	—	53	59	31	5	—	7	—	12	—	7	97	48	45	6	37.3										
2.33	3.15	3.67	4.16	3.63	2.17	1.65	1.47	1.21	1.28	1.06	2.39	3.09	3.20	2.03	1.13	...										
12 791	620	1 466	1 126	573	221	347	623	177	406	191	1 468	2 728	1 152	1 251	442	...										
4 796	192	368	264	150	84	224	278	133	242	210	597	872	308	521	400	34.2										
518	18	81	45	48	—	10	12	—	8	13	67	117	60	42	6	33.0										
47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	51.6										
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	27.5										
4 648	186	336	260	126	78	224	278	126	242	194	579	864	308	484	363	33.9										
446	7	47	67	35	—	23	49	8	53	—	33	40	31	45	8	37.2										
478	5	55	50	14	14	39	31	29	9	27	55	55	20	48	27	34.9										
636	42	66	43	6	31	8	27	12	20	7	97	141	28	42	66	32.5										
533	25	38	40	15	13	34	29	6	33	8	86	83	45	54	24	33.0										
433	24	42	—	6	4	15	11	5	22	52	35	82	64	56	15	35.8										
776	30	36	23	26	12	17	46	13	47	36	106	118	41	108	117	40.5										
1 131	53	52	31	24	4	32	79	45	58	14	148	309	71	109	78	31.5										
215	—	—	6	—	—	28.8	30.0	34.0	31.4	32.9	31.3	36.4	32.0	33.8	28	42.1										
31.4	32.9	25.0	21.2	27.7	24.0	26.8	30.0	34.0	31.4	32.9	31.3	36.4	32.0	33.8	38.8	...										

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	558	172	15	38	19	66	34	386	—	12	19	147	208
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	558	172	15	38	19	66	34	386	—	12	19	147	208
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	545	165	15	31	19	66	34	380	—	12	19	141	208
2 or more	9	7	—	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	360	69	—	—	6	40	23	291	—	—	—	106	185
\$5,000 to \$9,999	68	48	—	16	—	26	6	20	—	—	—	11	9
\$10,000 to \$12,499	23	16	—	4	7	—	5	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	50	21	4	11	6	—	—	29	—	7	8	14	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18	7	—	7	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	5	—	9	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 256	\$6 932	\$14 205	\$11 875	\$11 250	\$4 205	\$3 750	\$3 944	—	\$19 643	\$20 938	\$3 495	\$3 862
Mean	\$7 601	\$8 346	\$13 538	\$14 382	\$10 865	\$4 809	\$4 767	\$7 269	—	\$22 860	\$19 905	\$6 539	\$5 731
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	490	145	11	31	19	50	34	345	—	12	19	141	173
With a mortgage	293	98	11	31	19	32	5	195	—	12	19	88	76
Less than \$200	110	23	—	7	6	5	5	87	—	—	8	43	36
\$200 to \$249	52	11	—	4	—	7	—	41	—	—	—	34	7
\$250 to \$299	26	14	—	5	—	9	—	12	—	—	—	6	6
\$300 to \$349	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$350 to \$399	27	22	—	11	7	4	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$400 to \$499	45	18	11	—	—	7	—	27	—	—	11	—	16
\$500 to \$599	10	10	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$235	\$352	\$425	\$295	\$375	\$272	\$125	\$213	—	\$675	\$407	\$201	\$214
Not mortgaged	197	47	—	—	—	18	29	150	—	—	—	53	97
Less than \$50	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	85	28	—	—	—	10	18	57	—	—	—	25	32
\$75 to \$99	75	11	—	—	—	—	11	64	—	—	—	19	45
\$100 to \$124	19	3	—	—	—	3	—	16	—	—	—	9	7
\$125 to \$149	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$78	\$67	—	—	—	\$60	\$70	\$82	—	—	—	\$77	\$84
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	34.9	42.0	45.0	23.9	44.2	50+	18.2	31.5	—	41.4	20.7	39.0	27.8
With a mortgage	45.6	46.4	45.0	23.9	44.2	50+	17.5	45.0	—	41.4	20.7	50+	50+
Not mortgaged	21.6	17.8	—	—	—	17.0	18.5	23.1	—	—	—	14.2	23.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	117	29	—	—	—	18	11	88	—	—	—	63	25
Percent below poverty level	21.0	16.9	—	—	—	27.3	32.4	22.8	—	—	—	42.9	12.0
Renter-occupied housing units	1 496	673	93	144	94	155	187	823	93	181	42	190	317
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 470	652	93	144	94	147	174	818	93	181	42	185	317
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	21	—	—	—	8	13	5	—	—	—	5	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	512	267	6	58	36	56	111	245	19	—	6	85	135
2	60	22	—	—	6	4	12	38	—	5	—	26	7
3 and 4	187	41	16	—	—	6	19	146	14	27	27	36	42
5 to 9	182	72	—	21	26	13	12	110	—	50	—	7	53
10 to 49	291	138	51	41	8	28	10	153	39	71	9	5	29
50 or more	250	127	20	24	18	48	17	123	21	28	—	31	43
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	14	6	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	840	302	32	44	33	55	138	538	42	30	16	141	309
\$5,000 to \$9,999	422	194	18	67	12	48	49	228	47	116	15	42	8
\$10,000 to \$12,499	132	103	32	5	49	17	—	29	4	20	5	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	52	39	—	23	—	16	—	13	—	—	6	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	45	35	11	5	—	19	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 633	\$5 674	\$7 014	\$6 892	\$10 102	\$6 758	\$3 909	\$4 268	\$5 450	\$7 192	\$6 563	\$3 905	\$3 698
Mean	\$5 807	\$6 708	\$7 786	\$7 081	\$8 177	\$7 995	\$4 080	\$5 069	\$4 480	\$7 849	\$6 404	\$4 300	\$3 939
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 414	653	93	144	87	155	174	761	87	181	42	163	288
Less than \$100	203	27	—	—	—	4	23	176	—	17	—	56	103
\$100 to \$149	315	176	—	5	19	49	103	139	14	17	—	22	86
\$150 to \$199	351	181	47	34	23	29	48	170	10	21	19	46	74
\$200 to \$249	296	150	41	47	29	33	—	146	47	64	7	20	8
\$250 to \$299	141	37	5	17	6	9	—	104	16	49	16	6	17
\$300 to \$349	77	64	—	41	9	14	—	13	—	6	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399	30	17	—	—	—	17	—	13	—	7	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$177	\$184	\$199	\$239	\$202	\$187	\$123	\$171	\$235	\$223	\$232	\$155	\$134
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	37.6	34.4	27.0	39.5	33.0	42.0	32.9	39.5	50+	31.8	43.8	37.9	40.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	346	165	26	44	20	32	43	181	35	11	12	64	59
Percent below poverty level	23.1	24.5	28.0	30.6	21.3	20.6	23.0	22.0	37.6	6.1	28.6	33.7	18.6

Table A-47. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 331	8	66	119	172	332	222	743	365	222	82	66 000	70 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 822	—	34	80	119	220	152	606	314	215	82	69 200	74 800
15 to 24 years	21	—	—	7	—	1	13	—	—	—	—	51 000	41 600
25 to 34 years	432	—	—	4	9	41	42	179	97	37	23	72 300	78 500
35 to 44 years	399	—	4	—	9	11	29	151	84	77	34	79 500	91 600
45 to 64 years	779	—	15	45	76	139	61	202	126	90	25	64 500	70 100
65 years and over	191	—	15	24	25	28	7	74	7	11	—	52 500	54 400
Male householder, no wife present	205	—	19	14	32	60	16	46	18	—	—	45 700	49 500
15 to 24 years	19	—	—	—	—	9	—	10	—	—	—	75 300	60 900
25 to 34 years	76	—	—	—	—	22	12	30	12	—	—	61 800	62 500
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
45 to 64 years	23	—	—	2	11	—	4	6	—	—	—	37 500	47 800
65 years and over	79	—	19	12	13	29	—	6	—	—	—	35 500	35 800
Female householder, no husband present	304	8	13	25	21	52	54	91	33	7	—	54 300	54 800
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	49 700	59 200
25 to 34 years	45	—	—	—	—	4	4	31	6	—	—	63 600	65 500
35 to 44 years	14	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	4	—	—	62 000	61 800
45 to 64 years	167	5	3	11	2	27	50	39	23	7	—	55 500	58 100
65 years and over	63	3	10	14	19	8	—	9	—	—	—	33 200	35 700
Median age	47.9	54.0	74.6	62.0	59.5	55.8	47.5	41.1	42.5	44.6	42.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	336	—	8	—	8	45	23	151	61	22	18	71 000	75 100
1975 to 1978	697	—	—	27	18	60	57	257	122	117	39	75 500	82 600
1970 to 1974	427	—	13	19	26	59	27	142	92	35	14	68 100	71 200
1960 to 1969	455	—	21	8	52	96	70	116	58	28	6	55 900	61 000
1959 or earlier	416	8	24	65	68	72	45	77	32	20	5	46 400	53 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	204	—	10	22	56	44	7	65	—	—	—	43 000	46 700
4 rooms	126	—	11	18	29	17	1	37	7	6	—	41 500	51 000
5 rooms	502	—	35	37	36	113	84	165	10	18	4	52 700	54 600
6 rooms	754	—	6	42	39	123	90	319	99	27	9	63 900	63 900
7 rooms	473	—	4	—	3	35	30	137	169	58	37	83 700	88 900
8 or more rooms	272	8	—	—	9	—	10	20	80	113	32	103 800	108 600
Median	5.9	8.5+	4.8	5.0	4.5	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.9	7.5	7.3	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	171	—	10	14	29	48	5	52	7	6	—	45 900	52 000
2	261	—	24	46	55	21	35	62	9	5	4	43 400	49 600
3	421	—	28	40	82	251	139	555	225	91	10	65 200	66 300
4	456	5	4	19	6	12	43	72	124	108	63	91 700	97 300
5 or more	22	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	12	5	137 500	122 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	502	—	—	4	4	5	17	198	137	80	57	83 000	94 600
1970 to 1974	404	—	2	—	9	56	27	162	73	70	5	71 500	77 600
1960 to 1969	606	—	6	25	63	97	62	212	95	40	6	63 800	66 000
1950 to 1959	427	—	3	9	21	83	79	156	36	26	14	62 300	67 400
1940 to 1949	211	—	20	33	50	49	29	15	15	—	—	40 700	43 400
1939 or earlier	181	8	35	48	25	42	8	—	9	6	—	29 900	35 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	107	3	20	12	6	12	14	25	15	—	—	55 200	49 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	214	5	8	8	26	59	19	74	5	10	—	50 300	53 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499	149	—	17	11	23	39	—	40	14	5	—	43 800	50 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999	122	—	—	25	—	7	17	37	36	—	—	62 700	61 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	333	—	—	4	23	66	42	156	31	—	11	64 100	65 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	418	—	7	26	38	50	77	81	94	40	5	63 100	66 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999	524	—	8	12	39	79	35	241	58	43	9	67 900	69 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	316	—	6	9	14	18	13	70	82	70	34	87 600	92 700
\$50,000 or more	148	—	—	12	3	2	5	19	30	54	23	101 900	107 300
Median	\$22 689	\$5 500	\$10 735	\$19 688	\$20 800	\$18 937	\$20 896	\$22 469	\$24 349	\$38 461	\$38 517	...	...
Mean	\$26 066	\$5 802	\$15 950	\$23 786	\$21 225	\$19 771	\$21 369	\$23 033	\$27 600	\$49 879	\$44 048	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 698	—	8	42	90	223	164	633	272	189	77	69 100	75 500
Less than 15 percent	639	—	3	18	63	114	89	201	105	46	—	63 800	65 100
15 to 19 percent	259	—	5	6	—	28	15	104	30	45	26	72 700	87 400
20 to 24 percent	237	—	—	4	18	10	22	113	31	17	22	73 400	81 800
25 to 29 percent	126	—	—	7	9	9	4	43	42	12	—	73 600	73 200
30 to 34 percent	148	—	—	5	—	39	7	51	10	36	—	65 800	73 400
35 percent or more	277	—	—	2	—	23	21	115	54	33	29	74 400	85 800
Not computed	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	62 500	62 500
Median	18.9	—	16.0	17.5	10—	14.8	13.8	20.4	20.2	21.0	22.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	633	8	58	77	82	109	58	110	93	33	5	48 300	55 100
Less than 10 percent	407	—	38	65	60	86	26	67	38	22	5	44 100	52 400
10 to 14 percent	77	—	—	7	7	7	16	16	25	5	—	77 000	73 100
15 to 19 percent	92	—	20	6	12	9	7	17	15	6	—	49 200	52 000
20 to 24 percent	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
25 to 29 percent	16	—	—	—	—	7	1	8	—	—	—	60 000	57 500
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	26	—	—	6	3	—	7	2	8	—	—	57 900	57 400
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95 000	95 000
Median	10—	22.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.9	10—	11.0	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 331	8	66	119	172	332	222	743	365	222	82	66 000	70 000
1.01 or more persons per room	182	—	—	19	30	51	14	43	16	—	9	47 600	61 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 331	8	66	119	172	332	222	743	365	222	82	66 000	70 000
Central heating system	2 197	—	48	93	136	314	222	727	359	216	82	67 200	71 800
Air conditioning	2 076	5	41	91	125	241	208	712	356	215	82	68 600	73 200
Central system	1 867	—	12	38	91	213	193	683	351	209	77	70 700	76 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level	119	—	—	6	6	42	15	35	15	—	—	56 600	58 400
Percent below poverty level	5.1	—	—	5.0	3.5	12.7	6.8	4.7	4.1	—	—	...	...

Table A—48. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 696	57	141	267	517	419	93	29	71	—	102	235
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	611	—	36	109	151	152	38	24	33	—	68	244
15 to 24 years.....	68	—	—	25	38	—	—	—	—	—	5	206
25 to 34 years.....	169	—	16	11	42	49	22	7	14	—	8	261
35 to 44 years.....	168	—	7	36	27	50	8	8	19	—	13	256
45 to 64 years.....	121	—	13	24	6	31	8	9	—	—	30	255
65 years and over.....	85	—	—	13	38	22	—	—	—	—	12	237
Male householder, no wife present	560	37	32	119	175	125	34	—	25	—	13	229
15 to 24 years.....	169	10	12	24	60	55	—	—	8	—	—	234
25 to 34 years.....	184	—	12	19	84	44	8	—	17	—	—	238
35 to 44 years.....	73	—	8	23	20	14	—	—	—	—	8	227
45 to 64 years.....	104	15	—	42	5	26	12	—	—	—	4	188
65 years and over.....	30	12	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	174
Female householder, no husband present	525	20	73	39	191	142	21	5	13	—	21	233
15 to 24 years.....	184	3	16	—	82	64	11	—	—	—	8	236
25 to 34 years.....	157	8	27	8	42	49	10	—	13	—	—	246
35 to 44 years.....	15	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	227
45 to 64 years.....	96	—	17	11	37	29	—	—	—	—	2	229
65 years and over.....	73	9	13	13	22	—	—	5	—	—	11	197
Median age	32.1	58.4	32.7	40.1	28.2	29.7	29.4	39.7	29.4	—	48.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	943	11	39	128	334	279	54	21	51	—	26	243
1975 to 1978.....	484	2	59	81	143	113	25	3	20	—	38	232
1970 to 1974.....	179	22	42	43	29	24	14	5	—	—	—	192
1960 to 1969.....	63	22	—	12	5	3	—	—	—	—	21	99
1959 or earlier.....	27	—	1	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	17	204
ROOMS												
1 room.....	112	12	12	37	27	16	—	—	—	—	8	193
2 rooms.....	222	12	20	27	91	62	3	7	—	—	—	235
3 rooms.....	423	—	51	75	199	53	6	—	12	—	27	225
4 rooms.....	547	8	17	82	142	209	76	5	8	—	—	255
5 rooms.....	244	8	39	29	27	64	8	17	26	—	26	254
6 rooms.....	108	9	2	17	20	5	—	—	25	—	30	239
7 or more rooms.....	40	8	—	—	11	10	—	—	—	—	11	240
Median	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.6	5.1	—	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	1 696	57	141	267	517	419	93	29	71	—	102	235
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 649	35	141	260	505	419	87	29	71	—	102	236
0.50 or less.....	814	30	101	120	243	177	47	13	34	—	49	227
0.51 to 1.00.....	563	5	38	90	164	160	21	3	37	—	45	242
1.01 to 1.50.....	146	—	2	32	54	26	19	13	—	—	—	240
1.51 or more.....	126	—	—	18	44	56	—	—	—	—	8	247
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	22	—	7	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	182
0.50 or less.....	19	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
0.51 to 1.00.....	23	10	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	182
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
Income in 1979 below poverty level	579	30	86	80	177	155	23	8	5	—	15	225
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	557	8	86	80	177	155	23	8	5	—	15	228
1.01 or more persons per room.....	121	—	2	11	57	43	8	—	—	—	—	243
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	136	12	20	37	38	21	—	—	—	—	8	196
1.....	576	12	74	102	265	80	9	7	8	—	19	223
2.....	751	28	30	95	176	294	76	5	12	—	35	254
3.....	196	5	17	33	22	21	8	17	51	—	22	277
4.....	37	—	—	—	16	3	—	—	—	—	18	240
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	456	24	44	82	123	65	43	9	36	—	28	234
2.....	78	12	11	7	5	15	—	—	7	—	21	186
3 and 4.....	230	8	10	24	82	88	—	7	—	—	11	242
5 to 9.....	212	—	22	23	99	44	6	—	—	—	18	218
10 to 49.....	408	3	45	93	122	77	27	5	12	—	24	229
50 or more.....	293	10	9	33	86	116	17	8	14	—	—	254
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	19	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	258
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	420	3	9	43	153	132	44	15	16	—	5	250
1970 to 1974.....	288	2	22	30	82	103	19	6	16	—	8	251
1960 to 1969.....	449	—	32	87	157	109	5	8	34	—	17	231
1950 to 1959.....	284	10	33	68	64	40	25	—	—	—	44	205
1940 to 1949.....	131	20	22	8	45	14	—	—	5	—	17	226
1939 or earlier.....	124	22	23	31	16	21	—	—	—	—	11	187
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	1 673	47	141	263	517	410	93	29	71	—	102	236
4 or more.....	23	10	—	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	194
With elevator.....	19	10	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	59
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	244	9	24	70	63	56	9	—	13	—	...	228
15 to 19 percent.....	214	13	15	38	81	48	11	—	8	—	...	231
20 to 24 percent.....	168	15	12	31	45	41	17	7	—	—	...	236
25 to 29 percent.....	171	—	—	18	46	68	26	6	7	—	...	260
30 to 34 percent.....	88	—	7	11	34	16	8	—	12	—	...	241
35 to 49 percent.....	196	—	29	33	88	29	5	3	9	—	...	224
50 percent or more.....	344	8	44	35	108	97	17	13	22	—	...	241
Not computed.....	271	12	10	31	52	64	—	—	—	—	102	226
Median	27.5	20.2	40.7	21.6	29.7	27.4	26.8	45.0	33.1	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 694	55	141	267	517	419	93	29	71	—	102	235
Central heating system.....	1 448	38	69	190	488	396	85	29	71	—	82	241
Air conditioning	1 458	42	106	203	472	389	85	23	58	—	80	238
Central system.....	1 082	10	40	112	376	336	35	23	58	—	42	248

Table A—49. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	3 335	160	285	205	167	471	510	700	527	310	23 623	27 830	164
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 531	66	103	110	116	357	382	620	493	284	26 627	31 223	94
15 to 24 years	21	—	7	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	13 594	14 714	—
25 to 34 years	485	7	5	32	26	36	115	167	71	26	25 867	28 548	10
35 to 44 years	472	15	6	6	23	71	83	117	99	52	26 778	32 230	17
45 to 64 years	1 219	30	52	56	33	194	107	293	255	199	29 080	34 208	43
65 years and over	334	14	33	16	26	56	71	43	68	7	21 667	23 830	24
Male householder, no wife present	358	32	41	34	15	64	95	45	20	12	19 435	20 854	25
15 to 24 years	37	—	—	9	—	5	23	—	—	—	21 406	19 130	—
25 to 34 years	133	—	9	9	9	47	16	35	6	2	19 279	21 470	3
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	21 250	22 180	—
45 to 64 years	92	11	2	5	—	12	28	10	14	10	23 000	29 901	3
65 years and over	88	21	30	11	6	—	20	—	—	—	7 813	11 068	19
Female householder, no husband present	446	62	141	61	36	50	33	35	14	14	10 820	14 171	45
15 to 24 years	24	9	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 500	7 872	9
25 to 34 years	105	—	14	26	7	36	4	3	7	8	15 917	20 388	—
35 to 44 years	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	9 250	12 694	—
45 to 64 years	214	29	67	13	21	14	29	28	7	6	12 115	14 980	29
65 years and over	89	24	50	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	6 424	6 823	7
Median age	50.9	63.1	61.7	47.3	52.0	48.8	45.0	46.4	50.3	53.4	...	...	61.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	427	10	26	31	27	95	58	87	76	17	21 701	25 320	16
1975 to 1978	965	34	49	66	69	118	146	218	172	93	25 017	30 115	52
1970 to 1974	551	34	49	29	18	95	100	131	43	52	22 475	25 002	20
1960 to 1969	706	31	102	46	21	87	83	138	120	78	23 851	28 553	28
1959 or earlier	686	51	59	33	32	76	123	126	116	70	23 351	27 704	48
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 335	160	285	205	167	471	510	700	527	310	23 623	27 830	164
1.01 or more persons per room	240	5	12	15	18	55	36	54	28	17	22 344	26 966	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	3 335	160	285	205	167	471	510	700	527	310	23 623	27 830	164
Central heating system	3 053	141	260	167	157	423	473	658	477	297	23 955	28 198	154
Air conditioning	2 984	134	235	164	149	410	455	631	496	310	24 363	28 879	135
Central system	2 590	98	183	129	136	353	398	580	416	297	24 974	29 708	119
Vehicles available	3 249	123	247	200	164	468	510	700	527	310	24 077	28 399	155
1	590	59	130	59	66	113	80	50	12	21	14 280	16 940	81
2 or more	2 659	64	117	141	98	355	430	650	515	289	26 336	30 942	74
House heating fuel	3 335	160	285	205	167	471	510	700	527	310	23 623	27 830	164
Utility gas	2 150	137	175	138	113	284	366	484	306	147	22 934	26 030	127
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	430	5	59	5	24	37	31	83	109	77	30 946	33 007	18
Electricity	716	15	51	62	30	140	101	119	112	86	22 772	30 360	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	20 417	18 423	—
Other	29	3	—	—	—	6	6	14	—	—	24 792	25 272	—
Median rooms	5.9	5.3	5.7	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.4	7.1	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 331	107	214	149	122	333	418	524	316	148	22 689	26 066	119
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 698	31	118	85	60	266	320	452	251	115	24 500	28 106	67
Less than \$200	320	5	39	17	—	58	82	68	45	6	22 135	23 479	17
\$200 to \$249	183	6	11	9	—	38	23	74	22	—	25 250	24 245	7
\$250 to \$299	215	—	25	28	8	28	44	56	19	7	22 882	23 760	13
\$300 to \$349	127	—	15	16	7	31	12	29	6	11	17 437	28 572	6
\$350 to \$399	143	—	20	13	11	19	39	27	5	9	20 350	23 656	4
\$400 to \$499	208	6	8	2	21	38	43	62	22	6	23 833	24 110	6
\$500 to \$599	189	14	—	—	—	23	27	69	41	15	27 639	28 448	14
\$600 to \$749	153	—	—	—	—	20	26	44	34	29	30 272	36 553	—
\$750 or more	160	—	—	—	13	11	24	23	57	32	30 902	47 940	—
Median	\$351	\$438	\$268	\$279	\$433	\$315	\$346	\$348	\$516	\$618	...	...	\$287
Not mortgaged	633	76	96	64	62	67	98	72	65	33	16 186	20 594	52
Less than \$50	21	3	13	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	8 472	8 787	3
\$50 to \$74	161	31	34	28	15	7	24	8	2	12	11 384	18 102	4
\$75 to \$99	139	14	21	8	16	16	14	28	22	—	18 750	20 063	19
\$100 to \$124	130	11	17	10	16	19	16	16	19	6	18 000	20 875	11
\$125 to \$149	66	2	11	16	—	13	12	—	4	8	15 769	20 108	—
\$150 to \$199	72	15	—	—	6	7	22	9	11	2	22 222	23 193	15
\$200 to \$249	32	—	—	—	6	5	10	11	—	—	21 250	22 759	—
\$250 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	47 730	59 119	—
Median	\$99	\$82	\$76	\$81	\$95	\$114	\$117	\$100	\$111	\$119	...	...	\$100
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 698	31	118	85	60	266	320	452	251	115	24 500	28 106	67
Less than 15 percent	639	—	—	6	—	68	141	221	119	84	28 598	35 791	—
15 to 19 percent	259	—	14	11	—	47	17	92	56	22	29 267	32 120	—
20 to 24 percent	237	—	—	—	1	53	75	58	41	9	24 403	29 125	—
25 to 29 percent	126	—	—	25	14	10	14	52	11	—	25 000	22 126	—
30 to 34 percent	148	—	20	17	12	36	37	6	20	—	17 708	20 073	12
35 percent or more	277	19	84	26	33	52	36	23	4	—	13 220	13 986	43
Not computed	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	1?
Median	18.9	50+	48.6	30.1	38.0	21.7	20.1	15.3	15.6	11.2	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	633	76	96	64	62	67	98	72	65	33	16 186	20 594	52
Less than 10 percent	407	—	43	38	39	48	74	67	65	33	22 017	26 618	—
10 to 14 percent	77	—	6	17	11	14	24	5	—	—	15 804	16 590	4
15 to 19 percent	92	29	37	9	12	5	—	—	—	—	6 635	7 978	6
20 to 24 percent	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 500	5 802	—
25 to 29 percent	16	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 318	4 615	11
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 679	2 725	24
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
</													

Table A — 50. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	706	66	185	90	43	116	93	50	45	18	13 198	16 522	165
15 to 24 years	73	6	41	20	—	—	—	—	—	6	8 618	14 593	23
25 to 34 years	169	11	45	24	16	12	33	17	2	9	13 203	17 085	43
35 to 44 years	194	22	51	5	18	54	26	11	7	—	15 053	14 688	50
45 to 64 years	158	11	26	30	8	36	4	4	36	3	15 286	19 439	24
65 years and over	112	16	22	11	1	14	30	18	—	—	16 667	15 994	25
Male householder, no wife present	582	204	74	77	51	96	41	23	16	—	10 422	10 612	189
15 to 24 years	175	88	14	39	21	9	—	—	4	—	4 967	7 239	86
25 to 34 years	184	55	37	24	6	39	23	—	—	—	10 000	10 041	55
35 to 44 years	73	—	8	7	8	26	8	16	—	—	16 298	17 361	—
45 to 64 years	120	37	15	7	16	22	10	7	6	—	12 656	12 590	29
65 years and over	30	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	3 125	9 451	19
Female householder, no husband present	543	224	150	32	43	57	29	—	8	—	6 799	8 233	229
15 to 24 years	184	95	33	13	16	27	—	—	—	—	4 883	6 833	106
25 to 34 years	157	55	54	8	15	8	9	—	8	—	7 098	8 667	75
35 to 44 years	15	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	15 156	12 798	—
45 to 64 years	102	33	25	11	7	6	20	—	—	—	9 125	10 578	33
65 years and over	85	41	31	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	5 341	6 841	15
Median age	34.1	28.3	32.7	27.6	33.5	39.4	38.2	38.6	59.0	26.7	...	...	28.3

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	954	259	269	132	64	120	63	27	20	—	8 583	9 967	375
1975 to 1978	527	128	102	51	43	94	51	19	24	15	11 642	14 445	123
1970 to 1974	210	64	16	7	28	37	26	20	12	—	14 107	14 029	67
1960 to 1969	84	27	19	3	1	1	12	5	13	3	9 474	17 788	15
1959 or earlier	56	16	3	6	1	17	11	2	—	—	15 417	13 391	3

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 784	472	395	199	137	258	163	73	69	18	10 314	12 314	561
0.50 or less	880	292	152	99	38	138	111	34	16	—	9 857	11 119	236
0.51 to 1.00	609	143	123	59	85	86	23	30	45	15	11 631	14 203	200
1.01 to 1.50	159	21	74	22	8	6	20	—	8	—	8 893	11 296	78
1.51 or more	136	16	46	19	6	28	9	9	—	3	10 789	12 770	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	22	14	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	7 768	7 319	22
0.50 or less	19	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 918	12
0.51 to 1.00	23	10	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 036	9 059	10
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 035	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	1 829	494	407	199	137	269	163	73	69	18	10 170	12 191	583
Central heating system	1 553	390	331	159	125	255	149	57	69	18	10 873	12 867	472
Air conditioning	1 565	438	317	154	123	250	147	55	69	12	10 446	12 179	520
Central system	1 140	289	241	126	94	220	88	25	45	12	10 794	12 225	373
Vehicles available	1 605	367	345	186	131	253	163	73	69	18	11 216	13 155	455
1	1 006	272	232	135	89	156	85	23	14	—	9 980	10 563	315
2 or more	599	95	113	51	42	97	78	50	55	18	14 911	17 510	140
House heating fuel	1 829	494	407	199	137	269	163	73	69	18	10 170	12 191	583
Utility gas	1 106	327	238	143	86	155	82	30	30	15	9 725	11 574	363
Battled, tank, or LP gas	154	16	47	—	13	30	32	16	—	—	15 083	14 764	37
Electricity	563	151	122	50	38	84	49	27	39	3	10 425	12 715	183
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 610	—
Median rooms	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.2	5.0	...	...	3.6

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	120	61	32	—	6	11	10	—	—	—	4 917	6 831	61
\$100 to \$149	195	100	59	13	8	1	8	—	—	6	4 861	8 335	116
\$150 to \$199	529	128	144	71	25	77	49	26	9	—	9 601	11 078	172
\$200 to \$249	464	137	65	81	59	63	36	12	11	—	10 926	10 586	142
\$250 to \$299	182	32	44	—	37	28	26	9	6	—	13 514	13 654	60
\$300 to \$349	47	8	10	—	—	20	—	—	—	9	15 687	23 107	13
\$350 to \$399	48	—	8	5	—	23	—	—	12	—	16 719	20 120	—
\$400 to \$499	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 110	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	102	22	31	3	1	1	7	18	16	3	9 828	18 558	15
Median	\$196	\$183	\$182	\$202	\$220	\$216	\$199	\$188	\$223	\$308	...	...	\$184

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	57	35	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 917	3 933	30
\$100 to \$149	141	90	19	8	14	—	10	—	—	—	4 005	6 109	86
\$150 to \$199	267	71	68	45	13	25	30	15	—	—	9 276	10 506	80
\$200 to \$249	517	130	152	63	34	80	28	16	8	6	8 694	10 873	177
\$250 to \$299	419	132	58	49	47	65	43	7	18	—	10 995	11 491	155
\$300 to \$349	93	—	22	—	27	24	11	9	—	—	14 769	15 527	23
\$350 to \$399	29	8	8	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	9 531	11 537	8
\$400 to \$499	71	—	13	14	—	23	—	—	12	9	16 328	24 506	5
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	102	22	31	3	1	1	7	18	16	3	9 828	18 558	15
Median	\$235	\$213	\$230	\$226	\$256	\$264	\$246	\$238	\$284	\$417	...	...	\$225

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	244	—	9	—	14	30	99	47	30	15	23 500	27 700	—
15 to 19 percent	214	—	20	33	19	111	23	—	8	—	16 182	16 004	2
20 to 24 percent	168	15	23	37	47	39	7	—	—	—	12 979	12 462	12
25 to 29 percent	171	—	18	79	47	27	—	—	—	—	12 136	12 202	11
30 to 34 percent	88	7	45	16	8	12	—	—	—	—	9 412	9 669	34
35 to 49 percent	196	34	153	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	6 524	6 639	68
50 percent or more	344	241	94	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 901	3 864	268
Not computed	271	191	31	3	1	1	7	18	16	3	2500—	6 985	184
Median	27.5	50+	39.9	26.2	23.7	18.7	12.5	11.3	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—51. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 698	320	183	215	127	143	208	189	153	160	351
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	108	33	28	5	—	12	19	11	—	—	238
2 persons -----	388	89	22	33	35	38	78	39	31	23	370
3 persons -----	352	43	56	43	22	30	36	54	54	14	370
4 persons -----	405	92	27	61	21	25	33	53	48	45	353
5 persons -----	217	30	40	36	16	32	5	14	7	37	308
6 persons -----	119	22	2	8	22	6	23	8	13	15	396
7 persons -----	83	11	—	22	11	—	7	10	—	22	339
8 or more persons -----	26	—	8	7	—	—	7	—	—	4	286
Median -----	3.50	3.38	3.24	3.93	3.81	3.22	2.69	3.32	3.34	4.46	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 400	239	132	192	104	105	163	167	144	154	366
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	294
25 to 34 years -----	416	6	22	54	49	45	85	49	57	49	433
35 to 44 years -----	346	24	10	21	20	36	39	64	60	72	536
45 to 64 years -----	547	171	97	97	29	16	29	48	27	33	253
65 years and over -----	77	38	3	12	6	8	4	6	—	—	208
Male householder, no wife present -----	152	52	20	11	—	22	30	11	—	6	268
15 to 24 years -----	19	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147
25 to 34 years -----	73	—	9	7	—	22	18	11	—	6	397
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	20	8	2	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	250
65 years and over -----	40	34	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	159
Female householder, no husband present -----	146	29	31	12	23	16	15	11	9	—	302
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
25 to 34 years -----	45	8	—	2	11	6	9	—	9	—	363
35 to 44 years -----	14	—	—	5	—	5	—	4	—	—	370
45 to 64 years -----	72	21	23	5	12	5	6	—	—	—	233
65 years and over -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median age -----	42.7	58.0	51.7	47.2	37.2	34.7	33.8	40.8	36.4	40.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	287	14	—	—	21	38	59	47	40	68	524
1975 to 1978 -----	643	35	26	74	50	63	112	103	92	88	453
1970 to 1974 -----	311	50	71	60	29	30	27	25	15	4	279
1960 to 1969 -----	330	146	55	72	21	12	10	8	6	—	217
1959 or earlier -----	127	75	31	9	6	—	—	6	—	—	180
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	135	56	2	25	12	6	13	14	7	—	269
4 rooms -----	88	6	13	28	13	—	11	4	7	6	295
5 rooms -----	361	116	52	32	22	51	58	26	—	4	270
6 rooms -----	531	102	89	73	46	44	60	56	39	22	302
7 rooms -----	360	40	22	51	17	10	47	53	60	60	478
8 or more rooms -----	223	—	5	6	17	32	19	36	40	68	590
Median -----	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	468	7	1	22	34	40	91	55	90	128	571
1970 to 1974 -----	340	29	41	75	36	20	47	50	26	16	335
1960 to 1969 -----	477	135	57	80	35	31	39	68	23	9	279
1950 to 1959 -----	279	94	45	33	16	37	27	6	14	7	251
1940 to 1949 -----	102	48	39	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	204
1939 or earlier -----	32	7	—	5	6	—	4	10	—	—	333
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	42	24	2	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	188
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	90	30	23	20	14	—	—	3	—	—	233
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	223	106	38	34	2	17	26	—	—	—	207
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	164	44	31	15	18	15	35	6	—	—	273
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	633	101	66	93	78	64	81	108	36	6	336
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	272	7	23	36	—	42	47	31	32	54	441
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	189	—	—	5	11	5	19	24	52	73	688
\$150,000 or more -----	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	33	27	698
Median -----	\$69 100	\$48 700	\$54 600	\$66 800	\$66 600	\$71 700	\$68 900	\$74 800	\$107 100	\$108 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	639	265	129	118	40	14	28	15	20	10	221
15 to 19 percent -----	259	25	28	27	9	33	39	61	24	13	413
20 to 24 percent -----	237	—	—	10	40	46	56	21	33	31	432
25 to 29 percent -----	126	—	9	23	7	6	14	32	24	11	513
30 to 34 percent -----	148	12	8	12	5	6	37	22	26	20	457
35 percent or more -----	277	18	3	25	26	38	28	38	26	75	501
Not computed -----	12	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	325
Median -----	18.9	10—	11.3	14.4	21.8	22.7	23.0	24.4	24.9	33.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 698	320	183	215	127	143	208	189	153	160	351
Steam or hot water system -----	28	22	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	167
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 448	232	138	168	127	118	169	183	153	160	375
Other built-in electric units -----	77	20	10	22	—	10	15	—	—	—	269
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	93	17	33	16	—	9	18	—	—	—	245
Other means -----	52	29	2	9	—	6	—	6	—	—	192
Air conditioning -----	1 537	250	150	190	110	134	201	189	153	160	376
Central system -----	1 465	211	138	180	110	134	201	183	153	155	385
1 or more individual room units -----	72	39	12	10	—	—	—	6	—	5	193
House heating fuel -----	1 698	320	183	215	127	143	208	189	153	160	351
Utility gas -----	1 204	255	165	133	97	89	138	122	84	121	325
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	67	10	—	18	—	4	6	8	6	15	413
Electricity -----	415	55	18	64	30	44	64	53	63	24	396
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	550
Other -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	375

Table A—52. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	633	21	161	139	130	66	72	32	12	99
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	115	7	64	16	7	2	9	10	—	70
2 persons	214	12	29	47	47	30	36	6	7	110
3 persons	154	—	58	32	29	26	3	6	—	90
4 persons	56	2	—	7	24	8	10	5	—	120
5 persons	57	—	10	16	12	—	14	5	—	105
6 persons	25	—	—	14	11	—	—	—	—	97
7 persons	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
8 or more persons	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
Median	2.44	1.79	2.07	2.70	2.88	2.54	2.25	2.50	2.36	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	422	14	87	92	89	50	63	22	5	105
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	16	—	2	2	5	—	7	—	—	120
35 to 44 years	53	—	2	13	14	5	14	5	—	121
45 to 64 years	232	14	39	70	39	19	35	11	5	97
65 years and over	114	—	44	7	24	26	7	6	—	106
Male householder, no wife present	53	—	22	18	13	—	—	—	—	81
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	113
65 years and over	39	—	22	7	10	—	—	—	—	72
Female householder, no husband present	158	7	52	29	28	16	9	10	7	92
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	95	—	29	5	28	7	9	10	7	112
65 years and over	55	7	23	16	—	9	—	—	—	72
Median age	61.2	63.5	72.2	57.1	56.8	65.6	60.9	52.5	60.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	49	2	—	24	8	—	15	—	—	98
1975 to 1978	54	—	16	20	15	3	—	—	—	89
1970 to 1974	116	—	29	7	21	29	20	10	—	126
1960 to 1969	125	—	29	27	22	34	7	6	—	107
1959 or earlier	289	19	87	61	64	—	30	16	12	91
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	69	16	13	24	3	11	2	—	—	81
4 rooms	38	—	29	—	9	—	—	—	—	66
5 rooms	141	2	38	58	12	13	7	11	—	88
6 rooms	223	3	78	28	59	10	35	10	—	101
7 rooms	113	—	—	24	29	27	20	6	7	128
8 or more rooms	49	—	3	5	18	5	8	5	5	123
Median	5.8	3.0	5.5	5.3	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.0	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	34	—	2	9	15	—	8	—	—	110
1970 to 1974	64	2	2	14	17	11	13	5	—	121
1960 to 1969	129	—	5	42	22	34	15	11	—	120
1950 to 1959	148	—	10	24	58	14	30	—	12	117
1940 to 1949	109	15	48	13	10	7	—	16	—	71
1939 or earlier	149	4	94	37	8	—	6	—	—	69
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	8	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	105
\$10,000 to \$19,999	58	6	42	10	—	—	—	—	—	64
\$20,000 to \$29,999	77	3	52	18	4	—	—	—	—	67
\$30,000 to \$39,999	82	12	15	31	6	18	—	—	—	86
\$40,000 to \$49,999	109	—	36	27	32	—	2	12	—	92
\$50,000 to \$59,999	58	—	9	18	13	—	8	10	—	104
\$60,000 to \$79,999	110	—	4	23	42	20	16	5	—	117
\$80,000 to \$99,999	93	—	—	5	28	17	43	—	—	145
\$100,000 to \$149,999	33	—	—	7	—	11	3	5	7	147
\$150,000 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
Median	\$48 300	\$30 800	\$27 200	\$46 300	\$61 300	\$76 400	\$82 800	\$57 000	\$121 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	407	18	126	104	81	30	30	6	12	89
10 to 14 percent	77	—	4	2	21	14	21	15	—	146
15 to 19 percent	92	3	26	19	12	15	6	11	—	97
20 to 24 percent	8	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	105
25 to 29 percent	16	—	—	7	4	5	—	—	—	106
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	26	—	2	7	7	2	8	—	—	114
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.1	10.6	13.3	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	633	21	161	139	130	66	72	32	12	99
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	370	2	11	83	104	54	72	32	12	121
Other built-in electric units	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	176	9	112	41	14	—	—	—	—	68
Other means	82	10	38	15	12	7	—	—	—	70
Air conditioning	539	21	123	94	125	60	72	32	12	106
Central system	402	2	44	69	111	60	72	32	12	119
1 or more individual room units	137	19	79	25	14	—	—	—	—	66
House heating fuel	633	21	161	139	130	66	72	32	12	99
Utility gas	532	21	142	126	104	48	68	16	7	95
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33	—	16	—	—	6	—	11	—	127
Electricity	65	—	—	13	26	12	4	5	5	119
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	63

Table A—53. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	2 531	569	409	645	654	254
15 to 24 years	21	—	1	7	13	—
25 to 34 years	485	230	119	62	67	7
35 to 44 years	472	173	105	107	66	21
45 to 64 years	1 219	144	159	390	390	136
65 years and over	334	22	25	79	118	90
Male householder, no wife present	358	84	37	70	105	62
15 to 24 years	37	10	—	10	17	—
25 to 34 years	133	58	15	44	16	—
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	8	—
45 to 64 years	92	10	15	6	17	44
65 years and over	88	6	7	10	47	18
Female householder, no husband present	446	47	50	135	144	70
15 to 24 years	24	—	7	17	—	—
25 to 34 years	105	29	5	33	34	4
35 to 44 years	14	—	10	—	—	4
45 to 64 years	214	18	22	47	86	41
65 years and over	89	—	6	38	24	21
Median age	50.9	36.6	43.0	53.7	56.4	61.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	427	207	65	81	70	4
1975 to 1978	965	493	137	178	132	25
1970 to 1974	551	—	294	118	93	46
1960 to 1969	706	—	—	473	176	57
1959 or earlier	686	—	—	—	432	254

ROOMS

1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	37	3	—	18	12	4
3 rooms	243	39	37	75	82	10
4 rooms	252	51	46	48	66	41
5 rooms	717	126	65	209	240	77
6 rooms	1 035	206	182	195	320	132
7 or more rooms	1 051	275	166	305	183	122
Median	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.0

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 335	700	496	850	903	386
0.50 or less	1 773	371	199	398	505	300
0.51 to 1.00	1 322	284	226	383	348	81
1.01 to 1.50	149	37	48	40	19	5
1.51 or more	91	8	23	29	31	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	413	67	44	96	133	73
2 persons	892	189	94	180	274	155
3 persons	669	146	46	181	210	86
4 persons	615	108	148	169	155	35
5 persons	373	95	94	111	67	6
6 or more persons	373	95	70	113	64	31
Median	3.04	3.14	3.93	3.32	2.71	2.27
Total persons	10 617	2 407	1 763	2 734	2 697	1 016

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	3 033	606	463	784	819	362
2	74	17	—	34	23	—
3 and 4	53	14	16	19	4	—
5 to 9	68	26	8	—	25	5
10 to 49	49	13	—	11	22	3
50 or more	31	19	—	—	—	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	27	5	9	2	7	4

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	3 335	700	496	850	903	386
Steam or hot water system	32	6	—	10	12	4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 513	657	434	757	558	107
Other built-in electric units	119	19	34	15	51	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	389	9	17	26	174	163
Other means	282	9	11	42	108	112
Air conditioning	2 984	700	445	757	741	341
Central system	2 590	695	434	734	588	139
1 or more individual room units	394	5	11	23	153	202
House heating fuel	3 335	700	496	850	903	386
Utility gas	2 150	453	288	561	635	213
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	430	48	67	86	106	123
Electricity	716	199	141	189	150	37
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10	—	—	—	—	10
Other	29	—	—	14	12	3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	164	17	14	62	65	6
Percent below poverty level	4.9	2.4	2.8	7.3	7.2	1.6

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	160	10	22	46	53	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999	285	26	33	89	87	50
\$10,000 to \$12,499	205	22	45	40	75	23
\$12,500 to \$14,999	167	33	29	53	45	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	471	93	89	132	115	42
\$20,000 to \$24,999	510	112	84	118	133	63
\$25,000 to \$34,999	700	183	78	189	182	68
\$35,000 to \$49,999	527	155	52	111	155	54
\$50,000 or more	310	66	64	72	58	50
Median	\$23 623	\$26 875	\$21 875	\$22 897	\$22 421	\$23 190
Mean	\$27 830	\$31 576	\$28 294	\$26 866	\$25 939	\$26 986

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
3 335	700	496	850	903	386	1 831	436	288	477	467	163
2 531	569	409	645	654	254	706	155	96	191	211	53
21	—	1	7	13	—	73	5	22	34	12	—
485	230	119	62	67	7	169	41	34	46	42	6
472	173	105	107	66	21	194	57	19	41	69	8
1 219	144	159	390	390	136	158	25	16	40	66	11
334	22	25	79	118	90	112	27	5	30	22	28
358	84	37	70	105	62	582	192	104	127	129	30
37	10	—	10	17	—	175	62	30	48	35	—
133	58	15	44	16	—	184	94	29	34	27	—
8	—	—	—	8	—	73	14	26	23	10	—
92	10	15	6	17	44	120	22	19	22	32	25
88	6	7	10	47	18	30	—	—	—	25	5
446	47	50	135	144	70	543	89	88	159	127	80
24	—	7	17	—	—	184	59	44	46	25	10
105	29	5	33	34	4	157	25	33	50	10	39
14	—	10	—	—	4	15	—	—	7	8	—
214	18	22	47	86	41	102	—	6	19	71	6
89	—	6	38	24	21	85	5	5	37	13	25
50.9	36.6	43.0	53.7	56.4	61.9	34.1	28.7	28.8	30.4	44.6	56.9
427	207	65	81	70	4	954	316	162	262	168	46
965	493	137	178	132	25	527	120	110	95	164	38
551	—	294	118	93	46	210	—	16	71	103	20
706	—	—	473	176	57	84	—	—	49	14	21
686	—	—	—	432	254	56	—	—	—	18	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	112	25	9	33	36	9
37	3	—	18	12	4	239	74	28	55	60	22
243	39	37	75	82	10	429	92	87	111	109	30
252	51	46	48	66	41	582	163	121	162	95	41
717	126	65	209	240	77	269	39	28	85	97	20
1 035	206	182	195	320	132	132	32	15	18	37	30
1 051	275	166	305	183	122	68	11	—	13	33	11
5.9	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0
3 335	700	496	850	903	386	1 784	436	282	463	440	163
1 773	371	199	398	505	300	880	216	126	228	206	104
1 322	284	226	383	348	81	609	151	112	159	164	23
149	37	48	40	19	5	159	36	38	36	43	6
91	8	23	29	31	—	136	33	6	40	27	30
—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	6	14	27	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	7	12	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	6	7	10	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
413	67	44	96	133	73	703	153	93	183	194	80
892	189	94	180	274	155	398	120	73	99	74	32
669	146	46	181	210	86	294	64	62	94	52	22
615	108	148	169	155	35	203	54	28	72	37	12
373	95	94	111	67	6	129	31	—	25	62	11
373	95	70	113	64	31	104	14	32	4	48	6
3.04	3.14	3.93	3.32	2.71	2.27	2.03	2.04	2.20	2.06	2.03	1.55
10 617	2 407	1 763	2 734	2 697	1 016	4 408	1 130	713	1 081	1 145	339
3 033	606	463	784	819	362	591	72	49	155	205	110
74	17	—	34	23	—	78	14	16	2	46	—
53	14	16	19	4	—	230	47	30	59	75	19
68	26	8	—	25	5	212	50	35	77	34	16
49	13	—	11	22	3	408	71	96	140	97	4
31	19	—	—	—	12	293	168	62	39	10	14
27	5	9	2	7	4	19	14	—	5	—	—
3 335	700	496	850	903	386	1 829	436	286	477	467	163
32	6	—	10	12	4	99	23	7	14	40	15
2 513	657	434	757	558	107	1 023	343	242	301	125	12
119	19	34	15	51	—	191	28	18	51	80	14
389	9	17	26	174	163	240	16	13	63	104	44
282	9	11	42	108	112	276	26	6	48	118	78
2 984	700	445	757	741	341	1 565	420	273	438	348	86
2 590	695	434	734	588	139	1 140	379	237	328	171	25
394	5	11	23	153	202	425	41	36	110	177	61
3 335	700	496	850	903	386	1 829	436	286	477	467	163
2 150	453	288	561	635	213	1 106	282	174	237	292	121
430	48	67	86	106	123	154	16	15	46	49	28
716	199	141	189	150	37	563	138	97	194	120	14
10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	—	—	14	12	3	6	—	—	—	6	—
164	17	14	62	65	6	583	106	104	129	197	47
4.9	2.4	2.8	7.3	7.2	1.6	31.8	24.3	36.1	27.0	42.2	28.8
160	10	22	46	53	29	494	106	75	117	138	58
285	26	33	89	87	50	409	57	64	112	126	50
205	22	45	40	75	23	199	65	29	56	36	13
167	33	29	53	45	7	137	55	37	22	18	5
471	93	89	132	115	42	269	85	44	58	62	20
510	112	84	118	133	63	163	38	26	54	30	15
700	183	78	189	182	68	73	26	—	25	20	2
527	155	52	111	155	54	69	4	13	21	31	—
310	66	64	72	58	50	18	—	—	12	6	—
\$23 623	\$26 875	\$21 875	\$22 897	\$22 421	\$23 190	\$10 157	\$12 115	\$10 431	\$10 424	\$8 045	\$6 836
\$27 830	\$31 576	\$28 294	\$26 866	\$25 939	\$26 986	\$12 185	\$12 067	\$11 214	\$13 736	\$12 461	\$8 890

Table A—54. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 335	3 033	275	27	1 831	591	78	230	212	408	293	19
Condominium housing units	43	29	14	—	32	9	7	7	—	4	5	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 531	2 351	177	3	706	322	22	56	75	130	99	2
15 to 24 years	21	21	—	—	73	16	—	2	26	16	13	—
25 to 34 years	485	471	14	—	169	48	—	25	27	52	15	2
35 to 44 years	472	436	36	—	194	76	9	14	—	48	47	—
45 to 64 years	1 219	1 124	95	—	158	112	13	3	22	1	7	—
65 years and over	334	299	32	3	112	70	—	12	—	13	17	—
Male householder, no wife present	358	300	52	6	582	125	27	72	78	160	103	17
15 to 24 years	37	27	10	—	175	29	—	17	28	58	29	14
25 to 34 years	133	97	34	2	184	50	—	26	20	32	56	—
35 to 44 years	8	8	—	—	73	2	8	16	10	37	—	—
45 to 64 years	92	84	8	—	120	43	7	1	20	33	13	3
65 years and over	88	84	—	4	30	1	12	12	—	—	5	—
Female householder, no husband present	446	382	46	18	543	144	29	102	59	118	91	—
15 to 24 years	24	22	2	—	184	22	—	37	23	36	66	—
25 to 34 years	105	87	18	—	157	35	8	27	30	44	13	—
35 to 44 years	14	14	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	8	7	—
45 to 64 years	214	176	26	12	102	28	16	38	6	14	—	—
65 years and over	89	83	—	6	85	59	5	—	—	16	5	—
Median age	50.9	51.0	49.7	64.5	34.1	46.9	52.5	32.0	27.5	30.1	27.5	23.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	427	365	59	3	954	189	26	149	144	236	191	19
1975 to 1978	965	874	84	7	527	203	24	62	37	114	87	—
1970 to 1974	551	525	13	13	210	91	25	11	20	53	10	—
1960 to 1969	706	632	74	—	84	69	—	—	5	5	5	—
1959 or earlier	686	637	45	4	56	39	3	8	6	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	112	33	—	6	13	34	26	—
2 rooms	37	28	7	2	239	51	20	36	21	82	29	—
3 rooms	243	216	17	10	429	73	20	51	67	129	70	19
4 rooms	252	208	44	—	582	142	7	100	82	144	107	—
5 rooms	717	616	90	11	269	137	13	29	24	19	47	—
6 rooms	1 035	965	66	4	132	92	18	8	—	—	14	—
7 or more rooms	1 051	1 000	51	—	68	63	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 335	3 033	275	27	1 784	580	66	230	212	401	276	19
0.50 or less	1 773	1 601	148	24	880	284	34	126	112	180	141	3
0.51 to 1.00	1 322	1 228	91	3	609	183	28	60	63	165	94	16
1.01 to 1.50	149	131	18	—	159	55	2	31	12	45	14	—
1.51 or more	91	73	18	—	136	58	2	13	25	11	27	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	47	11	12	—	—	7	17	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	19	—	12	—	—	7	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	23	6	—	—	—	—	17	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	136	44	—	6	26	34	26	—
1	240	196	32	12	593	113	33	89	71	201	81	5
2	524	423	90	11	814	246	25	127	100	150	152	14
3	1 849	1 728	121	—	243	160	9	7	10	23	34	—
4	678	647	27	4	38	21	11	1	5	—	—	—
5 or more	44	39	5	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	160	132	28	—	494	126	35	75	55	128	72	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	285	255	13	17	409	140	13	56	44	105	51	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	205	187	18	—	199	61	2	27	30	14	63	2
\$12,500 to \$14,999	167	156	8	3	137	28	8	18	13	40	16	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	471	435	34	2	269	116	7	11	37	49	49	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	510	483	27	—	163	61	—	14	—	55	33	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	700	645	50	5	73	26	2	16	21	5	3	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	527	457	70	—	69	15	11	13	12	12	6	—
\$50,000 or more	310	283	27	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$23 623	\$23 492	\$26 080	\$9 327	\$10 157	\$11 209	\$7 000	\$8 261	\$10 583	\$8 606	\$10 933	\$13 304
Mean	\$27 830	\$27 772	\$30 031	\$11 880	\$12 185	\$14 176	\$11 680	\$10 936	\$11 964	\$10 528	\$11 812	\$11 304
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 335	3 033	275	27	1 829	589	78	230	212	408	293	19
Steam or hot water system	32	28	—	4	99	33	—	19	5	24	18	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 513	2 317	176	20	1 023	251	30	149	131	214	229	19
Other built-in electric units	119	100	19	—	191	43	14	27	17	55	35	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	389	345	41	3	240	127	17	5	24	61	6	—
Other means	282	243	39	—	276	135	17	30	35	54	5	—
Air conditioning	2 984	2 727	237	20	1 565	421	78	203	191	368	288	16
Central system	2 590	2 365	214	11	1 140	281	48	138	140	243	288	2
Vehicles available	3 249	2 956	275	18	1 605	524	59	182	207	387	227	19
1	590	501	80	9	1 006	267	37	143	129	294	131	5
2 or more	2 659	2 455	195	9	599	257	22	39	78	93	96	14
House heating fuel	3 335	3 033	275	27	1 829	589	78	230	212	408	293	19
Utility gas	2 150	2 010	131	9	1 106	382	48	156	129	213	159	19
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	430	353	59	18	154	73	—	—	15	46	20	—
Electricity	716	631	85	—	563	128	30	74	68	149	114	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	29	29	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	3 335	3 033	275	27	1 831	591	78	230	212	408	293	19
Utility gas	2 516	2 354	153	9	1 355	441	59	198	164	315	173	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	410	342	54	14	174	67	19	—	—	54	34	—
Electricity	403	331	68	4	302	83	—	32	48	39	86	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	2 867	2 674	185	8	893	384	32	107	89	160	119	2
With own children under 18 years	1 363	1 285	78	—	548	217	24	96	43	109	57	2
With own children under 6 years	560	550	10	—	285	111	2	43	28	58	41	2
Female householder, no husband present	195	182	8	5	113	22	10	50	—	18	13	—
With own children under 18 years	44	44	—	—	77	15	2	50	—	10	—	—
With own children under 6 years	19	19	—	—	20	5	—	12	—	3	—	—
Nonfamily householder	468	359	90	19	938	207	46	123	123	248	174	17
Income in 1979 below poverty level	164	144	20	—	583	156	32	98	74	147	76	—
Percent below poverty level	4.9	4.7	7.3	—	31.8	26.4	41.0	42.6	34.9	36.0	25.9	—

Table A—55. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	3 335	413	892	669	615	373	203	115	55	3.04	10 617
Nonrelatives present	122	—	26	25	37	10	6	13	5	3.77	425
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	280	57	44	62	63	9	23	18	4	3.13	853
4 rooms	252	60	60	45	37	28	12	5	5	2.63	747
5 rooms	717	125	253	142	94	74	2	12	15	2.42	2 009
6 rooms	1 035	137	251	227	211	112	61	21	15	3.07	3 242
7 rooms	612	22	189	98	148	76	43	36	—	3.47	2 034
8 or more rooms	439	12	95	95	62	74	62	23	16	3.78	1 732
Median	5.9	5.2	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.5	5.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 335	413	892	669	615	373	203	115	55	3.04	10 617
1.00 or less	3 095	413	892	666	552	336	166	59	11	2.86	9 332
1.01 to 1.50	149	—	—	3	51	28	14	33	20	5.23	719
1.51 or more	91	—	—	—	12	9	23	23	24	6.57	566
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 033	309	855	610	582	341	194	100	42	3.08	9 774
2 or more	275	85	29	59	33	32	9	15	13	2.90	804
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	27	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.21	39
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 331	223	602	506	461	274	144	90	31	3.17	7 541
Less than \$10,000	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.70	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999	66	24	15	13	6	8	—	—	—	2.10	146
\$20,000 to \$29,999	119	39	10	42	—	9	12	—	7	2.75	327
\$30,000 to \$39,999	172	17	57	31	15	8	27	9	8	2.89	502
\$40,000 to \$49,999	332	48	88	50	79	30	13	24	—	3.10	1 010
\$50,000 to \$59,999	222	29	53	74	36	22	1	—	7	2.89	671
\$60,000 to \$79,999	743	50	198	181	132	113	41	28	—	3.18	2 470
\$80,000 to \$99,999	365	13	112	49	96	50	29	16	—	3.59	1 245
\$100,000 to \$149,999	222	—	49	53	65	30	12	13	—	3.64	816
\$150,000 or more	82	—	15	13	32	4	9	—	9	3.91	341
Median	\$66 000	\$43 700	\$66 800	\$65 300	\$74 100	\$69 600	\$65 000	\$69 200	\$50 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 335	413	892	669	615	373	203	115	55	3.04	10 617
Median income	\$23 623	\$10 897	\$21 567	\$26 512	\$26 325	\$27 644	\$29 031	\$26 146	\$36 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.5	18.2	14.7	13.2	16.5	12.5	15.2	26.9	23.1	...	...
With a mortgage	18.9	28.3	19.7	20.2	17.4	15.6	17.6	28.0	25.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	15.6	10—	10—	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	164	36	48	15	37	14	1	13	—	2.46	...
Median income	\$3 259	\$2500—	\$3 065	\$2500—	\$5 298	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$6 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	38.8	43.6	50+	34.2	32.0	27.5	50+	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	—	50+	50+	33.8	50+	—	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	36.9	38.8	35.0	—	50+	12.5	27.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 831	703	398	294	203	129	69	26	9	2.03	4 408
Nonrelatives present	300	—	165	85	24	25	—	1	—	2.41	841
ROOMS											
1 room	112	73	23	6	5	5	—	—	—	1.27	179
2 rooms	239	103	40	50	42	4	—	—	—	1.91	494
3 rooms	429	242	84	43	16	29	9	—	6	1.39	848
4 rooms	582	205	126	113	59	35	35	9	—	2.18	1 404
5 rooms	269	43	69	67	58	8	7	14	3	2.84	766
6 rooms	132	28	46	10	20	15	11	2	—	2.33	393
7 or more rooms	68	9	10	5	3	33	7	1	—	4.71	324
Median	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.8	3.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 784	667	398	294	197	129	64	26	9	2.07	4 336
1.00 or less	1 489	667	375	238	134	56	18	1	—	1.71	2 996
1.01 to 1.50	159	—	—	50	16	35	42	16	—	4.89	713
1.51 or more	136	—	23	6	47	38	4	9	9	4.33	627
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	36	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	1.15	72
1.00 or less	42	36	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.08	51
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6.00	21
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	591	194	96	92	78	75	28	19	9	2.56	1 716
2	78	46	8	2	7	4	11	—	—	1.35	145
3 and 4	230	98	46	34	22	26	4	—	—	1.87	484
5 to 9	212	87	54	37	15	5	7	7	—	1.85	517
10 to 49	408	196	64	82	44	10	12	—	—	1.63	811
50 or more	293	79	130	31	37	9	7	—	—	2.02	690
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	19	3	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	2.91	45
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 696	679	356	269	195	107	62	25	3	1.97	3 984
Less than \$100	57	46	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	1.12	72
\$100 to \$149	141	88	25	26	—	—	—	2	—	1.30	212
\$150 to \$199	267	137	35	33	28	22	10	2	—	1.47	590
\$200 to \$249	517	230	117	58	42	52	18	—	—	1.74	1 191
\$250 to \$299	419	94	117	99	64	23	15	7	—	2.49	1 089
\$300 to \$349	93	32	15	15	15	—	8	8	—	2.47	232
\$350 to \$399	29	5	8	10	—	—	—	6	—	2.65	99
\$400 to \$499	71	16	13	9	33	—	—	—	—	3.22	205
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	102	31	18	13	10	11	—	—	3	2.63	294
Median	\$235	\$214	\$242	\$253	\$265	\$237	\$244	\$309	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 831	703	398	294	203	129	69	26	9	2.03	4 408
Median income	\$10 157	\$7 440	\$11 898	\$11 714	\$10 509	\$15 847	\$11 406	\$7 167	\$16 875	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.5	28.7	24.8	25.0	31.3	23.6	31.7	50+	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	583	227	120	75	68	45	30	18	—	2.04	...
Median income	\$3 025	\$2500—	\$2 783	\$2500—	\$5 896	\$7 031	\$3 750	\$6 500	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	34.7	40.8	50+	—	...	...

Table A-56. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	413	174	41	285	162	22	89	—	32	30	9	49	—	108	74	55.1
2 persons	892	140	65	297	75	5	12	8	48	28	15	47	9	72	15	60.0
3 persons	669	97	152	243	58	—	32	—	6	8	—	9	5	26	—	54.0
4 persons	615	23	128	182	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	46.4
5 persons	373	7	51	212	17	1.34	1.25	2.00	1.79	2.00	2.70	1.57	3.28	1.49	1.10	47.5
6 or more persons	3.04	2.99	4.36	3.61	2.37	69	236	14	176	160	73	176	55	343	100	...
Median	3.25	3.61	4.36	3.61	2.37	69	236	14	176	160	73	176	55	343	100	...
Total persons	10 617	1 612	1 985	4 509	1 010	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 335	485	472	1 219	334	37	133	8	92	88	24	105	14	214	89	50.9
1.01 or more persons per room	240	60	49	83	19	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	45.5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Less than 15 percent	2 331	432	399	779	191	19	76	8	23	79	15	45	14	167	63	47.9
15 to 19 percent	1 698	416	346	547	77	10	73	—	20	40	7	45	—	72	8	42.7
20 to 24 percent	259	52	75	339	39	19	9	—	12	11	—	—	—	26	—	51.5
25 to 29 percent	237	77	86	39	7	—	20	—	6	11	—	8	—	9	—	44.0
30 to 34 percent	126	37	32	4	15	9	18	—	—	—	—	15	4	—	—	36.2
35 percent or more	148	50	32	20	16	—	12	—	—	12	—	9	—	5	—	34.1
Not computed	277	82	52	53	—	—	14	—	2	6	7	9	10	26	8	37.1
Median	12	22.5	6	14.9	—	—	22.1	—	12.5	19.1	50+	28.5	46.0	18.9	32.5	40.6
Not mortgaged																
Less than 10 percent	18.9	16	53	232	114	10	3	8	3	39	8	—	—	6	—	47.5
10 to 14 percent	633	14	7	185	90	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	95	55	...
15 to 19 percent	407	2	37	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	12	61.2
20 to 24 percent	77	—	5	15	12	—	3	—	—	14	—	—	—	25	7	60.3
25 to 29 percent	92	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	31	57.1
30 to 34 percent	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	3	72.9
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.0
Not computed	26	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.7
Median	7	12.1	10	10	—	—	17.5	10	50+	15.5	10	—	—	10	16.4	—
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	703	57	8	22	49	83	109	63	77	30	100	79	15	69	78	33.5
2 persons	398	31	26	34	30	36	61	2	30	—	55	36	—	11	—	28.1
3 persons	294	25	86	17	7	34	14	8	7	—	29	27	—	2	7	29.4
4 persons	203	10	34	30	25	22	—	—	6	—	—	15	—	6	—	36.8
5 persons	129	9	51	30	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	45.7
6 or more persons	104	7	18	55	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.1
Median	2.03	3.04	4.23	4.70	2.73	1.63	1.34	1.08	1.28	1.00	1.42	1.49	1.00	1.24	1.04	...
Total persons	4 408	517	780	730	385	374	300	69	172	41	308	255	14	162	100	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 784	169	189	158	112	165	184	73	114	18	184	150	8	102	85	33.9
1.01 or more persons per room	295	54	74	63	27	12	7	—	6	—	7	18	7	14	—	38.7
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.7
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	1 696	169	168	121	85	169	184	73	104	30	184	157	15	96	73	32.1
15 to 19 percent	244	44	40	20	21	4	11	44	23	6	17	6	—	20	9	39.2
20 to 24 percent	214	2	11	10	—	12	57	—	18	—	—	40	8	6	7	30.0
25 to 29 percent	168	14	7	10	14	24	3	—	11	—	29	21	—	7	5	28.3
30 to 34 percent	171	6	26	15	15	33	6	21	6	—	19	7	7	11	—	32.5
35 to 49 percent	88	7	28	15	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	14	—	43.8
50 percent or more	196	23	25	3	17	19	36	—	8	—	11	7	—	20	11	30.6
Not computed	344	18	20	18	8	42	46	—	17	11	69	43	—	16	30	28.7
Median	27.5	30.4	29.3	26.8	24.1	29.1	34.6	13.3	21.4	50+	46.8	23.9	19.7	31.1	48.0	...

Table A—57. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	413	173	22	89	—	32	30	240	9	49	—	108	74
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	413	173	22	89	—	32	30	240	9	49	—	108	74
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	309	120	17	53	—	24	26	189	7	31	—	83	68
2 or more	85	47	5	34	—	8	—	38	2	18	—	18	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	19	6	—	2	—	—	4	13	—	—	—	7	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	75	25	—	—	—	11	14	50	2	—	—	24	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	115	18	—	6	—	2	10	97	—	14	—	41	42
\$10,000 to \$12,499	46	17	9	2	—	—	6	29	7	9	—	13	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	32	9	—	9	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	15	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	71	48	5	39	—	4	—	23	—	23	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	50	35	8	16	—	11	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	15	—	15	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	6	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 897	\$16 750	\$18 500	\$18 403	—	\$16 875	\$5 250	\$8 702	\$10 893	\$15 341	—	\$9 083	\$6 161
Mean	\$13 587	\$19 249	\$16 191	\$19 999	—	\$31 404	\$6 302	\$9 505	\$10 099	\$14 626	—	\$9 287	\$6 360
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	223	74	9	34	—	5	26	149	—	19	—	74	56
With a mortgage	108	57	9	34	—	2	12	51	—	19	—	24	8
Less than \$200	33	12	—	—	—	—	12	21	—	8	—	13	—
\$200 to \$249	28	20	9	9	—	2	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$250 to \$299	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	19	8	—	8	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	6	—
\$500 to \$599	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$238	\$241	\$225	\$413	—	\$225	\$100—	\$228	—	\$363	—	\$193	\$225
Not mortgaged	115	17	—	—	—	3	14	98	—	—	—	50	48
Less than \$50	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$50 to \$74	64	14	—	—	—	—	14	50	—	—	—	27	23
\$75 to \$99	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
\$100 to \$124	7	3	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$125 to \$149	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
\$150 to \$199	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
\$200 to \$249	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$70	\$65	—	—	—	\$113	\$63	\$71	—	—	—	\$73	\$68
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	18.2	21.7	27.5	32.0	—	50+	16.7	17.1	—	26.3	—	11.7	17.6
With a mortgage	28.3	25.8	27.5	32.0	—	45.0	15.0	30.7	—	26.3	—	33.0	32.5
Not mortgaged	15.6	18.0	—	—	—	50+	17.5	13.2	—	—	—	10—	16.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	36	3	—	—	—	3	—	33	2	—	—	24	7
Percent below poverty level	8.7	1.7	—	—	—	9.4	—	13.8	22.2	—	—	22.2	9.5
Renter-occupied housing units	703	362	83	109	63	77	30	341	100	79	15	69	78
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	667	340	73	109	63	77	18	327	100	72	8	69	78
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	22	10	—	—	—	12	14	—	7	7	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	194	78	20	36	—	21	1	116	16	20	—	28	52
2	46	27	—	—	8	7	12	19	—	—	—	14	5
3 and 4	98	71	17	26	16	—	12	27	20	—	—	7	—
5 to 9	87	39	6	8	10	15	—	48	18	24	—	6	—
10 to 49	196	102	30	19	29	24	—	94	27	29	8	14	16
50 or more	79	42	10	20	—	7	5	37	19	6	7	—	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	290	129	42	31	—	32	24	161	71	16	—	33	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999	143	59	10	26	8	15	—	84	17	26	7	3	31
\$10,000 to \$12,499	66	52	26	12	7	—	—	14	6	8	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	31	12	—	6	—	6	—	19	—	7	—	7	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	97	68	5	34	24	5	—	29	6	8	8	6	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999	39	13	—	—	8	5	—	26	—	6	—	20	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	23	—	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	6	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 440	\$8 906	\$4 943	\$9 219	\$16 719	\$6 083	\$3 125	\$6 187	\$3 833	\$9 760	\$15 156	\$6 250	\$4 857
Mean	\$9 198	\$9 967	\$6 093	\$9 094	\$18 017	\$8 992	\$9 451	\$8 381	\$4 380	\$12 525	\$12 798	\$11 058	\$6 097
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	679	356	77	109	63	77	30	323	100	79	15	63	66
Less than \$100	46	37	10	—	—	15	12	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$100 to \$149	88	15	12	3	—	—	—	73	16	27	—	17	13
\$150 to \$199	137	98	14	19	21	33	11	39	—	8	7	11	13
\$200 to \$249	230	104	29	49	20	—	6	126	59	21	8	23	15
\$250 to \$299	94	62	12	30	—	20	—	32	12	8	—	12	—
\$300 to \$349	32	20	—	—	14	6	—	12	5	7	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$400 to \$499	16	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	31	12	—	—	8	3	1	19	8	—	—	—	11
Median	\$214	\$217	\$203	\$239	\$233	\$175	\$174	\$212	\$217	\$230	\$227	\$205	\$194
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.7	26.8	41.0	32.1	13.6	27.1	50+	35.9	50+	21.7	19.7	23.9	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	227	116	42	31	—	24	19	111	63	16	—	17	15
Percent below poverty level	32.3	32.0	50.6	28.4	—	31.2	63.3	32.6	63.0	20.3	—	24.6	19.2

Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 249	229	951	1 387	2 352	3 213	2 409	2 414	738	443	113	47 100	50 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 032	98	637	951	1 661	2 630	1 916	1 983	670	386	100	48 400	52 500
15 to 24 years	338	—	5	28	57	129	70	49	—	—	—	44 800	46 700
25 to 34 years	3 096	9	108	190	420	736	609	713	183	113	15	51 300	55 100
35 to 44 years	2 921	4	91	222	446	644	487	629	216	146	36	50 900	56 700
45 to 64 years	3 700	50	315	382	563	863	608	508	250	112	49	47 000	50 500
65 years and over	977	35	118	129	175	258	142	84	21	15	—	41 300	40 800
Male householder, no wife present	1 122	50	74	113	234	186	194	189	30	39	13	45 300	48 600
15 to 24 years	108	—	—	—	13	40	25	24	—	6	—	55 200	57 500
25 to 34 years	348	10	—	27	70	65	70	58	15	20	13	50 200	58 100
35 to 44 years	215	8	—	37	54	19	39	49	9	—	—	47 200	47 000
45 to 64 years	288	12	54	28	49	48	34	53	6	4	—	40 200	41 500
65 years and over	163	20	20	21	48	14	26	5	—	9	—	32 800	37 300
Female householder, no husband present	2 095	81	240	323	457	397	299	242	38	18	—	38 500	40 100
15 to 24 years	41	—	5	5	7	11	13	—	—	—	—	41 600	40 800
25 to 34 years	332	16	19	54	55	58	68	62	—	—	—	44 400	43 000
35 to 44 years	445	—	23	36	97	84	72	99	21	13	—	47 800	50 300
45 to 64 years	824	37	136	104	180	204	98	55	5	5	—	37 100	36 800
65 years and over	453	28	57	124	118	40	48	26	12	—	—	31 200	34 000
Median age	42.8	54.7	52.4	48.4	44.2	42.6	40.5	38.2	41.1	38.8	43.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 101	10	45	97	269	488	373	553	162	81	23	53 400	58 300
1975 to 1978	4 195	42	170	339	679	904	780	758	284	172	67	49 600	55 000
1970 to 1974	3 143	51	238	353	545	807	424	478	136	100	11	45 800	48 100
1960 to 1969	3 088	50	296	281	558	665	642	404	126	54	12	46 100	46 300
1959 or earlier	1 722	76	202	317	301	349	190	221	30	36	—	38 300	40 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	1 355	80	171	185	287	322	203	63	44	—	—	38 500	38 100
4 rooms	2 177	55	349	390	545	505	180	92	20	41	—	34 300	36 400
5 rooms	4 590	51	261	544	951	1 200	928	578	50	27	—	44 700	44 200
6 rooms	3 889	36	110	192	436	858	734	1 135	285	95	8	54 000	56 000
7 rooms	1 500	7	28	58	105	253	252	367	256	157	17	63 300	68 100
8 or more rooms	738	—	32	18	28	75	112	179	83	123	88	72 000	86 700
Median	5.3	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	8.1	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	29	3	—	11	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	40 400	32 500
1	1 180	46	168	187	256	250	191	47	35	—	—	37 300	37 700
2	3 565	104	438	519	899	832	424	254	48	47	—	37 800	38 900
3	7 770	61	275	589	1 015	1 803	1 522	1 747	490	245	23	50 800	53 900
4	1 509	15	70	64	164	298	226	332	148	129	63	55 900	65 200
5 or more	196	—	—	17	18	15	46	34	17	22	27	61 300	82 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	1 976	—	28	85	187	420	259	493	271	176	57	60 400	68 300
1970 to 1974	1 877	—	64	104	264	531	248	414	119	101	32	49 600	57 700
1960 to 1969	2 725	37	163	156	322	548	561	667	181	78	12	52 000	53 600
1950 to 1959	3 498	34	189	373	604	867	816	499	80	36	—	46 300	46 500
1940 to 1949	2 350	88	277	305	604	519	275	188	63	31	—	38 200	39 900
1939 or earlier	1 823	70	230	364	371	328	250	153	24	21	12	36 500	39 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 115	71	123	146	246	225	165	100	25	12	2	38 300	39 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 983	47	237	357	457	426	290	134	35	—	—	36 900	37 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 392	9	129	173	332	371	194	144	—	40	—	41 500	42 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 385	45	110	175	293	313	228	155	55	11	—	42 800	43 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 613	47	216	215	443	778	384	409	80	33	8	45 400	46 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 340	5	77	138	308	600	504	504	126	74	4	50 800	54 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 328	—	38	160	188	384	519	699	215	102	23	57 100	60 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	784	5	20	14	52	91	74	205	161	123	39	69 500	79 500
\$50,000 or more	309	—	1	9	33	25	51	64	41	48	37	75 400	88 500
Median	\$17 314	\$9 583	\$12 238	\$12 750	\$13 703	\$16 885	\$19 396	\$22 551	\$27 182	\$30 265	\$37 140	...	...
Mean	\$19 020	\$10 940	\$13 182	\$14 315	\$15 197	\$17 343	\$19 565	\$23 261	\$29 044	\$31 117	\$54 415	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	10 439	30	422	784	1 637	2 307	1 999	2 119	638	403	100	50 200	54 500
Less than 15 percent	3 054	9	197	277	475	655	615	540	166	82	38	48 900	52 100
15 to 19 percent	1 851	—	48	92	276	511	343	334	132	108	7	50 000	56 200
20 to 24 percent	1 526	2	59	167	254	344	249	326	70	51	4	47 900	51 600
25 to 29 percent	1 276	—	38	119	171	285	261	300	50	38	14	51 000	54 400
30 to 34 percent	692	10	19	43	134	121	93	176	73	10	13	51 400	56 900
35 percent or more	1 977	9	54	75	323	386	435	433	138	102	22	52 900	57 700
Not computed	63	—	7	11	4	5	3	10	9	12	2	61 100	71 300
Median	20.9	32.0	16.1	20.5	21.3	19.9	20.8	22.8	21.2	20.5	25.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	3 810	199	529	603	715	906	410	295	100	40	13	37 600	38 900
Less than 10 percent	2 238	77	355	385	384	521	232	195	60	16	13	37 700	39 300
10 to 14 percent	679	53	113	81	147	151	64	45	25	—	—	36 100	36 600
15 to 19 percent	339	29	25	53	93	78	30	7	—	24	—	34 300	38 800
20 to 24 percent	148	4	—	35	24	70	9	—	6	—	—	41 400	39 500
25 to 29 percent	98	21	9	9	9	17	23	10	—	—	—	40 500	36 000
30 to 34 percent	65	7	—	8	21	17	—	12	—	—	—	38 500	38 700
35 percent or more	207	4	16	27	37	41	52	21	9	—	—	44 400	44 200
Not computed	36	4	11	5	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	26 500	32 000
Median	10—	11.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	15.8	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 214	215	942	1 380	2 352	3 213	2 409	2 414	738	438	113	47 200	50 400
1.01 or more persons per room	2 781	40	284	342	616	815	362	242	75	—	—	41 400	41 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	14	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	16 000	31 600
1.01 or more persons per room	20	4	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 700	17 100
Heating equipment	14 133	216	923	1 351	2 344	3 201	2 390	2 414	738	443	113	47 200	50 500
Central heating system	11 906	122	545	950	1 818	2 788	2 189	2 290	674	425	105	49 100	53 100
Air conditioning	8 764	122	350	668	1 024	1 705	1 694	2 060	625	403	113	52 600	56 700
Central system	6 261	10	138	247	479	1 075	1 335	1 881	589	398	109	58 700	63 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 632	62	174	218	350	410	219	138	47	12	2	40 300	40 300
Percent below poverty level	11.5	27.1	18.3	15.7	14.9	12.8	9.1	5.7	6.4	2.7	1.8	...	...

Table A—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 299	1 253	2 451	4 503	4 693	2 868	1 178	599	424	135	1 195	209
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	10 162	494	1 311	2 301	2 485	1 514	700	292	227	51	787	211
15 to 24 years	2 376	86	230	548	735	428	173	57	20	10	89	218
25 to 34 years	4 172	159	469	1 049	1 106	621	280	112	117	29	230	212
35 to 44 years	1 483	108	218	250	267	295	74	48	59	—	164	214
45 to 64 years	1 698	121	333	326	291	129	144	69	21	12	252	190
65 years and over	433	20	61	128	86	41	29	6	10	—	52	193
Male householder, no wife present	3 851	378	491	843	886	554	179	87	83	38	312	203
15 to 24 years	1 243	65	100	241	372	212	74	32	33	8	106	219
25 to 34 years	1 139	96	57	247	316	224	68	30	19	11	71	218
35 to 44 years	515	45	85	105	100	62	14	13	25	13	53	193
45 to 64 years	668	119	150	170	71	51	23	12	6	6	60	164
65 years and over	286	53	99	80	27	5	—	—	—	—	22	129
Female householder, no husband present	5 286	381	649	1 359	1 322	800	299	220	114	46	96	209
15 to 24 years	1 168	95	113	289	333	258	32	21	19	8	—	218
25 to 34 years	1 570	84	162	338	452	260	102	73	58	23	18	226
35 to 44 years	876	56	96	219	172	114	107	70	20	12	10	222
45 to 64 years	1 149	81	186	341	259	131	43	46	17	3	42	193
65 years and over	523	65	92	172	106	37	15	10	—	—	26	176
Median age	31.6	37.3	37.6	31.6	29.2	29.2	31.2	33.9	32.5	29.9	38.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	9 748	590	857	2 051	2 596	1 800	668	394	289	96	407	224
1975 to 1978	6 279	363	851	1 615	1 516	831	391	168	113	33	398	203
1970 to 1974	1 960	203	439	497	359	160	72	32	22	—	176	172
1960 to 1969	875	70	227	226	156	46	47	—	—	6	97	176
1959 or earlier	437	27	77	114	66	31	—	5	—	—	117	165
ROOMS												
1 room	896	137	183	291	151	88	11	13	—	—	22	170
2 rooms	2 567	271	477	653	613	310	65	5	16	14	143	185
3 rooms	3 893	219	657	1 123	1 014	318	120	59	50	6	327	192
4 rooms	6 690	359	556	1 527	1 963	1 366	376	133	73	7	330	220
5 rooms	3 239	187	347	582	647	500	387	197	137	50	205	230
6 rooms	1 484	78	162	220	253	209	146	147	117	45	107	245
7 or more rooms	530	2	69	107	52	77	73	45	31	13	61	254
Median	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.3	3.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	19 299	1 253	2 451	4 503	4 693	2 868	1 178	599	424	135	1 195	209
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 621	1 083	2 271	4 378	4 621	2 816	1 162	567	424	135	1 164	210
0.50 or less	5 076	367	501	1 240	1 282	799	319	116	91	32	329	211
0.51 to 1.00	8 192	445	901	1 733	2 057	1 422	554	309	220	65	486	218
1.01 to 1.50	2 834	117	470	750	669	326	181	80	71	18	152	200
1.51 or more	2 519	154	399	655	613	269	108	62	42	20	197	196
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	678	170	180	125	72	52	16	32	—	—	31	135
0.50 or less	93	32	17	7	16	11	—	—	—	—	10	142
0.51 to 1.00	250	70	71	43	20	20	3	7	—	—	16	121
1.01 to 1.50	116	23	37	34	6	6	—	10	—	—	—	137
1.51 or more	219	45	55	41	30	15	13	15	—	—	5	156
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 147	542	1 020	1 588	1 435	688	294	240	48	26	266	194
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 825	467	948	1 528	1 398	662	281	217	48	26	250	195
1.01 or more persons per room	2 283	132	408	668	520	227	101	87	23	15	102	192
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	322	75	72	60	37	26	13	23	—	—	16	155
1.01 or more persons per room	180	32	19	48	29	11	13	23	—	—	5	170
BEDROOMS												
None	1 130	155	237	386	183	101	18	13	—	—	37	170
1	5 921	463	1 026	1 676	1 584	548	171	30	64	20	339	190
2	8 459	448	705	1 776	2 367	1 723	597	226	105	13	499	223
3	3 185	138	331	533	489	416	371	312	230	94	271	246
4	493	47	122	105	65	68	17	18	18	8	25	174
5 or more	111	2	30	27	5	12	4	—	7	—	24	186
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	8 898	372	1 194	2 270	1 962	1 186	573	431	323	121	466	209
2	1 115	107	175	308	253	142	32	1	11	—	86	188
3 and 4	2 119	122	251	529	615	280	118	39	36	—	129	207
5 to 9	1 899	172	262	398	603	264	102	26	—	—	72	207
10 to 49	3 265	201	420	674	799	622	245	51	36	14	203	214
50 or more	1 501	197	121	256	407	343	105	38	18	—	16	226
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	502	82	28	68	54	31	3	13	—	—	223	173
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	2 631	195	215	362	519	667	319	107	98	31	118	248
1970 to 1974	2 390	160	197	451	740	420	117	90	68	28	119	222
1960 to 1969	4 383	218	510	1 110	1 269	630	166	150	97	52	181	209
1950 to 1959	4 336	243	621	1 081	974	576	211	142	133	18	337	202
1940 to 1949	3 147	246	518	858	694	331	186	55	8	—	251	191
1939 or earlier	2 412	191	390	641	497	244	179	55	20	6	189	194
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	19 191	1 222	2 433	4 461	4 688	2 856	1 178	599	424	135	1 195	209
4 or more	108	31	18	42	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	156
With elevator	100	31	13	42	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	158
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 116	547	659	847	563	385	74	20	21	—	...	174
15 to 19 percent	2 770	232	471	724	658	436	136	43	56	14	...	198
20 to 24 percent	2 364	112	334	460	739	379	159	78	92	11	...	218
25 to 29 percent	1 879	114	201	465	519	333	158	43	38	8	...	214
30 to 34 percent	1 688	27	217	474	443	303	110	60	41	13	...	212
35 to 49 percent	2 512	78	186	641	739	437	208	134	56	33	...	225
50 percent or more	3 384	117	348	771	936	542	313	193	108	56	...	228
Not computed	1 586	26	35	121	96	53	20	28	12	—	1 195	208
Median	26.6	16.4	21.2	26.7	28.3	28.1	32.4	39.6	29.9	38.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	18 664	1 093	2 350	4 316	4 598	2 854	1 170	576	424	135	1 148	211
Central heating system	14 141	719	1 499	3 017	3 762	2 506	1 016	522	389	128	583	221
Air conditioning	12 056	658	1 301	2 450	3 175	2 104	929	462	338	108	531	222
Central system	6 905	296	544	1 110	1 846	1 511	653	354	302	96	193	239

Table A—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	13 380	637	1 671	1 205	1 228	2 592	2 415	2 413	868	351	18 746	20 525	1 306
15 to 24 years	413	17	45	68	37	139	75	32	—	—	16 863	16 151	38
25 to 34 years	3 533	126	311	299	367	822	763	644	113	88	18 981	20 317	287
35 to 44 years	3 491	165	307	330	291	667	659	686	297	89	19 899	21 660	444
45 to 64 years	4 662	212	536	391	416	809	760	953	413	172	19 782	21 991	406
65 years and over	1 281	117	472	117	117	155	158	98	45	2	11 100	14 084	131
Male householder, no wife present	1 387	133	269	158	147	194	180	181	104	21	14 770	17 684	110
15 to 24 years	156	18	22	25	7	21	18	10	30	5	16 875	20 495	25
25 to 34 years	429	10	75	65	74	54	51	48	36	16	14 679	19 473	10
35 to 44 years	248	20	25	18	8	57	37	66	17	—	19 655	20 105	27
45 to 64 years	352	20	91	40	43	38	69	35	16	—	13 953	15 981	40
65 years and over	202	65	56	10	15	24	5	22	5	—	7 308	11 707	8
Female householder, no husband present	2 546	609	641	342	252	361	164	157	5	15	10 168	11 553	675
15 to 24 years	48	21	—	5	22	—	—	—	—	—	11 500	8 022	21
25 to 34 years	389	27	140	56	66	58	23	19	—	—	11 228	11 680	97
35 to 44 years	508	87	104	56	55	67	89	50	—	—	12 818	14 042	124
45 to 64 years	1 053	265	218	177	85	181	34	77	5	11	10 614	11 886	298
65 years and over	548	209	179	48	24	55	18	11	—	4	6 868	8 826	135
Median age	43.6	53.4	51.2	43.3	41.5	40.9	40.4	42.7	44.8	44.5	...	...	44.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 619	164	329	286	193	591	422	395	177	62	17 695	19 804	308
1975 to 1978	4 977	311	566	456	477	961	912	902	289	103	18 670	19 878	521
1970 to 1974	3 722	271	493	407	486	675	562	504	230	94	16 513	19 259	509
1960 to 1969	3 814	285	649	370	271	628	651	653	216	91	17 325	19 035	439
1959 or earlier	2 181	348	544	186	200	292	212	297	65	37	12 656	15 356	314

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 220	1 358	2 573	1 705	1 620	3 124	2 739	2 737	977	387	17 175	19 001	2 074
1.01 or more persons per room	3 619	201	490	385	429	701	556	574	201	82	16 861	19 049	717
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	21	8	—	7	23	20	14	—	—	16 750	14 834	17
1.01 or more persons per room	46	11	—	—	7	21	7	—	—	—	15 962	13 256	11
Heating equipment	17 185	1 351	2 567	1 683	1 616	3 125	2 752	2 727	977	387	17 207	19 012	2 060
Central heating system	14 139	978	1 882	1 375	1 319	2 522	2 379	2 401	918	365	18 011	19 864	1 557
Air conditioning	10 596	704	1 253	987	917	1 812	1 812	2 034	764	313	19 073	20 769	1 102
Central system	7 483	376	645	619	571	1 215	1 414	1 658	693	292	20 990	22 886	643
Vehicles available	16 486	1 049	2 289	1 632	1 579	3 113	2 726	2 734	977	387	17 720	19 537	1 857
1	3 784	488	985	590	388	718	335	197	54	29	11 775	13 233	719
2 or more	12 702	561	1 304	1 042	1 191	2 395	2 391	2 537	923	358	19 704	21 415	1 138
House heating fuel	17 185	1 351	2 567	1 683	1 616	3 125	2 752	2 727	977	387	17 207	19 012	2 060
Utility gas	12 570	995	1 887	1 170	1 178	2 398	2 048	1 987	665	242	17 100	18 661	1 511
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 128	94	222	160	77	153	133	119	106	64	15 399	20 197	189
Electricity	3 233	236	431	330	340	532	539	575	169	81	17 964	19 823	327
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29	16	2	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	3 750	20 155	13
Other	225	10	25	23	21	42	32	46	26	—	19 315	20 873	20
Median rooms	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.0	...	...	4.9

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	10 439	552	1 173	987	962	1 859	1 951	1 980	711	264	19 098	20 618	972
Less than \$200	2 341	262	472	330	205	342	266	328	90	46	13 677	16 539	350
\$200 to \$249	1 710	107	176	162	247	340	342	250	73	13	17 528	18 196	184
\$250 to \$299	1 343	52	142	158	194	274	225	219	56	23	17 235	19 152	120
\$300 to \$349	1 104	18	159	80	83	267	186	245	42	24	19 124	20 118	80
\$350 to \$399	878	17	63	67	57	206	192	193	77	6	20 780	21 362	49
\$400 to \$499	1 379	42	115	69	92	269	345	318	103	26	21 081	22 197	113
\$500 to \$599	809	15	19	61	46	99	226	190	103	50	23 104	26 053	37
\$600 to \$749	537	25	15	34	24	38	114	158	72	57	24 886	32 815	25
\$750 or more	338	14	12	26	14	24	55	79	95	19	27 661	27 827	14
Median	\$294	\$207	\$233	\$250	\$257	\$295	\$338	\$339	\$411	\$438	...	...	\$237
Not mortgaged	3 810	563	810	405	423	754	389	348	73	45	13 251	14 641	660
Less than \$50	332	70	104	81	32	45	—	—	—	—	9 692	9 651	49
\$50 to \$74	987	184	217	94	129	248	63	42	10	—	12 460	12 447	174
\$75 to \$99	1 190	182	287	129	134	182	155	87	18	16	12 442	14 033	262
\$100 to \$124	689	39	120	63	78	141	91	137	12	8	16 918	17 741	86
\$125 to \$149	300	28	24	29	29	83	33	40	20	14	17 611	20 220	23
\$150 to \$199	201	53	26	9	—	49	39	17	6	2	15 822	15 440	53
\$200 to \$249	60	7	14	—	5	6	3	25	—	—	19 167	17 483	7
\$250 or more	51	—	18	—	16	—	5	—	7	5	13 672	22 577	6
Median	\$87	\$79	\$82	\$80	\$84	\$87	\$96	\$108	\$118	\$120	...	...	\$85

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	10 439	552	1 173	987	962	1 859	1 951	1 980	711	264	19 098	20 618	972
Less than 15 percent	3 054	—	56	73	128	439	710	979	442	227	25 979	29 433	16
15 to 19 percent	1 851	—	35	148	202	421	367	489	166	23	21 778	23 086	9
20 to 24 percent	1 526	18	136	186	253	336	322	257	14	4	17 804	18 460	54
25 to 29 percent	1 276	41	186	184	109	287	286	135	44	4	16 528	17 255	108
30 to 34 percent	692	21	140	89	84	157	125	61	15	—	15 297	15 854	56
35 percent or more	1 977	409	620	307	186	219	141	59	30	6	9 638	10 852	666
Not computed	63	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	63
Median	20.9	50+	36.9	27.4	23.0	21.0	18.6	15.1	12.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 810	563	810	405	423	754	389	348	73	45	13 251	14 641	660
Less than 10 percent	2 238	7	181	245	327	673	361	333	66	45	17 918	19 589	58
10 to 14 percent	679	45	292	136	75	81	28	15	7	—	10 046	11 175	86
15 to 19 percent	339	91	219	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	6 134	6 343	133
20 to 24 percent	148	90	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 556	5 318	75
25 to 29 percent	98	66	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 198	4 674	61
30 to 34 percent	65	48	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	4 193	5 657	51
35 percent or more	207	180	22	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 857	160
Not computed	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	36
Median	10—	27.3	13.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	22.3

Table A—61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	21 320	4 646	6 475	3 004	1 987	2 656	1 372	872	229	79	9 650	11 186	6 694
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 707	1 251	3 384	1 951	1 386	1 932	1 008	622	146	27	11 561	12 816	2 858
15 to 24 years	2 573	396	864	443	295	381	132	56	—	6	10 150	10 815	622
25 to 34 years	4 645	489	1 250	841	582	766	375	285	51	6	11 735	12 889	1 088
35 to 44 years	1 834	73	511	301	216	358	197	141	37	—	12 870	14 312	505
45 to 64 years	2 192	250	532	303	265	382	281	126	40	13	12 604	14 017	599
65 years and over	463	43	227	63	28	45	23	14	18	2	9 260	11 602	44
Male householder, no wife present	4 118	1 182	1 090	571	304	450	235	164	79	43	8 956	11 475	1 059
15 to 24 years	1 285	348	355	248	79	144	48	33	20	10	9 236	10 348	410
25 to 34 years	1 211	207	300	154	144	190	95	88	17	16	11 599	14 774	237
35 to 44 years	561	172	133	75	16	61	58	10	21	15	9 086	12 012	180
45 to 64 years	741	223	242	72	65	55	34	33	15	2	7 513	10 079	179
65 years and over	320	232	60	22	—	—	—	—	6	—	4 159	5 804	53
Female householder, no husband present	5 495	2 213	2 001	482	297	274	129	86	4	9	6 213	7 497	2 777
15 to 24 years	1 197	679	300	78	74	36	15	9	—	6	4 519	6 611	745
25 to 34 years	1 612	474	707	171	93	81	58	28	—	—	6 948	7 929	830
35 to 44 years	933	276	445	87	40	50	19	12	4	—	6 968	7 679	540
45 to 64 years	1 217	465	416	124	66	69	37	37	—	3	6 733	8 226	534
65 years and over	536	319	133	22	24	38	—	—	—	—	4 515	6 210	128
Median age	32.2	32.2	32.3	31.4	30.9	31.2	34.4	33.1	38.9	32.2	...	...	32.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	10 388	2 632	3 226	1 378	925	1 193	546	358	90	40	8 946	10 513	3 652
1975 to 1978	7 034	1 140	2 133	1 168	707	931	506	311	107	31	10 522	11 958	1 990
1970 to 1974	2 263	530	699	246	223	278	184	91	12	—	9 315	10 785	692
1960 to 1969	1 128	264	257	161	96	154	91	77	20	8	10 668	12 816	251
1959 or earlier	507	80	160	51	36	100	45	35	—	—	10 662	12 436	109
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 625	4 370	6 259	2 921	1 973	2 590	1 340	872	221	79	9 751	11 294	6 368
0.50 or less	5 450	1 690	1 605	681	397	574	329	113	33	28	8 198	9 818	1 105
0.51 to 1.00	9 063	1 740	2 730	1 355	918	1 166	586	419	111	38	10 113	11 775	2 697
1.01 to 1.50	3 273	472	1 066	499	424	415	198	173	26	—	10 493	11 611	1 292
1.51 or more	2 839	468	858	386	234	435	227	167	51	13	10 606	12 229	1 274
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	695	276	216	83	14	66	32	—	8	—	6 671	7 980	326
0.50 or less	99	28	38	9	—	7	11	—	6	—	7 150	10 696	20
0.51 to 1.00	261	146	78	13	7	8	9	—	—	—	4 497	5 872	126
1.01 to 1.50	116	35	27	23	—	19	12	—	—	—	9 524	9 841	41
1.51 or more	219	67	73	38	7	32	—	—	2	—	7 993	8 278	139
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	20 596	4 380	6 237	2 922	1 940	2 594	1 357	864	223	79	9 749	11 306	6 326
Central heating system	15 377	3 192	4 637	2 143	1 496	1 905	1 102	664	180	58	9 846	11 488	4 681
Air conditioning	13 212	2 730	3 935	1 890	1 228	1 724	924	556	168	57	9 926	11 589	3 904
Central system	7 331	1 407	2 104	983	733	921	641	405	113	24	10 393	12 096	1 959
Vehicles available	17 838	2 720	5 385	2 819	1 916	2 494	1 337	861	227	79	10 722	12 235	4 893
1	9 833	2 064	3 649	1 502	937	983	424	207	36	31	8 899	10 042	3 268
2 or more	8 005	656	1 736	1 317	979	1 511	913	654	191	48	13 249	14 929	1 625
House heating fuel	20 596	4 380	6 237	2 922	1 940	2 594	1 357	864	223	79	9 749	11 306	6 326
Utility gas	13 370	3 019	4 087	1 929	1 164	1 681	843	481	108	58	9 479	11 043	4 267
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 119	261	630	360	307	273	95	120	73	—	11 170	12 542	568
Electricity	4 898	1 044	1 460	598	460	613	406	254	42	21	9 819	11 536	1 423
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28	10	—	7	—	7	—	4	—	—	11 429	11 934	10
Other	181	46	60	28	9	20	13	5	—	—	9 282	10 012	58
Median rooms	3.9	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 299	4 358	5 974	2 644	1 769	2 360	1 198	725	199	72	9 436	10 999	6 147
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 973	969	1 127	306	195	226	83	55	12	—	6 922	8 229	1 323
\$100 to \$149	3 853	1 077	1 367	463	262	407	143	83	36	15	8 007	9 693	1 386
\$150 to \$199	5 634	1 288	1 794	786	554	662	355	163	23	9	9 280	10 411	1 768
\$200 to \$249	3 611	626	917	596	427	572	264	158	23	28	11 101	12 654	940
\$250 to \$299	1 212	160	249	218	131	177	145	114	18	—	12 259	13 655	287
\$300 to \$349	422	25	132	58	7	61	74	45	9	11	12 328	16 880	124
\$350 to \$399	271	24	40	23	30	55	40	45	14	—	16 779	17 459	45
\$400 to \$499	109	—	12	32	—	18	20	6	21	—	18 828	20 245	8
\$500 or more	19	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	5	—	21 696	26 704	—
No cash rent	1 195	189	336	162	163	182	60	56	38	9	11 119	12 544	266
Median	\$164	\$151	\$156	\$178	\$178	\$177	\$196	\$211	\$214	\$207	...	...	\$155
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 253	510	417	127	48	71	49	25	6	—	6 133	7 828	542
\$100 to \$149	2 451	764	945	296	136	226	56	24	4	—	7 214	8 230	1 020
\$150 to \$199	4 503	1 229	1 508	578	366	447	211	130	34	—	8 178	9 595	1 588
\$200 to \$249	4 693	898	1 577	686	507	625	225	130	21	24	9 617	10 762	1 435
\$250 to \$299	2 868	448	658	451	334	446	320	147	36	28	11 818	14 043	688
\$300 to \$349	1 178	171	298	181	123	189	110	106	—	—	11 657	12 721	294
\$350 to \$399	599	125	141	85	59	70	69	34	11	5	10 985	12 580	240
\$400 to \$499	424	12	74	54	33	72	76	67	30	6	18 081	19 667	48
\$500 or more	135	12	20	24	—	32	22	6	19	—	16 797	18 178	26
No cash rent	1 195	189	336	162	163	182	60	56	38	9	11 119	12 544	266
Median	\$209	\$182	\$199	\$217	\$227	\$224	\$253	\$260	\$267	\$257	...	...	\$194
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	3 116	15	226	320	254	862	715	534	127	63	19 262	21 543	147
15 to 19 percent	2 770	35	591	460	498	798	256</						

Table A—62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 439	2 341	1 710	1 343	1 104	878	1 379	809	537	338	294
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	481	163	50	26	40	74	84	26	12	6	302
2 persons	1 449	406	218	168	102	127	242	82	66	38	280
3 persons	1 834	352	283	211	216	162	279	189	100	42	316
4 persons	2 558	466	448	363	332	208	285	177	173	106	300
5 persons	1 949	375	306	287	228	161	274	184	84	50	301
6 persons	1 146	305	190	144	118	67	136	85	46	55	277
7 persons	610	182	137	69	24	43	59	33	37	26	245
8 or more persons	412	92	78	75	44	36	20	33	19	15	274
Median	4.07	4.04	4.18	4.23	4.08	3.87	3.80	4.11	4.02	4.28	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	8 505	1 754	1 372	1 149	910	679	1 160	675	493	313	299
15 to 24 years	279	33	38	31	20	23	91	28	15	—	388
25 to 34 years	2 742	251	305	421	347	297	478	306	215	122	358
35 to 44 years	2 489	416	384	324	351	169	326	221	181	117	317
45 to 64 years	2 560	825	582	329	157	163	236	120	82	66	239
65 years and over	435	229	63	44	35	27	29	—	—	8	196
Male householder, no wife present	737	144	88	73	71	113	101	100	29	18	345
15 to 24 years	76	5	—	7	8	16	13	11	10	6	417
25 to 34 years	277	37	6	26	20	42	60	55	19	12	413
35 to 44 years	161	31	16	18	19	29	23	25	—	—	341
45 to 64 years	158	59	37	12	24	17	—	9	—	—	227
65 years and over	65	12	29	10	—	9	5	—	—	—	235
Female householder, no husband present	1 197	443	250	121	123	86	118	34	15	7	231
15 to 24 years	29	—	8	11	4	—	6	—	—	—	280
25 to 34 years	265	18	81	14	52	40	49	7	4	—	319
35 to 44 years	331	91	59	56	25	21	54	12	6	7	264
45 to 64 years	434	223	96	35	29	25	6	15	5	—	197
65 years and over	138	111	6	5	13	—	3	—	—	—	160
Median age	39.6	49.6	43.9	38.2	37.5	35.9	34.9	34.9	35.3	36.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 729	125	63	98	113	272	392	335	229	102	450
1975 to 1978	3 586	388	440	656	477	375	604	304	214	128	332
1970 to 1974	2 470	687	662	285	299	124	167	113	76	57	241
1960 to 1969	2 035	851	429	240	169	89	150	43	18	46	219
1959 or earlier	619	290	116	64	46	18	66	14	—	5	208
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	904	312	163	129	97	63	106	20	14	—	243
4 rooms	1 268	418	247	176	122	154	83	27	27	14	244
5 rooms	3 296	963	589	495	322	239	353	245	72	18	260
6 rooms	3 111	503	499	352	364	250	571	303	177	92	328
7 rooms	1 246	94	140	115	155	95	224	146	147	130	410
8 or more rooms	614	51	72	76	44	77	42	68	100	84	392
Median	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	1 713	155	143	209	136	99	307	307	222	135	429
1970 to 1974	1 617	330	380	195	152	94	129	136	120	81	275
1960 to 1969	2 125	492	307	293	210	190	336	160	82	55	295
1950 to 1959	2 554	657	486	280	304	301	318	116	58	34	274
1940 to 1949	1 364	345	260	182	198	111	176	40	30	22	271
1939 or earlier	1 066	362	134	184	104	83	113	50	25	11	260
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	30	20	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	144
\$10,000 to \$19,999	422	296	82	17	12	1	14	—	—	—	157
\$20,000 to \$29,999	784	389	177	132	34	42	10	—	—	—	201
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 637	544	310	288	216	132	132	6	9	—	244
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 307	581	470	428	230	214	242	106	16	20	262
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 999	340	335	233	308	217	337	139	71	19	315
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 119	169	260	170	247	181	499	351	190	52	405
\$80,000 to \$99,999	638	2	49	45	31	54	122	138	110	87	512
\$100,000 to \$149,999	403	—	17	26	26	20	23	67	107	117	632
\$150,000 or more	100	—	—	4	—	17	—	2	34	43	719
Median	\$50 200	\$38 600	\$46 400	\$45 900	\$51 900	\$52 300	\$58 100	\$68 200	\$78 400	\$98 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	3 054	1 329	775	400	223	94	136	58	39	—	213
15 to 19 percent	1 851	260	368	290	267	258	206	115	82	5	301
20 to 24 percent	1 526	263	199	238	206	157	293	104	51	15	315
25 to 29 percent	1 276	202	110	162	106	142	242	195	69	48	370
30 to 34 percent	692	51	77	87	80	70	113	103	76	35	386
35 percent or more	1 977	206	181	163	222	157	382	234	211	221	415
Not computed	63	30	—	3	—	—	7	—	9	14	275
Median	20.9	13.3	16.1	19.7	21.5	22.8	26.1	28.3	31.5	41.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	10 390	2 307	1 702	1 343	1 104	871	1 379	809	537	338	294
Steam or hot water system	182	47	32	15	52	7	19	10	—	—	290
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 946	884	913	677	567	493	964	666	480	302	344
Other built-in electric units	825	270	118	119	67	66	66	66	16	6	260
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 268	678	397	321	271	229	238	83	29	22	259
Other means	1 169	428	242	203	95	75	92	14	12	8	232
Air conditioning	6 869	1 190	981	772	769	634	1 045	729	450	299	332
Central system	5 332	635	729	557	587	495	925	684	438	282	366
1 or more individual room units	1 537	555	252	215	182	139	120	45	12	17	242
House heating fuel	10 390	2 307	1 702	1 343	1 104	871	1 379	809	537	338	294
Utility gas	7 710	1 842	1 366	963	787	660	1 029	560	318	185	284
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	393	48	69	51	56	30	19	22	48	50	325
Electricity	2 195	391	246	314	261	181	321	227	171	83	328
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Other	90	26	21	13	—	—	10	—	—	20	245

Table A—63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 810	332	987	1 190	689	300	201	60	51	87
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	454	97	163	132	31	13	18	—	—	70
2 persons	868	92	264	271	113	41	50	30	7	82
3 persons	673	77	158	176	141	82	29	—	10	89
4 persons	588	17	126	212	135	40	39	8	11	93
5 persons	403	31	100	153	56	26	16	15	6	87
6 persons	425	18	81	111	105	67	38	—	5	101
7 persons	263	—	81	67	74	11	11	7	12	94
8 or more persons	136	—	14	68	34	20	—	—	—	95
Median	3.37	2.25	2.92	3.58	3.94	3.85	3.59	3.00	4.27	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	2 527	148	656	834	491	182	135	36	45	89
15 to 24 years	59	6	10	32	7	4	—	—	—	86
25 to 34 years	354	25	74	135	72	15	7	10	16	89
35 to 44 years	432	31	87	131	92	30	53	8	—	94
45 to 64 years	1 140	44	321	359	242	102	50	7	15	89
65 years and over	542	42	164	177	78	31	25	11	14	84
Male householder, no wife present	385	100	98	93	44	42	1	7	—	74
15 to 24 years	32	—	13	6	—	13	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years	71	23	17	6	12	10	—	3	—	68
35 to 44 years	54	6	7	15	20	6	—	—	—	98
45 to 64 years	130	35	43	22	12	13	1	4	—	67
65 years and over	98	36	18	44	—	—	—	—	—	68
Female householder, no husband present	898	84	233	263	154	76	65	17	6	88
15 to 24 years	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
25 to 34 years	67	—	22	—	18	13	14	—	—	116
35 to 44 years	114	6	7	44	24	9	17	7	—	100
45 to 64 years	390	20	91	141	69	44	9	10	6	90
65 years and over	315	53	106	78	43	10	25	—	—	75
Median age	53.1	60.3	56.4	52.8	50.4	52.1	50.1	47.5	48.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	372	42	114	76	73	41	16	10	—	85
1975 to 1978	609	45	122	175	172	42	18	7	28	95
1970 to 1974	673	77	136	214	118	59	50	8	11	89
1960 to 1969	1 053	71	292	385	150	57	77	21	—	86
1959 or earlier	1 103	97	323	340	176	101	40	14	12	85
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	451	77	110	126	70	28	34	—	6	83
4 rooms	909	131	307	205	149	58	30	29	—	77
5 rooms	1 294	102	340	508	235	37	40	4	28	85
6 rooms	778	22	178	269	169	81	40	14	5	93
7 rooms	254	—	34	56	58	71	25	5	5	116
8 or more rooms	124	—	18	26	8	25	32	8	7	135
Median	4.9	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.8	5.4	4.8	5.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	263	—	53	76	86	16	5	17	10	101
1970 to 1974	260	8	36	75	71	37	22	—	11	104
1960 to 1969	600	37	154	189	118	64	27	11	—	89
1950 to 1959	944	87	254	326	154	34	66	11	12	85
1940 to 1949	986	129	272	291	119	101	49	12	13	83
1939 or earlier	757	71	218	233	141	48	32	9	5	85
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	199	31	45	74	23	17	4	—	5	83
\$10,000 to \$19,999	529	105	200	97	114	—	13	—	—	70
\$20,000 to \$29,999	603	104	218	171	73	19	13	—	5	73
\$30,000 to \$39,999	715	59	177	276	121	35	33	8	6	86
\$40,000 to \$49,999	906	17	209	335	182	93	33	14	23	92
\$50,000 to \$59,999	410	8	103	130	65	45	40	19	—	93
\$60,000 to \$79,999	295	8	12	86	84	52	35	11	7	112
\$80,000 to \$99,999	100	—	18	15	19	29	16	3	—	122
\$100,000 to \$149,999	40	—	5	6	—	10	14	5	—	147
\$150,000 or more	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	120
Median	\$37 600	\$22 500	\$31 500	\$38 500	\$40 800	\$48 800	\$50 700	\$52 100	\$45 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	2 238	269	663	662	421	164	44	10	5	82
10 to 14 percent	679	29	140	213	123	69	69	24	12	95
15 to 19 percent	339	28	79	121	74	23	9	5	—	88
20 to 24 percent	148	—	59	43	20	11	15	—	—	84
25 to 29 percent	98	6	17	34	21	5	11	4	—	94
30 to 34 percent	65	—	2	30	16	—	—	—	17	101
35 percent or more	207	—	11	72	14	28	48	17	17	131
Not computed	36	—	16	15	—	—	5	—	—	78
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.9	14.2	32.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	3 743	331	957	1 169	679	300	196	60	51	87
Steam or hot water system	179	38	38	46	26	8	18	—	5	82
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 142	55	191	359	269	128	76	36	28	98
Other built-in electric units	261	28	41	92	46	48	—	—	6	92
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 103	104	280	382	237	41	40	19	—	86
Other means	1 058	106	407	290	101	75	62	5	12	76
Air conditioning	1 895	117	437	584	376	197	104	40	40	92
Central system	929	21	172	263	226	99	84	36	28	101
1 or more individual room units	966	96	265	321	150	98	20	4	12	85
House heating fuel	3 743	331	957	1 169	679	300	196	60	51	87
Utility gas	3 044	256	827	987	519	203	162	52	38	86
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	137	6	41	20	20	26	9	8	7	102
Electricity	471	61	73	142	125	57	7	—	6	93
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	—	—	—	3	—	13	—	—	169
Other	75	8	16	20	12	14	5	—	—	92

Table A — 64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	13 380	2 127	1 823	2 608	5 234	1 588
15 to 24 years	413	75	61	51	186	40
25 to 34 years	3 533	1 026	530	499	1 164	314
35 to 44 years	3 491	584	496	649	1 405	357
45 to 64 years	4 662	409	635	1 155	1 917	546
65 years and over	1 281	33	101	254	562	331
Male householder, no wife present	1 387	112	134	292	619	230
15 to 24 years	156	18	24	27	67	20
25 to 34 years	429	54	44	137	151	43
35 to 44 years	248	22	37	62	76	51
45 to 64 years	352	17	19	50	229	37
65 years and over	202	1	10	16	96	79
Female householder, no husband present	2 546	228	358	432	1 033	495
15 to 24 years	48	16	—	11	18	3
25 to 34 years	389	59	80	77	148	25
35 to 44 years	508	91	128	67	149	73
45 to 64 years	1 053	59	121	202	505	166
65 years and over	548	3	29	75	213	228
Median age	43.6	34.9	41.0	46.1	45.5	51.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 619	950	290	414	777	188
1975 to 1978	4 977	1 517	515	905	1 626	414
1970 to 1974	3 722	—	1 510	504	1 222	486
1960 to 1969	3 814	—	—	1 509	1 760	545
1959 or earlier	2 181	—	—	—	1 501	680

ROOMS

1 room	72	8	6	14	35	9
2 rooms	534	38	34	79	275	108
3 rooms	1 324	186	265	249	520	104
4 rooms	2 722	245	213	524	1 212	528
5 rooms	5 427	673	714	1 003	2 412	625
6 rooms	4 587	757	717	981	1 622	510
7 or more rooms	2 647	560	366	482	810	429
Median	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 220	2 448	2 313	3 324	6 838	2 297
0.50 or less	5 025	687	452	1 017	1 989	880
0.51 to 1.00	8 576	1 291	1 283	1 577	3 401	1 024
1.01 to 1.50	2 346	298	384	479	882	303
1.51 or more	1 273	172	194	251	566	90
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	19	2	8	48	16
0.50 or less	14	—	—	—	14	—
0.51 to 1.00	33	3	2	8	19	1
1.01 to 1.50	27	9	—	—	11	7
1.51 or more	19	7	—	—	4	8

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	1 148	69	59	241	505	274
2 persons	2 838	357	220	590	1 222	449
3 persons	3 057	416	454	564	1 178	445
4 persons	3 661	617	526	650	1 437	431
5 persons	2 906	470	461	511	1 143	321
6 or more persons	3 703	538	595	776	1 401	393
Median	3.94	4.13	4.31	3.92	3.87	3.47
Total persons	71 770	10 745	10 590	13 580	28 009	8 846

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	15 444	2 134	2 006	2 958	6 314	2 032
2	170	10	18	25	56	61
3 and 4	331	39	40	68	129	55
5 to 9	348	28	32	84	117	87
10 to 49	401	31	65	89	159	57
50 or more	156	19	—	37	84	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	463	206	154	71	27	5

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	17 185	2 467	2 312	3 319	6 797	2 290
Steam or hot water system	491	43	62	106	255	25
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 443	2 061	1 876	1 925	2 123	458
Other built-in electric units	1 319	150	137	262	623	147
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 886	49	110	621	2 203	903
Other means	3 046	164	127	405	1 593	757
Air conditioning	10 596	1 999	1 588	2 255	3 668	1 086
Central system	7 483	1 867	1 437	1 758	2 039	382
1 or more individual room units	3 113	132	151	497	1 629	704
House heating fuel	17 185	2 467	2 312	3 319	6 797	2 290
Utility gas	12 570	1 435	1 589	2 384	5 301	1 861
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 128	226	207	213	299	183
Electricity	3 233	752	505	691	1 046	239
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29	3	—	15	11	—
Other	225	51	11	16	140	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 091	243	242	380	950	276
Percent below poverty level	12.1	9.9	10.5	11.4	13.8	11.9

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	1 379	116	136	241	630	256
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 581	237	266	502	1 086	490
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 705	226	286	253	695	245
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 627	216	250	265	609	287
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 147	383	411	537	1 446	370
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 759	484	340	729	986	220
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 751	465	356	482	1 115	333
\$35,000 to \$49,999	977	252	209	216	227	73
\$50,000 or more	387	88	61	107	92	39
Median	\$17 171	\$20 467	\$17 763	\$18 596	\$16 542	\$13 942
Mean	\$18 978	\$22 322	\$20 845	\$19 890	\$17 504	\$16 619

Owner-occupied housing units

Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
17 313	2 467	2 315	3 332	6 886	2 313
13 380	2 127	1 823	2 608	5 234	1 588
413	75	61	51	186	40
3 533	1 026	530	499	1 164	314
3 491	584	496	649	1 405	357
4 662	409	635	1 155	1 917	546
1 281	33	101	254	562	331
1 387	112	134	292	619	230
156	18	24	27	67	20
429	54	44	137	151	43
248	22	37	62	76	51
352	17	19	50	229	37
202	1	10	16	96	79
2 546	228	358	432	1 033	495
48	16	—	11	18	3
389	59	80	77	148	25
508	91	128	67	149	73
1 053	59	121	202	505	166
548	3	29	75	213	228
43.6	34.9	41.0	46.1	45.5	51.9
2 619	950	290	414	777	188
4 977	1 517	515	905	1 626	414
3 722	—	1 510	504	1 222	486
3 814	—	—	1 509	1 760	545
2 181	—	—	—	1 501	680

Renter-occupied housing units

Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
21 320	2 748	2 462	4 816	8 502	2 792
11 707	1 318	1 218	2 640	5 069	1 462
2 573	387	368	668	916	234
4 645	496	432	1 042	2 221	454
1 834	216	184	326	794	314
2 192	185	180	533	929	365
463	34	54	71	209	95
4 118	588	501	895	1 486	648
1 285	224	145	304	441	171
1 211	183	148	308	395	177
561	112	91	84	225	49
741	31	79	149	323	159
320	38	38	50	102	92
5 495	842	743	1 281	1 947	682
1 197	279	224	286	312	96
1 612	278	271	385	544	134
933	108	113	237	347	128
1 217	98	102	251	567	199
536	79	33	122	177	125
32.2	29.1	30.4	30.7	33.0	37.9
10 388	2 125	1 441	2 462	3 404	956
7 034	623	764	1 422	3 368	857
2 263	—	257	632	979	395
1 128	—	—	300	477	351
507	—	—	—	274	233

Table A—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units	17 313	15 444	1 406	463
Condominium housing units	124	82	42	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				
Married-couple families	13 380	11 986	1 016	378
15 to 24 years	413	358	23	32
25 to 34 years	3 533	3 216	165	152
35 to 44 years	3 491	3 197	260	34
45 to 64 years	4 662	4 085	454	123
65 years and over	1 281	1 130	114	37
Male householder, no wife present	1 387	1 185	159	43
15 to 24 years	156	108	37	11
25 to 34 years	429	373	38	18
35 to 44 years	248	223	25	—
45 to 64 years	352	301	44	7
65 years and over	202	180	15	7
Female householder, no husband present	2 546	2 273	231	42
15 to 24 years	48	41	7	—
25 to 34 years	389	368	21	—
35 to 44 years	508	458	34	16
45 to 64 years	1 053	922	117	14
65 years and over	548	484	52	12
Median age	43.6	43.3	47.9	38.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
1979 to March 1980	2 619	2 221	231	167
1975 to 1978	4 977	4 524	260	193
1970 to 1974	3 722	3 353	291	78
1960 to 1969	3 814	3 447	342	25
1959 or earlier	2 181	1 899	282	—
ROOMS				
1 room	72	33	21	18
2 rooms	534	373	103	58
3 rooms	1 324	1 090	178	56
4 rooms	2 722	2 374	236	112
5 rooms	5 427	4 903	409	115
6 rooms	4 587	4 200	300	87
7 or more rooms	2 647	2 471	159	17
Median	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 220	15 398	1 359	463
0.50 or less	5 025	4 523	348	154
0.51 to 1.00	8 576	7 779	616	181
1.01 to 1.50	2 346	2 074	210	62
1.51 or more	1 273	1 022	185	66
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	46	47	—
0.50 or less	14	14	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	33	12	21	—
1.01 to 1.50	27	16	11	—
1.51 or more	19	4	15	—
BEDROOMS				
None	83	44	21	18
1	1 612	1 279	241	92
2	4 460	3 818	452	190
3	9 070	8 401	519	150
4	1 822	1 685	131	6
5 or more	266	217	42	7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979				
Less than \$5,000	1 379	1 197	146	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 581	2 187	244	150
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 705	1 538	113	54
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 627	1 459	139	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 147	2 782	250	115
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 759	2 507	217	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 751	2 515	217	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	977	905	61	11
\$50,000 or more	387	354	19	14
Median	\$17 171	\$17 364	\$16 412	\$12 106
Mean	\$18 978	\$19 205	\$17 721	\$15 242
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Heating equipment	17 185	15 328	1 394	463
Steam or hot water system	491	388	98	5
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 443	7 684	469	290
Other built-in electric units	1 319	1 156	123	40
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 886	3 584	290	12
Other means	3 046	2 516	414	116
Air conditioning	10 596	9 557	777	262
Central system	7 483	6 829	492	162
Vehicles available	16 486	14 720	1 322	444
1	3 784	3 285	351	148
2 or more	12 702	11 435	971	296
House heating fuel	17 185	15 328	1 394	463
Utility gas	12 570	11 468	954	148
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 128	752	142	234
Electricity	3 233	2 884	286	63
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29	29	—	—
Other	225	195	12	18
Water heating fuel	17 277	15 423	1 391	463
Utility gas	14 745	13 437	1 157	151
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 422	1 015	152	255
Electricity	999	875	78	46
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	19	—	—
Other	92	77	4	11
Family householder	15 982	14 309	1 265	408
With own children under 18 years	10 586	9 582	777	227
With own children under 6 years	4 542	4 120	282	140
Female householder, no husband present	1 913	1 713	186	14
With own children under 18 years	1 017	935	76	6
With own children under 6 years	254	229	19	6
Nonfamily householder	1 331	1 135	141	55
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 091	1 843	186	62
Percent below poverty level	12.1	11.9	13.2	13.4

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
17 313 124	15 444 82	1 406 42	463 —	21 320 239	10 919 124	1 115 19	2 119 14	1 899 31	3 265 41	1 501 10	502 —
13 380 413	11 986 358	1 016 23	378 32	11 707 2 573	6 979 1 196	559 134	913 244	860 269	1 478 449	643 213	275 68
3 533	3 216	165	152	4 645	2 906	211	325	338	581	193	91
3 491	3 197	260	34	1 834	1 185	106	161	82	166	90	44
4 662	4 085	454	123	2 192	1 472	79	123	124	215	125	54
1 281	1 130	114	37	463	220	29	60	47	67	22	18
1 387	1 185	159	43	4 118	1 443	203	478	437	1 000	376	181
156	108	37	11	1 285	458	64	151	145	343	94	30
429	373	38	18	1 211	427	51	166	134	247	131	55
248	223	25	—	561	191	26	44	40	148	74	38
352	301	44	7	741	276	33	102	73	171	36	50
202	180	15	7	320	91	29	15	45	91	41	8
2 546	2 273	231	42	5 495	2 497	353	728	602	787	482	46
48	41	7	—	1 197	320	87	146	188	260	188	8
389	368	21	—	1 612	623	92	274	157	300	148	18
508	458	34	16	933	503	55	115	110	99	48	3
1 053	922	117	14	1 217	754	84	140	91	81	56	11
548	484	52	12	536	297	35	53	56	47	42	6
43.6	43.3	47.9	38.3	32.2	33.8	32.3	31.0	29.7	29.0	29.2	33.4
2 619	2 221	231	167	10 388	4 372	475	1 260	1 008	1 936	1 032	305
4 977	4 524	260	193	7 034	3 924	441	590	619	987	339	134
3 722	3 353	291	78	2 263	1 409	139	166	187	222	95	45
3 814	3 447	342	25	1 128	857	22	72	51	99	13	14
2 181	1 899	282	—	507	357	38	31	34	21	22	4
72	33	21	18	968	351	32	78	94	237	121	55
534	373	103	58	2 712	998	210	345	345	539	168	107
1 324	1 090	178	56	4 165	1 843	212	509	357	806	334	104
2 722	2 374	236	112	7 301	3 330	336	877	772	1 234	673	79
5 427	4 903	409	115	3 751	2 570	184	219	255	281	105	137
4 587	4 200	300	87	1 803	1 339	105	82	53	119	85	20
2 647	2 471	159	17	620	488	36	9	23	49	15	—
5.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.4
17 220	15 398	1 359	463	20 625	10 781	1 047	1 994	1 801	3 085	1 425	492
5 025	4 523	348	154	5 450	2 363	263	561	520	1 069	517	157
8 576	7 779	616	181	9 063	4 740	444	849	831	1 380	621	198
2 346	2 074	210	62	3 273	2 064	200	290	268	233	163	55
1 273	1 022	185	66	2 839	1 614	140	294	182	403	124	82
93	46	47	—	695	138	68	125	98	180	76	10
14	14	—	—	99	43	—	—	21	31	—	4
33	12	21	—	261	26	30	42	23	83	57	—
27	16	11	—	116	26	5	38	16	12	19	—
19	4	15	—	219	43	33	45	38	54	—	6
83	44	21	18	1 209	423	71	99	139	297	121	59
1 612	1 279	241	92	6 240	2 556	379	748	638	1 259	496	164
4 460	3 818	452	190	9 334	4 616	418	1 020	919	1 441	761	159
9 070	8 401	519	150	3 850	2 857	127	252	194	208	92	120
1 822	1 685	131	6	564	372	107	—	9	45	31	—
266	217	42	7	123	95	13	—	—	15	—	—
1 379	1 197	146	36	4 646	2 001	324	525	516	804	380	96
2 581	2 187	244	150	6 475	3 216	404	746	511	961	441	196
1 705	1 538	113	54	3 004	1 686	133	231	321	413	156	64
1 627	1 459	139	29	1 987	1 059	56	168	251	238	154	61
3 147	2 782	250	115	2 656	1 477	119	210	152	467	183	48
2 759	2 507	217	35	1 372	791	36	126	80	195	116	28
2 751	2 515	217	19	872	497	25	78	53	151	59	9
977	905	61	11	229	134	18	35	15	27	—	—
387	354	19	14	79	58	—	—	—	9	12	—
17 171	17 364	16 412	12 106	\$9 650	\$10 360	\$7 768	\$8 567	\$9 237	\$9 361	\$9 272	\$8 750
\$18 978	\$19 205	\$17 721	\$15 242	\$11 186	\$12 023	\$9 303	\$10 150	\$9 841	\$10 827	\$10 964	\$9 639
17 185	15 328	1 394	463	20 596	10 595	1 093	2 050	1 834	3 127	1 412	485
491	388	98	5	1 089	625	32	99	61	169	100	3
8 443	7 684	469	290	6 666	2 437	217	695	655	1 516	917	229
1 319	1 156	123	40	2 364	1 025	160	307	258	374	178	62
3 886	3 584	290	12	5 258	3 249	344	538	443	493	97	94
3 046	2 516	414	116	5 219	3 259	340	411	417	575	120	97
10 596	9 557	777	262	13 212	5 634	599	1 494	1 362	2 504	1 277	342
7 483	6 829	492	162	7 331	2 375	294	850	809	1 744	1 112	147
16 486	14 720	1 322	444	17 838	9 587	860	1 607	1 516	2 632	1 232	404
3 784	3 285	351	148	9 833	4 636	563	1 062	962	1 587	804	219
12 702	11 435	971	296	8 005	4 951	297	545	554	1 045	428	185
17 185	15 328	1 394	463	20 596	10 595	1 093	2 050	1 834	3 127	1 412	485
12 570	11 468	954	148	13 370	7 389	791	1 398	1 152	1 801	689	150
1 128	752	142	234	2 119	1 364	66	135	124	216	22	192
3 233	2 884	286	63	4 898	1 679	236	510	558	1 097	686	132
29	29	—	—	28	7	—	7	—	7	—	7
225	195	12	18	181	156	—	—	—	6	15	4
17 277	15 423	1 391	463	21 078	10 881	1 093	2 089	1 856	3 182	1 479	498
14 745	13 437	1 157	151	15 900	8 211	919	1 679	1 402	2 342	1 121	226
1 422	1 015	152	255	2 917	1 729	112	236	212	310	92	226
999	875	78	46	2 091	824	53	174	232	508	260	40
19	19	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
92	77	4	11	166	113	9	—	10	22	6	6
15 982	14 309	1 265	408	16 880	9 375	909	1 660	1 397	2 265	935	339
10 586	9 582	777	227	12 626	7 260	718	1 228	975	1 580	656	209
4 542	4 120	282	140	8 228	4 480	484	815	740	1 080	462	167
1 913	1 713	186	14	3 842	1 852	249	548	404	511	250	28
1 017	935	76	6	3 129	1 461	222	471	314	444	198	19
254	229	19	6	1 579	630	142	245	183	262	103	14
1 331	1 135	141	55	4 440	1 544	206	459	502	1 000	566	163
2 091	1 843	186	62	6 694	3 304	494	786	613	918	465	114
12.1	11.9	13.2	13.4	31.4	30.3	44.3	37.1	32.3	28.1	31.0	22.7

Table A — 66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	17 313	1 148	2 838	3 057	3 661	2 906	1 884	1 113	706	3.94	71 770
Nonrelatives present	832	—	124	139	181	135	136	97	20	4.35	3 747
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 930	253	266	395	304	319	215	127	51	3.67	7 682
4 rooms	2 722	249	568	536	475	329	233	158	174	3.52	10 505
5 rooms	5 427	358	928	1 047	1 207	966	538	269	114	3.82	22 013
6 rooms	4 587	209	700	728	1 023	784	579	334	230	4.14	19 559
7 rooms	1 696	51	245	263	439	290	203	115	90	4.16	7 548
8 or more rooms	951	28	131	88	213	218	116	110	47	4.57	4 463
Median	5.2	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 220	1 136	2 821	3 057	3 637	2 895	1 878	1 097	699	3.94	71 282
1.00 or less	13 601	1 136	2 808	2 914	3 350	2 258	892	220	23	3.48	47 862
1.01 to 1.50	2 346	—	—	140	217	322	771	599	297	6.14	14 381
1.51 or more	1 273	—	13	3	70	315	215	278	379	6.57	9 039
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	12	17	24	11	6	16	7	4	4.23	488
1.00 or less	47	12	17	—	7	—	6	5	—	2.18	160
1.01 to 1.50	27	—	—	—	9	7	—	4	7	5.14	246
1.51 or more	19	—	—	—	8	4	—	7	—	4.88	82
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	15 444	996	2 496	2 734	3 365	2 610	1 639	958	646	3.94	63 457
2 or more	1 406	107	208	241	246	223	192	137	52	4.10	6 543
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	463	45	134	82	50	73	53	18	8	3.14	1 770
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 249	935	2 317	2 507	3 146	2 352	1 571	873	548	3.93	58 109
Less than \$10,000	229	47	53	31	40	21	25	5	7	2.97	819
\$10,000 to \$19,999	951	47	201	177	208	128	84	51	55	3.74	4 134
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 387	120	250	239	280	200	130	99	69	3.80	5 530
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 352	241	328	380	486	419	262	138	98	3.97	9 031
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 213	145	421	543	654	560	498	251	141	4.26	13 800
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 409	175	420	386	588	402	224	134	80	3.88	9 711
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 414	135	398	481	562	413	221	116	88	3.84	9 947
\$80,000 to \$99,999	738	21	164	181	151	103	51	57	10	3.52	2 735
\$100,000 to \$149,999	443	4	74	72	148	89	40	16	—	3.98	1 873
\$150,000 or more	113	—	8	17	29	17	36	6	—	4.65	529
Median	\$47 100	\$41 100	\$47 800	\$48 000	\$48 800	\$47 500	\$46 000	\$45 900	\$42 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	17 313	1 148	2 838	3 057	3 661	2 906	1 884	1 113	706	3.94	71 770
Median income	\$17 171	\$7 030	\$13 369	\$16 877	\$18 450	\$19 272	\$19 925	\$20 091	\$19 219	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.5	22.5	18.2	18.7	18.0	17.6	14.9	12.8	13.6	...	...
With a mortgage	20.9	29.9	23.6	22.7	20.2	19.2	18.5	16.9	18.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	15.8	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 091	226	253	308	325	314	271	210	184	4.30	...
Median income	\$4 593	\$2500—	\$3 349	\$4 083	\$4 075	\$5 929	\$7 127	\$7 736	\$9 812	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	39.5	50+	29.1	39.4	50+	40.3	29.8	30.4	32.3	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	32.9	36.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	22.3	40.2	23.6	21.3	27.0	18.4	16.4	15.0	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	21 320	3 065	4 341	4 339	3 856	2 306	1 515	1 095	803	3.25	74 299
Nonrelatives present	2 556	—	942	582	372	208	186	115	151	3.08	9 105
ROOMS											
1 room	968	396	243	162	48	66	30	23	—	1.86	2 143
2 rooms	2 712	521	587	609	448	284	131	80	52	2.91	8 316
3 rooms	4 165	1 006	950	728	640	295	253	151	142	2.67	12 544
4 rooms	7 301	808	1 694	1 855	1 412	678	407	230	217	3.12	24 474
5 rooms	3 751	256	604	683	830	546	381	304	147	3.90	15 084
6 rooms	1 803	44	203	241	396	301	234	208	176	4.56	8 632
7 or more rooms	620	34	60	61	82	136	79	99	69	5.04	3 106
Median	3.9	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 625	2 884	4 226	4 205	3 751	2 231	1 457	1 073	798	3.26	72 292
1.00 or less	14 513	2 884	4 008	3 497	2 710	977	313	97	27	2.60	39 385
1.01 to 1.50	3 273	—	—	576	604	664	761	506	162	5.19	16 340
1.51 or more	2 839	—	218	132	437	590	383	470	609	5.61	16 567
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	695	181	115	134	105	75	58	22	5	2.88	2 007
1.00 or less	360	181	90	71	10	6	—	2	—	1.49	669
1.01 to 1.50	116	—	—	33	36	14	27	—	—	4.19	468
1.51 or more	219	—	25	30	59	55	31	14	5	4.42	870
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	10 919	1 070	1 788	2 073	2 265	1 460	920	824	519	3.73	42 509
2	1 115	150	190	285	146	124	119	47	54	3.26	3 996
3 and 4	2 119	311	480	522	379	192	89	94	52	3.01	6 842
5 to 9	1 899	321	453	425	346	191	78	34	51	2.91	5 923
10 to 49	3 265	732	922	670	375	219	203	71	73	2.48	9 232
50 or more	1 501	336	434	281	246	94	48	19	43	2.46	4 164
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	502	145	74	83	99	26	58	6	11	2.89	1 633
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 299	2 903	4 028	4 021	3 436	2 038	1 301	902	670	3.18	65 285
Less than \$100	1 253	331	281	178	157	101	114	37	54	2.58	4 260
\$100 to \$149	2 451	450	426	456	398	321	179	119	100	3.26	8 202
\$150 to \$199	4 503	745	1 009	1 022	683	448	254	191	151	2.99	14 102
\$200 to \$249	4 693	703	1 035	1 036	923	396	296	163	141	3.09	14 614
\$250 to \$299	2 868	310	725	719	492	282	142	125	73	3.05	9 618
\$300 to \$349	1 178	101	222	202	289	171	90	69	34	3.72	4 668
\$350 to \$399	599	21	70	145	117	78	73	71	24	4.04	2 722
\$400 to \$499	424	15	59	73	127	74	16	33	27	4.01	1 914
\$500 or more	135	—	28	20	30	34	8	9	6	4.15	649
No cash rent	1 195	227	173	168	220	133	129	85	60	3.63	4 536
Median	\$209	\$189	\$210	\$214	\$218	\$210	\$205	\$220	\$200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	21 320	3 065	4 341	4 339	3 856	2 306	1 515	1 095	803	3.25	74 299
Median income	\$9 650	\$4 983	\$9 338	\$9 876	\$10 453	\$10 605	\$10 839	\$12 253	\$14 088	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.6	34.2	26.4	26.2	23.3	25.7	25.7	22.8	17.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 694	803	1 026	1 251	1 190	871	664	483	406	3.72	...
Median income	\$4 349	\$2500—	\$3 083	\$3 556	\$5 182	\$6 234	\$6 481	\$7 942	\$9 079	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.4	36.5	39.0	33.4	28.3	...	...

Table A—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
17 313	413	3 533	3 491	4 662	1 281	156	429	248	352	202	48	389	508	1 053	548	43.6
1 148	—	—	—	—	—	41	219	64	142	109	25	41	21	279	207	54.0
2 838	160	406	132	872	579	39	56	38	65	20	11	68	114	144	134	54.5
3 057	140	647	314	873	330	38	42	37	55	31	8	144	107	169	122	46.1
3 661	54	1 182	864	826	137	6	32	45	43	5	—	54	154	234	25	39.1
2 906	24	773	926	743	79	21	32	36	31	3	—	66	46	90	36	39.4
3 703	35	525	1 255	1 348	156	11	48	28	16	34	4	16	86	137	24	44.0
3.94	2.83	4.10	4.97	4.21	2.69	2.45	1.48	3.09	2.02	1.43	1.46	3.09	3.58	3.11	2.00	...
71 770	1 348	15 140	18 180	21 384	4 230	385	996	725	955	465	103	1 276	1 717	3 632	1 234	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
17 220	413	3 514	3 474	4 635	1 281	156	421	248	352	198	48	389	500	1 053	538	43.6
3 619	58	662	1 040	1 219	186	32	56	17	46	13	7	11	53	174	45	43.9
93	—	19	17	27	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	8	10	45.7
46	—	9	4	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																
With a mortgage -----																
14 249	338	3 096	2 921	3 700	977	108	348	215	288	163	41	332	445	824	453	42.8
10 439	279	2 742	2 489	2 560	435	76	277	161	158	65	29	265	331	434	138	39.6
3 054	38	532	714	2 49	114	5	49	42	68	28	—	20	42	132	21	45.9
1 851	37	492	560	450	54	6	52	32	19	23	—	14	64	48	—	39.2
1 526	32	535	354	262	35	11	41	18	27	—	4	21	25	47	39	36.9
1 276	41	509	252	212	95	15	42	13	13	—	5	33	33	31	9	35.2
1 692	40	222	155	95	31	—	11	35	7	—	—	125	102	144	69	36.4
1 977	91	443	432	269	106	33	82	27	31	14	9	125	102	144	69	38.0
63	—	9	22	23	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	40.3
20.9	29.0	23.2	19.6	15.2	25.8	29.3	24.6	21.8	17.9	16.0	29.4	34.1	24.6	23.9	32.0	...
3 810	59	354	432	1 140	542	32	71	54	130	98	12	67	114	390	315	53.1
2 238	52	218	319	814	252	32	50	52	93	25	7	17	59	149	99	50.5
679	—	56	47	179	168	—	15	—	2	23	—	22	8	93	66	57.3
339	7	25	23	51	65	—	6	—	18	28	5	5	9	46	56	62.6
148	—	16	7	28	24	—	—	—	10	7	—	6	9	10	41	64.0
98	—	7	16	11	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	5	13	10	55.0
65	—	15	13	13	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	6	24	55	9	57.8
207	—	13	20	33	19	—	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	34	34	57.9
36	—	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	10	—	49.5
10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	15.2	10—	13.2	10—	12.2	14.4	...
21 320	2 573	4 645	1 834	2 192	463	1 285	1 211	561	741	320	1 197	1 612	933	1 217	536	32.2
3 065	—	—	—	—	—	422	545	205	377	244	270	225	47	366	364	38.0
4 341	693	547	117	411	281	417	314	104	177	66	470	349	55	233	107	28.5
4 339	1 021	957	120	399	84	226	167	166	62	10	289	406	169	223	40	28.3
3 856	606	1 460	363	354	68	93	66	16	34	—	127	304	216	143	6	30.2
2 306	154	860	415	254	9	50	54	13	36	—	22	145	179	103	12	33.8
3 413	99	821	819	774	21	77	65	57	55	—	19	183	267	149	7	38.9
3.25	3.08	4.06	5.26	4.31	2.32	2.03	1.69	2.23	1.48	1.16	2.20	3.07	4.41	2.54	1.24	...
74 299	7 946	19 524	10 072	10 220	1 178	2 938	2 691	1 347	1 468	406	2 775	5 193	4 157	3 507	857	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
20 625	514	4 521	1 807	2 115	463	1 211	1 149	534	653	263	1 164	1 592	910	1 201	528	32.1
6 112	704	1 758	1 034	924	78	176	153	109	120	57	114	348	315	252	27	34.1
695	59	124	27	77	—	74	62	27	88	—	33	20	23	16	8	33.7
335	30	97	27	48	—	44	9	13	10	—	18	13	17	9	—	30.6
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																
19 299	2 376	4 172	1 493	1 698	433	1 243	1 139	515	668	286	1 168	1 570	876	1 149	523	31.6
3 116	379	873	392	433	53	148	255	115	125	21	41	90	71	103	17	32.9
2 770	421	798	326	252	88	154	213	57	63	8	65	124	29	116	54	30.8
2 364	352	629	225	173	36	171	135	47	106	30	76	167	68	113	36	30.2
1 879	212	400	92	150	64	138	68	47	66	40	147	179	108	84	31.9	31.9
1 688	223	388	121	107	43	98	98	31	55	65	89	116	76	150	28	32.2
2 512	283	416	84	112	62	170	146	42	138	29	213	394	196	177	96	30.5
3 384	375	365	75	202	27	207	113	90	138	23	510	452	284	345	172	31.1
1 586	131	303	168	269	60	157	111	86	64	23	27	48	44	59	36	35.5
26.6	24.6	22.1	19.1	20.9	25.7	27.5	21.7	24.5	25.6	32.5	45.4	37.6	39.0	34.2	37.7	...

Table A — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 148	575	41	219	64	142	109	573	25	41	21	279	207
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 136	563	41	211	64	142	105	573	25	41	21	279	207
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	12	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	996	482	34	178	58	113	99	514	18	36	21	250	189
2 or more	107	66	7	23	6	22	8	41	7	5	—	23	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	45	27	—	18	—	7	2	18	—	—	—	6	12
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	427	100	—	10	12	20	58	327	18	8	—	158	143
\$5,000 to \$9,999	282	133	—	49	6	34	44	149	—	8	6	80	55
\$10,000 to \$12,499	123	77	19	47	—	10	1	46	—	11	—	28	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999	102	79	7	40	—	26	6	23	7	14	—	—	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	83	74	8	24	27	15	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	90	71	7	25	12	27	—	19	—	—	15	4	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	33	33	—	16	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 030	\$11 769	\$13 036	\$12 719	\$17 500	\$13 173	\$4 849	\$4 501	\$2500—	\$11 023	\$21 875	\$4 547	\$3 915
Mean	\$9 215	\$12 536	\$13 633	\$14 634	\$15 437	\$13 203	\$5 337	\$5 882	\$5 033	\$9 554	\$18 521	\$5 535	\$4 443
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	935	460	34	170	58	113	85	475	18	36	21	229	171
With a mortgage	481	278	20	140	35	71	12	203	6	36	21	92	48
Less than \$200	163	56	—	29	6	14	7	107	—	3	—	56	48
\$200 to \$249	50	20	—	—	6	14	—	30	—	14	—	16	—
\$250 to \$299	26	21	—	9	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$300 to \$349	40	29	8	7	—	14	—	11	—	7	—	4	—
\$350 to \$399	74	59	5	26	11	17	—	15	—	4	—	11	—
\$400 to \$499	84	55	7	31	12	—	5	29	6	8	15	—	—
\$500 to \$599	26	20	—	20	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$600 to \$749	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$302	\$361	\$370	\$398	\$375	\$281	\$100—	\$195	\$475	\$307	\$435	\$184	\$134
Not mortgaged	454	182	14	30	23	42	73	272	12	—	—	137	123
Less than \$50	97	56	—	15	—	18	23	41	5	—	—	4	32
\$50 to \$74	163	54	8	9	—	19	18	109	7	—	—	57	45
\$75 to \$99	132	57	6	—	15	4	32	75	—	—	—	58	17
\$100 to \$124	31	14	—	6	8	—	—	17	—	—	—	7	10
\$125 to \$149	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	11	2
\$150 to \$199	18	—	—	—	—	1	—	17	—	—	—	—	17
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$70	\$66	\$72	\$50	\$94	\$54	\$69	\$72	\$54	—	—	\$78	\$66
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.5	18.5	26.0	22.2	15.8	17.2	17.1	26.1	17.0	46.8	31.3	27.8	23.4
With a mortgage	29.9	25.3	28.3	25.9	19.8	20.7	19.2	40.8	50+	46.8	31.3	41.1	38.3
Not mortgaged	15.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	16.5	18.8	10—	—	—	19.1	19.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	226	49	—	10	12	19	8	177	18	8	—	96	55
Percent below poverty level	19.7	8.5	—	4.6	18.8	13.4	7.3	30.9	72.0	19.5	—	34.4	26.6
Renter-occupied housing units	3 065	1 793	422	545	205	377	244	1 272	270	225	47	366	364
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 884	1 624	413	503	191	321	196	1 260	266	225	47	366	356
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	181	169	9	42	14	56	48	12	4	—	—	—	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 070	545	127	193	76	90	59	525	57	40	24	218	186
2	150	58	14	15	—	20	9	92	11	15	—	35	31
3 and 4	311	176	48	59	—	63	6	135	25	31	14	27	38
5 to 9	321	195	47	74	18	23	33	126	27	30	7	37	25
10 to 49	732	512	156	112	48	105	91	220	90	57	2	30	41
50 or more	336	180	26	40	40	36	38	156	60	40	—	19	37
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	145	127	4	52	23	40	8	18	—	12	—	—	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 539	805	225	125	75	164	216	734	154	21	7	261	291
\$5,000 to \$9,999	851	498	123	171	62	120	22	353	81	98	33	82	59
\$10,000 to \$12,499	250	157	57	56	13	31	—	93	25	44	7	10	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999	131	97	2	68	—	27	—	34	10	24	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	154	101	7	72	2	20	—	53	—	38	—	8	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	97	92	4	35	38	15	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	22	22	4	3	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 983	\$5 738	\$4 578	\$9 136	\$6 432	\$5 712	\$3 837	\$4 495	\$4 399	\$9 661	\$8 036	\$3 700	\$3 840
Mean	\$7 189	\$8 224	\$5 931	\$10 553	\$12 801	\$6 932	\$5 136	\$5 730	\$5 331	\$9 716	\$7 686	\$4 602	\$4 445
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 903	1 652	407	493	176	362	214	1 251	270	225	47	348	361
Less than \$100	331	228	27	60	15	87	39	103	—	—	—	50	53
\$100 to \$149	450	251	37	25	36	83	70	199	24	13	—	78	84
\$150 to \$199	745	354	82	109	43	56	64	391	73	59	31	137	91
\$200 to \$249	703	350	128	134	38	36	14	353	127	93	16	31	86
\$250 to \$299	310	182	38	87	15	37	5	128	40	51	—	24	13
\$300 to \$349	101	77	23	33	7	14	—	24	—	—	—	9	15
\$350 to \$399	21	8	—	8	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	3	4
\$400 to \$499	15	15	4	3	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	227	187	68	34	20	43	22	40	—	9	—	16	15
Median	\$189	\$188	\$208	\$214	\$183	\$143	\$138	\$190	\$222	\$225	\$196	\$175	\$172
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	34.2	31.0	36.6	25.5	27.6	30.1	33.7	42.3	50+	27.9	31.3	47.6	48.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	803	431	172	71	47	107	34	372	87	16	—	166	103
Percent below poverty level	26.2	24.0	40.8	13.0	22.9	28.4	13.9	29.2	32.2	7.1	—	45.4	28.3

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Fresno city

Specified owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	38 650	221	1 103	2 209	3 641	5 983	7 007	11 047	4 429	2 203	807	58 600	63 000
Married-couple families	26 997	62	542	1 021	1 941	3 701	4 921	8 406	3 822	1 915	666	62 600	67 400
15 to 24 years	659	—	6	35	27	151	196	185	42	12	5	55 700	57 500
25 to 34 years	6 685	12	73	86	323	685	1 313	2 468	1 086	521	118	65 500	70 200
35 to 44 years	5 408	13	8	91	280	480	683	1 603	1 217	734	299	74 000	81 100
45 to 64 years	9 968	12	318	378	725	1 399	1 813	3 260	1 280	568	215	61 800	65 600
65 years and over	4 277	25	137	431	586	986	916	890	197	80	29	49 700	51 700
Male householder, no wife present	3 373	45	161	237	433	611	576	910	209	138	53	53 600	57 000
15 to 24 years	304	—	—	5	37	76	44	122	—	20	—	58 400	61 500
25 to 34 years	998	22	8	29	66	203	216	290	92	40	32	58 100	63 900
35 to 44 years	577	6	5	42	88	30	114	192	45	55	—	60 300	62 600
45 to 64 years	807	4	55	77	107	152	130	189	56	23	14	50 600	54 800
65 years and over	687	13	93	84	135	150	72	117	16	—	7	41 400	43 000
Female householder, no husband present	8 280	114	400	951	1 267	1 671	1 510	1 731	398	150	88	48 500	50 800
15 to 24 years	135	7	—	14	7	45	35	21	6	—	—	49 100	49 400
25 to 34 years	849	—	13	42	51	168	238	233	67	29	8	55 000	59 400
35 to 44 years	1 090	—	32	43	140	194	217	295	105	27	37	56 000	62 100
45 to 64 years	2 820	17	148	293	298	569	541	715	135	67	37	51 200	53 300
65 years and over	3 386	90	207	559	771	695	479	467	85	27	6	40 900	43 100
Median age	49.2	69.6	61.5	64.5	59.8	55.4	49.6	45.6	41.4	39.9	41.9	...	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	5 280	9	28	84	264	644	869	1 714	730	633	305	67 500	77 800
1975 to 1978	11 403	39	177	421	701	1 279	1 934	3 455	1 961	1 098	338	65 700	71 300
1970 to 1974	6 309	27	178	288	655	1 064	1 112	1 885	826	200	74	58 400	60 800
1960 to 1969	7 542	67	298	497	794	1 277	1 469	2 242	685	151	62	55 200	56 800
1959 or earlier	8 116	79	422	919	1 227	1 719	1 623	1 751	227	121	28	48 300	49 100

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms	1 248	67	157	187	256	214	125	196	39	7	—	38 200	40 600
4 rooms	3 176	78	416	504	768	722	408	208	32	18	22	37 600	39 100
5 rooms	10 690	31	326	944	1 573	2 627	2 632	2 287	189	75	6	49 500	49 400
6 rooms	13 773	32	166	480	802	1 844	2 864	5 572	1 620	340	53	62 000	62 500
7 rooms	6 237	7	21	75	178	429	752	2 102	1 775	734	164	76 400	79 300
8 or more rooms	3 526	6	17	19	64	147	226	682	774	1 029	562	95 300	106 300
Median	5.8	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.4	8.1	...	...

BEDROOMS

None	40	10	8	3	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	24 200	26 700
1	1 186	54	173	190	251	182	119	178	28	6	5	37 000	39 900
2	9 556	96	729	1 187	1 812	2 352	1 777	1 373	140	58	32	44 100	44 700
3	22 887	36	169	798	1 419	3 062	4 567	8 184	3 139	1 258	255	62 700	65 800
4	4 691	19	24	31	153	351	518	1 270	1 072	804	449	79 700	89 600
5 or more	290	6	—	—	—	23	26	42	50	77	66	98 800	111 900

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	6 074	7	15	43	44	153	456	1 577	1 763	1 398	618	87 600	98 000
1970 to 1974	3 635	17	45	54	111	367	431	1 358	932	310	10	71 200	72 300
1960 to 1969	7 416	15	106	133	393	864	1 410	3 280	989	183	43	63 800	64 800
1950 to 1959	10 095	32	210	587	958	1 828	2 660	3 307	329	140	44	54 500	55 300
1940 to 1949	5 587	59	307	589	965	1 442	1 773	798	161	69	24	46 500	47 400
1939 or earlier	5 843	91	420	803	1 170	1 329	877	727	255	103	68	43 000	46 500

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	3 373	99	249	503	735	696	522	408	85	52	24	41 600	43 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 710	63	332	596	760	1 164	801	793	117	47	37	44 700	46 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 683	16	161	271	491	582	482	512	113	46	9	47 100	49 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 617	10	74	205	373	548	650	558	138	51	10	51 200	52 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 732	18	169	236	539	1 189	1 195	1 793	397	149	47	55 500	57 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 725	4	35	179	358	757	1 296	2 025	708	329	34	61 800	65 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 938	11	73	143	300	773	1 376	3 071	1 468	566	157	67 700	71 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 191	—	10	54	58	243	559	1 427	973	628	239	76 400	83 800
\$50,000 or more	1 681	—	—	22	27	31	126	460	430	335	250	88 000	102 700
Median	\$20 172	\$5 737	\$9 657	\$10 051	\$11 657	\$15 006	\$19 366	\$23 532	\$29 075	\$32 412	\$39 011	...	...
Mean	\$22 407	\$8 124	\$11 407	\$12 697	\$13 479	\$16 226	\$20 387	\$25 134	\$31 807	\$36 448	\$44 312	...	...

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	28 133	49	388	930	1 972	3 610	5 144	9 275	3 981	2 048	736	63 500	68 600
Less than 15 percent	9 170	18	96	291	564	1 086	1 863	3 450	1 262	441	99	63 300	65 700
15 to 19 percent	4 754	—	61	127	283	719	856	1 370	867	367	104	64 000	69 300
20 to 24 percent	4 074	—	99	108	281	376	693	1 451	612	341	113	65 900	70 600
25 to 29 percent	3 169	16	31	133	225	318	534	1 107	448	276	81	64 000	69 500
30 to 34 percent	1 860	—	20	73	127	255	281	555	243	226	80	64 900	72 900
35 percent or more	4 986	15	81	198	474	812	881	1 335	540	391	259	60 400	70 000
Not computed	120	—	—	—	18	44	36	7	9	6	—	49 600	55 800
Median	20.1	27.0	21.9	22.2	22.3	19.8	19.0	19.3	19.2	23.1	28.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	10 517	172	715	1 279	1 669	2 373	1 863	1 772	448	155	71	46 100	47 800
Less than 10 percent	5 452	74	369	609	718	1 222	996	1 043	314	77	30	47 900	49 600
10 to 14 percent	2 056	28	164	239	326	484	400	291	68	28	28	45 700	47 300
15 to 19 percent	1 102	28	61	160	256	250	138	177	6	26	—	41 500	43 600
20 to 24 percent	715	6	28	110	169	153	113	112	24	—	—	42 600	44 700
25 to 29 percent	295	5	24	25	47	84	56	50	—	4	—	45 900	45 100
30 to 34 percent	271	8	27	52	47	54	51	26	—	6	—	40 600	41 200
35 percent or more	491	7	37	77	89	111	96	38	30	6	—	44 400	44 300
Not computed	135	16	5	7	17	15	13	35	6	8	13	55 400	64 900
Median	10—	10.7	10—	10.6	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	38 617	212	1 099	2 195	3 641	5 983	7 007	11 047	4 429	2 203	801	58 600	63 000
1.01 or more persons per room	1 317	12	95	111	269	350	216	216	43	—	5	45 000	46 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	9	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	21 300	59 500
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
Heating equipment	38 620	215	1 103	2 190	3 636	5 983	7 007	11 047	4 429	2 203	807	58 600	63 000
Central heating system	36 097	167	745	1 839	3 116	5 463	6 672	10 783	4 356	2 165	791	60 100	64 400
Air conditioning	30 875	140	542	1 346	2 210	3 860	5 437	10 039	4 371	2 154	776	63 200	67 600
Central system	26 461	50	187	713	1 191	2 777	4 744	9 627	4 285	2 124	763	66 500	71 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 405	57	120	279	461	547	412	348	91	66	24	45 500	48 400
Percent below poverty level	6.2	25.8	10.9	12.6	12.7	9.1	5.9	3.2	2.1	3.0	3.0	...	...

Table B-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Fresno city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	37 091	1 604	3 548	6 218	8 560	8 244	3 785	1 945	1 904	720	563	241
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 868	126	645	1 444	2 582	2 599	1 701	1 003	1 063	442	263	267
15 to 24 years	2 704	39	127	397	912	642	272	122	130	33	30	242
25 to 34 years	4 439	34	158	502	979	1 077	758	380	400	139	12	274
35 to 44 years	1 648	13	103	152	218	259	201	212	285	161	44	314
45 to 64 years	1 964	33	129	154	259	406	350	241	199	103	90	295
65 years and over	1 113	7	128	239	214	215	120	48	49	6	87	236
Male householder, no wife present	9 996	419	858	1 754	2 565	2 401	1 009	330	397	130	133	238
15 to 24 years	3 066	30	136	395	1 009	850	357	111	146	5	27	248
25 to 34 years	3 168	33	89	544	863	962	362	106	144	50	15	252
35 to 44 years	1 249	10	115	188	303	274	143	66	63	66	21	250
45 to 64 years	1 530	163	212	356	294	275	110	41	38	9	32	203
65 years and over	983	183	306	271	96	40	37	6	6	—	38	148
Female householder, no husband present	15 227	1 059	2 045	3 020	3 413	3 244	1 075	612	444	148	167	225
15 to 24 years	3 386	189	250	606	941	1 011	212	112	47	18	—	237
25 to 34 years	4 172	167	290	760	1 026	1 019	426	228	191	48	17	244
35 to 44 years	1 670	69	102	323	400	349	167	94	103	56	7	244
45 to 64 years	2 672	173	394	620	609	459	149	115	81	20	52	209
65 years and over	3 327	461	1 009	711	437	406	121	63	22	6	91	162
Median age	32.4	58.8	56.5	34.3	28.7	29.3	30.6	33.7	33.5	36.8	60.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	20 672	663	1 194	2 886	4 846	5 224	2 485	1 259	1 391	560	164	256
1975 to 1978	11 434	485	1 215	1 991	2 939	2 420	1 060	636	439	141	108	234
1970 to 1974	3 162	270	759	795	536	455	186	34	60	13	54	184
1960 to 1969	1 470	179	333	445	216	133	44	16	8	6	90	171
1959 or earlier	353	7	47	101	23	12	10	—	6	—	147	173
ROOMS												
1 room	1 564	285	509	403	220	92	28	6	—	—	21	147
2 rooms	3 060	271	710	796	611	500	107	22	13	20	10	183
3 rooms	7 923	412	1 085	2 106	2 681	1 143	271	69	87	12	57	206
4 rooms	13 405	378	635	1 841	3 678	4 382	1 633	511	181	12	154	251
5 rooms	6 749	188	389	710	965	1 604	1 196	715	685	172	125	284
6 rooms	3 245	54	146	266	300	451	407	530	696	292	103	343
7 or more rooms	1 145	16	74	96	105	72	143	92	242	212	93	361
Median	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.0	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	37 091	1 604	3 548	6 218	8 560	8 244	3 785	1 945	1 904	720	563	241
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 549	1 501	3 435	6 133	8 460	8 169	3 749	1 934	1 904	720	544	242
0.50 or less	21 422	935	1 997	3 757	4 877	5 094	2 197	945	836	305	479	240
0.51 to 1.00	12 432	533	1 194	1 789	2 892	2 561	1 260	888	883	380	52	246
1.01 to 1.50	1 645	16	161	357	401	306	184	62	137	21	—	238
1.51 or more	1 050	17	83	230	290	208	108	39	48	14	13	233
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	542	103	113	85	100	75	36	11	—	—	19	166
0.50 or less	158	29	29	7	50	31	—	6	—	—	6	216
0.51 to 1.00	291	63	84	41	27	40	23	—	—	—	13	142
1.01 to 1.50	43	4	—	23	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	174
1.51 or more	50	7	—	14	12	4	13	—	—	—	—	214
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 436	606	1 094	1 574	2 205	1 698	640	301	147	54	117	222
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 213	539	1 054	1 545	2 167	1 676	627	301	147	54	103	223
1.01 or more persons per room	1 195	22	142	294	321	210	122	48	16	13	7	224
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	223	67	40	29	38	22	13	—	—	—	14	119
1.01 or more persons per room	61	11	—	21	16	—	13	—	—	—	—	178
BEDROOMS												
None	2 151	316	804	546	292	132	34	6	—	—	21	145
1	11 182	671	1 692	3 030	3 491	1 619	389	76	102	39	73	202
2	17 366	480	673	2 011	4 262	5 822	2 598	780	398	55	287	259
3	5 621	103	280	540	466	581	716	1 005	1 254	524	152	352
4	667	26	78	67	43	74	48	78	143	91	19	338
5 or more	104	8	21	24	6	16	—	—	7	11	11	193
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	12 295	397	1 073	1 971	1 963	1 755	1 547	1 101	1 455	643	390	264
2	1 629	114	238	380	322	316	142	34	76	7	—	210
3 and 4	4 504	161	546	964	1 192	933	365	164	122	16	41	225
5 to 9	4 081	207	573	796	1 194	873	282	56	63	7	30	219
10 to 49	8 130	206	467	1 267	2 375	2 406	825	363	138	33	50	245
50 or more	6 173	490	586	733	1 487	1 930	624	213	44	14	52	244
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	279	29	65	107	27	31	—	14	6	—	—	174
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	7 806	231	296	508	1 517	2 657	1 213	478	503	358	45	276
1970 to 1974	6 478	224	388	790	1 674	1 865	635	350	382	128	42	253
1960 to 1969	8 983	298	892	1 544	2 469	1 968	752	421	439	100	100	236
1950 to 1959	6 137	234	613	1 315	1 483	878	610	427	419	78	80	227
1940 to 1949	3 647	281	543	937	725	498	309	111	94	39	110	200
1939 or earlier	4 040	336	816	1 124	692	378	266	158	67	17	186	183
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	36 225	1 239	3 258	6 057	8 536	8 222	3 781	1 945	1 904	720	563	243
4 or more	866	365	290	161	24	22	4	—	—	—	—	107
With elevator	842	365	285	155	24	9	4	—	—	—	—	106
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4 835	279	515	924	1 075	1 119	505	200	126	92	...	234
15 to 19 percent	5 099	319	397	793	1 152	1 205	560	271	297	105	...	246
20 to 24 percent	5 157	411	434	766	1 153	1 086	531	318	357	101	...	243
25 to 29 percent	4 209	292	400	697	887	898	384	246	291	114	...	241
30 to 34 percent	3 392	62	584	502	878	697	356	143	131	39	...	232
35 to 49 percent	5 739	87	673	1 181	1 131	1 247	621	363	317	119	...	242
50 percent or more	7 247	118	115	1 201	2 061	1 782	753	389	378	150	...	246
Not computed	1 413	36	130	154	223	210	75	15	7	—	563	223
Median	28.3	22.3	29.5	28.9	29.4	28.4	28.4	28.6	27.9	27.7	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	36 991	1 597	3 534	6 193	8 517	8 244	3 778	1 945	1 904	720	559	241
Central heating system	33 195	1 297	2 661	5 120	7 693	7 889	3 584	1 892	1 859	718	482	248
Air conditioning	30 954	1 165	2 549	4 669	7 384	7 479	3 270	1 672	1 653	688	425	247
Central system	22 969	797	1 203	2 478	5 111	6 580	2 829	1 494	1 551	678	248	263

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Fresno city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	44 229	4 016	5 426	3 196	3 062	6 479	6 502	8 820	4 750	1 978	19 951	22 346	2 838
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	30 132	936	2 541	1 749	1 847	4 515	5 039	7 595	4 135	1 775	23 332	25 860	1 160
15 to 24 years	728	7	44	90	59	193	150	164	5	16	19 353	20 422	19
25 to 34 years	7 237	148	232	300	448	1 349	1 729	2 155	584	292	23 153	24 903	225
35 to 44 years	5 877	175	190	205	230	749	965	1 785	1 122	456	27 322	29 657	317
45 to 64 years	11 332	294	656	534	586	1 403	1 750	3 044	2 180	885	26 267	28 835	394
65 years and over	4 958	312	1 419	620	524	821	445	244	126	13 111	16 758	205	205
Male householder, no wife present	4 273	426	667	311	355	600	716	683	362	153	18 468	20 909	229
15 to 24 years	400	37	45	42	52	74	61	48	36	5	17 642	18 236	44
25 to 34 years	1 301	34	143	101	116	235	264	207	138	63	20 401	24 238	14
35 to 44 years	722	37	36	36	27	125	131	226	58	46	23 616	26 696	31
45 to 64 years	1 062	87	153	67	98	106	223	177	124	27	20 413	21 068	61
65 years and over	788	231	290	65	62	60	37	25	6	12	7 938	11 256	79
Female householder, no husband present	9 824	2 654	2 218	1 136	860	1 364	747	542	253	50	10 088	12 191	1 449
15 to 24 years	229	54	48	44	31	14	5	33	—	—	10 710	11 925	52
25 to 34 years	1 113	90	196	182	128	245	87	91	78	16	14 229	16 937	154
35 to 44 years	1 273	141	239	162	110	214	235	106	66	—	14 648	15 941	232
45 to 64 years	3 261	567	608	458	341	683	298	229	56	21	12 486	13 719	459
65 years and over	3 948	1 802	1 127	290	250	208	122	83	53	13	5 689	8 396	552
Median age	49.7	68.4	65.7	55.4	54.0	45.5	41.5	43.0	47.2	47.6	...	...	54.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 558	300	494	450	477	1 117	1 054	1 475	846	345	21 865	24 852	395
1975 to 1978	13 334	773	992	722	843	2 160	2 316	3 195	1 564	769	22 473	24 880	781
1970 to 1974	7 176	637	954	562	493	997	1 085	1 454	734	260	19 687	21 729	497
1960 to 1969	8 318	845	1 168	615	582	1 088	1 122	1 618	960	320	19 353	21 636	490
1959 or earlier	8 843	1 461	1 818	847	667	1 117	925	1 078	646	284	13 608	17 834	675
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 130	3 964	5 403	3 196	3 062	6 470	6 490	8 817	4 750	1 978	19 977	22 378	2 793
1.01 or more persons per room	1 640	98	169	193	152	279	222	328	142	57	18 624	20 890	300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	99	52	23	—	—	9	12	3	—	—	4 805	7 963	45
1.01 or more persons per room	24	20	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	3 462	6 462	20
Heating equipment	44 192	3 997	5 426	3 196	3 062	6 479	6 498	8 811	4 745	1 978	19 951	22 350	2 823
Central heating system	41 338	3 554	4 837	2 853	2 856	6 020	6 224	8 439	4 634	1 921	20 408	22 793	2 565
Air conditioning	35 550	2 682	3 829	2 322	2 357	4 969	5 454	7 722	4 301	1 914	21 382	23 871	1 912
Central system	30 523	1 790	2 741	1 747	1 931	4 213	4 924	7 175	4 141	1 861	22 730	25 351	1 423
Vehicles available	41 686	2 708	4 702	3 005	2 965	6 400	6 441	8 759	4 733	1 973	20 762	23 257	2 350
1	12 592	1 796	2 923	1 518	1 312	2 199	1 353	960	337	194	12 612	14 822	1 143
2 or more	29 094	912	1 779	1 487	1 653	4 201	5 088	7 799	4 396	1 779	24 398	26 907	1 207
House heating fuel	44 192	3 997	5 426	3 196	3 062	6 479	6 498	8 811	4 745	1 978	19 951	22 350	2 823
Utility gas	37 517	3 396	4 687	2 722	2 586	5 384	5 450	7 492	4 104	1 696	19 984	22 415	2 200
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	413	76	72	50	15	69	39	49	39	4	13 917	16 747	58
Electricity	5 919	519	637	393	427	967	954	1 195	583	244	20 085	22 257	559
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	40 105	34 871	—
Other	330	6	30	31	34	59	49	75	12	34	20 298	23 180	6
Median rooms	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.7	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	38 650	3 373	4 710	2 683	2 617	5 732	5 725	7 938	4 191	1 681	20 172	22 407	2 405
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	28 133	1 344	2 300	1 593	1 638	4 341	4 814	6 906	3 724	1 473	22 851	25 117	1 454
Less than \$200	4 823	482	785	424	278	757	721	862	419	95	17 972	19 435	333
\$200 to \$249	3 845	231	406	243	341	608	666	799	459	92	20 787	21 965	282
\$250 to \$299	3 271	146	324	243	265	587	474	717	358	157	20 574	23 167	214
\$300 to \$349	2 633	121	244	161	143	506	442	601	280	135	20 871	24 759	148
\$350 to \$399	2 567	79	145	120	162	539	497	673	283	69	22 351	23 730	109
\$400 to \$499	4 150	138	227	188	230	689	774	1 174	570	160	23 399	25 399	179
\$500 to \$599	2 962	71	56	125	135	381	715	944	388	147	24 519	27 345	88
\$600 to \$749	2 144	48	74	40	28	205	333	761	432	223	28 495	32 020	66
\$750 or more	1 738	28	39	49	56	69	192	375	535	395	32 512	41 138	35
Median	\$340	\$241	\$245	\$277	\$288	\$322	\$360	\$385	\$412	\$519	...	...	\$276
Not mortgaged	10 517	2 029	2 410	1 090	979	1 391	911	1 032	467	208	11 880	15 156	951
Less than \$50	652	229	223	78	21	36	16	25	24	—	7 425	9 730	90
\$50 to \$74	2 598	702	697	377	216	313	173	68	25	27	9 286	11 321	293
\$75 to \$99	3 174	645	823	289	341	470	201	280	84	41	11 029	13 633	308
\$100 to \$124	2 094	243	405	173	215	284	287	357	106	24	15 175	17 244	134
\$125 to \$149	1 078	124	120	114	115	152	122	175	87	69	17 143	21 850	44
\$150 to \$199	660	51	110	53	47	103	73	96	98	29	17 300	21 318	50
\$200 to \$249	182	22	20	—	13	27	39	21	22	18	20 900	27 351	13
\$250 or more	79	13	12	6	11	6	—	10	21	—	14 432	20 980	19
Median	\$91	\$78	\$84	\$83	\$94	\$93	\$106	\$110	\$124	\$129	...	...	\$83
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	28 133	1 344	2 300	1 593	1 638	4 341	4 814	6 906	3 724	1 473	22 851	25 117	1 454
Less than 15 percent	9 170	—	52	76	165	929	1 624	3 026	2 221	1 077	30 507	34 992	13
15 to 19 percent	4 754	—	141	261	288	813	816	1 480	728	227	25 307	26 869	10
20 to 24 percent	4 074	22	237	237	339	746	806	1 182	408	97	22 473	23 921	36
25 to 29 percent	3 169	49	271	248	199	729	764	691	179	39	20 522	21 128	35
30 to 34 percent	1 860	31	209	147	192	448	424	293	103	13	19 053	19 557	53
35 percent or more	4 986	1 122	1 390	624	455	676	380	234	85	20	9 922	11 493	1 187
Not computed	120	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	120
Median	20.1	50+	41.0	29.5	25.7	22.9	19.8	16.4	12.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	10 517	2 029	2 410	1 090	979	1 391	911	1 032	467	208	11 880	15 156	951
Less than 10 percent	5 452	13	435	617	675	1 182	849	1 014	459	208	1		

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	37 767	9 167	10 235	4 368	3 117	4 476	2 812	2 421	820	351	9 748	12 228	8 624
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	12 146	966	2 614	1 653	1 394	2 125	1 432	1 338	443	181	14 006	16 190	1 710
15 to 24 years -----	2 743	249	774	466	368	488	251	120	21	6	11 870	12 950	416
25 to 34 years -----	4 549	348	778	673	542	965	634	471	95	43	14 693	15 812	648
35 to 44 years -----	1 701	80	264	176	193	218	202	359	118	91	17 632	21 016	260
45 to 64 years -----	2 020	180	338	176	150	294	299	345	197	41	17 268	20 021	288
65 years and over -----	1 133	109	460	162	141	160	46	43	12	—	9 978	11 474	98
Male householder, no wife present -----	10 140	2 395	2 394	1 151	766	1 326	910	740	311	147	10 610	13 523	1 942
15 to 24 years -----	3 090	772	879	417	259	374	159	174	35	21	9 486	11 034	925
25 to 34 years -----	3 222	478	682	366	313	540	432	274	79	58	13 179	15 522	467
35 to 44 years -----	1 254	136	211	179	46	178	174	159	103	68	16 741	20 785	95
45 to 64 years -----	1 553	415	358	142	143	194	139	106	56	—	10 062	12 389	274
65 years and over -----	1 021	594	264	47	5	40	6	27	38	—	4 587	7 551	181
Female householder, no husband present -----	15 481	5 806	5 227	1 564	957	1 025	470	343	66	23	6 719	8 271	4 972
15 to 24 years -----	3 416	1 311	1 124	390	233	207	55	90	6	—	6 720	7 768	1 637
25 to 34 years -----	4 218	1 062	1 611	509	353	394	146	118	25	—	8 274	9 346	1 472
35 to 44 years -----	1 727	424	582	227	159	177	65	68	10	15	8 741	10 444	605
45 to 64 years -----	2 759	911	1 039	258	176	165	147	47	8	8	7 058	8 626	688
65 years and over -----	3 361	2 098	871	180	36	82	57	20	17	—	4 451	6 027	570
Median age -----	32.5	39.7	31.8	30.0	30.3	29.6	32.4	34.5	41.0	36.9	...	...	29.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	20 995	4 764	5 688	2 449	1 844	2 644	1 475	1 431	439	261	10 046	12 521	5 329
1975 to 1978 -----	11 673	2 544	3 213	1 465	894	1 451	1 015	706	315	70	10 136	12 489	2 300
1970 to 1974 -----	3 201	1 164	863	239	260	231	232	155	37	20	7 332	10 649	598
1960 to 1969 -----	1 521	570	398	163	105	115	79	85	6	—	7 369	9 464	332
1959 or earlier -----	377	125	73	52	14	35	11	44	23	—	9 340	12 418	65
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	37 225	8 894	10 059	4 348	3 096	4 440	2 796	2 421	820	351	9 831	12 311	8 401
0.50 or less -----	21 738	5 790	5 799	2 373	1 684	2 536	1 727	1 139	471	219	9 393	11 922	3 594
0.51 to 1.00 -----	12 690	2 540	3 379	1 616	1 148	1 585	890	1 104	296	132	10 659	13 174	3 570
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 688	322	552	186	193	191	105	92	47	—	9 755	11 713	730
1.51 or more -----	1 109	242	329	173	71	128	74	86	6	—	9 729	10 956	507
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	542	273	176	20	21	36	16	—	—	—	4 962	6 554	223
0.50 or less -----	158	66	52	9	7	13	11	—	—	—	7 880	8 073	43
0.51 to 1.00 -----	291	167	87	11	7	19	—	—	—	—	4 428	5 797	119
1.01 to 1.50 -----	43	19	19	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5 625	6 577	29
1.51 or more -----	50	21	18	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	5 909	6 132	32
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	37 667	9 120	10 199	4 368	3 100	4 476	2 812	2 421	820	351	9 763	12 244	8 567
Central heating system -----	33 777	7 700	9 003	3 936	2 885	4 170	2 668	2 273	801	341	10 118	12 625	7 520
Air conditioning -----	31 403	7 229	8 381	3 591	2 603	3 901	2 518	2 081	777	322	10 064	12 637	6 783
Central system -----	23 282	4 706	5 844	2 658	2 035	3 153	2 082	1 788	734	282	11 026	13 569	4 561
Vehicles available -----	30 242	4 823	7 953	3 969	2 940	4 229	2 769	2 402	806	351	11 477	13 850	5 664
1 -----	18 186	4 007	5 793	2 424	1 711	2 244	1 155	613	133	106	9 409	11 071	4 020
2 or more -----	12 056	816	2 160	1 545	1 229	1 985	1 614	1 789	673	245	15 633	18 042	1 644
House heating fuel -----	37 667	9 120	10 199	4 368	3 100	4 476	2 812	2 421	820	351	9 763	12 244	8 567
Utility gas -----	26 819	6 715	7 382	2 967	2 087	3 103	2 015	1 661	606	283	9 522	12 223	6 131
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	381	118	141	51	—	11	24	32	—	4	7 108	9 484	160
Electricity -----	10 383	2 251	2 670	1 334	1 007	1 349	773	728	207	64	10 507	12 408	2 255
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	84	36	6	16	6	13	—	—	7	—	10 000	11 352	21
Median rooms -----	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.8	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
37 091	8 944	10 080	4 299	3 083	4 406	2 786	2 366	793	334	9 764	12 219	8 436	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	3 393	1 790	1 067	162	157	99	47	61	10	—	4 818	6 398	1 448
\$100 to \$149 -----	4 845	2 043	1 693	436	237	217	144	56	4	15	5 984	7 637	1 262
\$150 to \$199 -----	9 414	2 569	3 026	1 173	846	981	443	316	48	12	8 614	9 908	2 345
\$200 to \$249 -----	9 595	1 705	2 456	1 413	980	1 457	779	582	136	87	11 126	12 881	2 044
\$250 to \$299 -----	5 381	571	1 162	642	510	927	682	604	216	67	14 047	15 907	877
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 832	65	324	213	148	340	347	251	108	36	17 803	19 068	207
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 383	64	176	112	162	222	175	338	111	23	19 117	20 621	99
\$400 to \$499 -----	527	—	28	58	11	94	126	96	52	62	23 004	26 948	19
\$500 or more -----	158	7	11	—	—	5	9	19	84	23	40 178	41 507	18
No cash rent -----	563	130	137	90	32	64	34	43	24	9	10 403	13 919	117
Median -----	\$203	\$161	\$186	\$211	\$214	\$232	\$248	\$260	\$291	\$274	...	...	\$181
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 604	1 068	390	32	46	24	12	32	—	—	4 202	5 533	606
\$100 to \$149 -----	3 548	1 755	1 221	226	147	104	67	20	8	—	5 058	6 447	1 094
\$150 to \$199 -----	6 218	2 021	2 181	693	438	470	246	121	33	15	7 431	8 926	1 574
\$200 to \$249 -----	8 560	1 981	2 651	1 181	874	1 003	450	332	53	35	9 374	10 632	2 205
\$250 to \$299 -----	8 244	1 322	2 068	1 121	815	1 271	812	609	159	67	11 632	13 750	1 698
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 785	433	797	487	360	649	454	419	139	47	13 719	15 516	640
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 945	134	335	262	163	348	304	246	113	40	16 012	18 163	301
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 904	84	247	143	182	369	275	439	137	28	19 135	20 314	147
\$500 or more -----	720	16	53	64	26	104	132	105	127	93	23 750	29 214	54
No cash rent -----	563	130	137	90	32	64	34	43	24	9	10 403	13 919	117
Median -----	\$241	\$190	\$222	\$249	\$251	\$271	\$286	\$306	\$347	\$348	...	...	\$222
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	4 835	—	182	158	280	754	1 053	1 486	610	311	24 956	28 070	92
15 to 19 percent -----	5 099	133	476	499	708	1 568	1 014	561	126	14	17 406	17 828	126
20 to 24 percent -----	5 157	345	967	927	1 015	1 167	454	249	33	—	13 336	13 727	340
25 to 29 percent -----	4 209	384	1 351	1 116	593	552	186	27	—	—	10 828	11 125	404
30 to 34 percent -----	3 392	513	1 689	789</									

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Fresno city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	28 133	4 823	3 845	3 271	2 633	2 567	4 150	2 962	2 144	1 738	340
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	2 989	884	464	321	201	258	412	278	104	67	273
2 persons	8 398	1 997	1 318	797	703	641	1 152	800	620	370	306
3 persons	5 926	833	848	676	525	554	980	626	492	392	357
4 persons	6 293	614	594	837	727	606	961	795	600	559	381
5 persons	2 790	257	396	382	323	315	365	325	198	229	356
6 persons	1 063	139	160	154	114	122	167	74	53	80	334
7 persons	444	78	41	57	28	33	86	34	61	26	377
8 or more persons	230	21	24	47	12	38	27	30	16	15	364
Median	2.95	2.26	2.67	3.27	3.29	3.19	3.02	3.14	3.21	3.57	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	21 420	3 206	2 806	2 519	2 029	1 943	3 249	2 323	1 837	1 508	354
15 to 24 years	595	40	42	28	42	92	159	113	59	20	445
25 to 34 years	6 397	141	416	694	690	734	1 360	1 016	817	529	433
35 to 44 years	5 141	361	447	609	585	460	856	703	534	586	414
45 to 64 years	7 800	2 053	1 551	992	604	591	810	458	399	342	265
65 years and over	1 487	611	350	196	108	66	64	33	28	31	219
Male householder, no wife present	2 508	451	245	222	206	260	441	404	181	98	375
15 to 24 years	265	21	5	12	8	34	58	81	34	12	491
25 to 34 years	923	59	58	78	67	116	226	202	68	49	433
35 to 44 years	532	95	49	49	47	69	86	52	62	23	369
45 to 64 years	567	156	105	54	69	29	60	69	17	8	271
65 years and over	221	120	28	29	15	12	11	—	—	6	190
Female householder, no husband present	4 205	1 166	794	530	398	364	460	235	126	132	263
15 to 24 years	101	6	3	5	6	5	44	15	17	—	436
25 to 34 years	741	54	137	64	119	114	113	73	39	28	349
35 to 44 years	951	176	127	118	118	101	155	68	30	58	323
45 to 64 years	1 631	525	407	259	108	113	88	67	35	29	236
65 years and over	781	405	120	84	47	31	60	12	5	17	196
Median age	42.2	56.9	51.1	44.7	39.9	37.7	35.9	34.9	35.5	38.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	4 761	130	120	165	183	406	984	1 106	815	852	535
1975 to 1978	10 166	444	602	1 150	1 232	1 317	2 252	1 366	1 103	700	414
1970 to 1974	5 214	875	1 198	950	733	458	448	303	137	112	278
1960 to 1969	5 436	2 043	1 455	722	314	278	341	154	75	54	223
1959 or earlier	2 556	1 331	470	284	171	108	125	33	14	20	197
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	753	223	95	113	93	42	107	47	33	—	276
4 rooms	1 617	527	270	209	204	171	140	48	20	28	253
5 rooms	6 896	1 866	1 150	923	629	619	957	545	130	77	273
6 rooms	10 436	1 713	1 652	1 194	957	1 031	1 643	1 169	783	294	334
7 rooms	5 317	407	482	630	525	459	901	695	699	519	419
8 or more rooms	3 114	87	196	202	225	245	402	458	479	820	544
Median	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	5 688	50	83	257	387	552	987	1 084	1 083	1 205	549
1970 to 1974	3 247	168	351	492	345	371	607	447	285	181	386
1960 to 1969	6 306	1 050	1 253	827	525	559	933	668	355	136	302
1950 to 1959	7 362	2 157	1 275	946	735	589	890	501	220	49	263
1940 to 1949	2 926	854	523	349	337	251	351	94	92	75	262
1939 or earlier	2 604	544	360	400	304	245	382	168	109	92	300
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	49	37	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	142
\$10,000 to \$19,999	388	255	69	28	7	12	17	—	—	—	170
\$20,000 to \$29,999	930	450	176	192	56	20	30	6	—	—	204
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 972	678	428	308	196	193	148	12	9	—	236
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 610	1 061	627	506	410	347	433	173	26	27	262
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5 144	1 064	842	658	556	496	892	481	136	19	301
\$60,000 to \$79,999	9 275	1 172	1 374	1 124	919	876	1 614	1 211	824	161	353
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 981	87	275	380	376	476	757	675	558	397	451
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 048	19	42	62	79	135	226	376	499	610	626
\$150,000 or more	736	—	6	13	28	12	33	28	92	524	750+
Median	\$63 500	\$49 400	\$56 800	\$59 000	\$61 500	\$63 900	\$65 300	\$73 000	\$82 000	\$124 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	9 170	3 133	2 195	1 476	870	525	566	183	102	120	233
15 to 19 percent	4 754	529	604	574	550	708	927	409	341	112	358
20 to 24 percent	4 074	346	316	412	417	450	857	651	366	259	412
25 to 29 percent	3 169	219	194	251	226	326	608	672	409	264	457
30 to 34 percent	1 860	113	69	141	108	185	336	343	335	230	495
35 percent or more	4 986	462	444	406	443	373	830	699	582	747	437
Not computed	120	21	23	11	19	—	26	5	9	6	313
Median	20.1	11.6	13.8	16.3	19.0	20.6	23.3	26.8	28.2	32.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	28 133	4 823	3 845	3 271	2 633	2 567	4 150	2 962	2 144	1 738	340
Steam or hot water system	166	27	24	27	17	6	46	6	6	7	315
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	21 526	2 786	2 841	2 303	1 971	1 967	3 280	2 684	2 023	1 671	372
Other built-in electric units	672	149	95	90	101	67	119	28	23	—	301
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 298	1 302	707	619	424	407	56	174	79	21	261
Other means	1 471	559	178	232	120	120	140	70	13	39	250
Air conditioning	23 148	3 233	3 210	2 590	2 127	2 220	3 559	2 718	1 998	1 693	364
Central system	20 864	2 501	2 690	2 251	1 864	2 004	3 299	2 619	1 975	1 661	378
1 or more individual room units	2 284	732	320	339	263	216	260	99	23	32	263
House heating fuel	28 133	4 823	3 845	3 271	2 633	2 567	4 150	2 962	2 144	1 738	340
Utility gas	23 409	4 379	3 376	2 754	2 136	2 145	3 271	2 244	1 694	1 410	328
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	163	22	20	13	20	20	34	16	14	4	366
Electricity	4 296	382	418	477	441	383	804	666	430	295	405
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	296
Other	252	40	31	20	36	19	41	30	6	29	349

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	10 517	652	2 598	3 174	2 094	1 078	660	182	79	91
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	3 405	324	1 181	1 073	495	207	84	35	6	80
2 persons -----	4 819	225	1 098	1 435	1 126	501	314	82	38	94
3 persons -----	1 083	83	177	228	250	198	136	11	—	105
4 persons -----	629	5	63	229	146	89	46	35	16	103
5 persons -----	317	15	47	94	46	38	52	6	19	101
6 persons -----	161	—	11	56	31	37	20	6	—	111
7 persons -----	80	—	21	44	—	—	8	7	—	86
8 or more persons -----	23	—	—	15	—	8	—	—	—	94
Median -----	1.88	1.51	1.61	1.86	1.99	2.16	2.28	2.18	2.38	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	5 577	227	1 137	1 764	1 245	625	401	123	55	95
15 to 24 years -----	64	—	17	38	—	4	—	5	—	85
25 to 34 years -----	288	37	12	101	32	57	25	13	11	99
35 to 44 years -----	267	—	43	71	68	31	33	8	13	107
45 to 64 years -----	2 168	82	356	625	557	300	181	36	31	101
65 years and over -----	2 790	108	709	929	588	233	162	61	—	91
Male householder, no wife present -----	865	108	313	164	136	76	38	23	7	77
15 to 24 years -----	39	—	8	6	—	25	—	—	—	130
25 to 34 years -----	75	16	8	11	17	16	—	—	7	104
35 to 44 years -----	45	6	15	7	17	—	—	—	—	80
45 to 64 years -----	240	40	72	33	44	17	23	11	—	81
65 years and over -----	466	46	210	107	58	18	15	12	—	72
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 075	317	1 148	1 246	713	377	221	36	17	86
15 to 24 years -----	34	7	15	12	—	—	—	—	—	67
25 to 34 years -----	108	—	12	10	47	6	28	—	5	117
35 to 44 years -----	139	—	29	9	20	42	39	—	—	132
45 to 64 years -----	1 189	49	246	372	245	173	62	30	12	95
65 years and over -----	2 605	261	846	843	401	156	92	6	—	81
Median age -----	66.9	71.6	70.6	67.6	65.0	61.9	62.6	56.7	47.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	519	21	75	121	99	76	82	32	13	111
1975 to 1978 -----	1 237	73	151	317	390	160	88	21	37	105
1970 to 1974 -----	1 095	74	228	346	152	159	105	20	11	93
1960 to 1969 -----	2 106	108	445	712	457	208	130	46	—	93
1959 or earlier -----	5 560	376	1 699	1 678	996	475	255	63	18	86
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	495	96	171	92	32	46	46	6	6	72
4 rooms -----	1 559	157	610	372	283	72	46	14	5	76
5 rooms -----	3 794	238	1 020	1 379	693	264	135	31	34	87
6 rooms -----	3 337	146	640	1 044	788	447	212	53	7	96
7 rooms -----	920	15	119	200	250	145	153	38	—	113
8 or more rooms -----	412	—	38	87	48	104	68	40	27	133
Median -----	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.3	5.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	386	7	18	66	110	54	77	28	26	123
1970 to 1974 -----	388	—	27	92	97	99	45	12	16	119
1960 to 1969 -----	1 110	29	131	388	268	158	98	31	7	101
1950 to 1959 -----	2 733	116	492	892	711	267	203	34	18	96
1940 to 1949 -----	2 661	138	792	803	487	299	100	30	12	87
1939 or earlier -----	3 239	362	1 138	933	421	201	137	47	—	78
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	172	60	52	41	5	10	4	—	—	63
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	715	130	320	152	75	14	24	—	—	68
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 279	170	499	360	180	38	32	—	—	74
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 669	154	541	597	215	79	55	16	12	81
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 373	68	687	836	487	182	73	23	17	88
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 863	27	384	605	480	223	108	31	5	97
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 772	43	82	523	514	382	193	29	6	112
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	448	—	18	49	134	104	106	30	7	131
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	155	—	—	11	4	40	48	46	6	173
\$150,000 or more -----	71	—	15	—	—	6	17	7	26	193
Median -----	\$46 100	\$27 500	\$38 200	\$45 000	\$51 300	\$59 300	\$63 400	\$76 000	\$64 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	5 452	415	1 425	1 586	1 155	532	273	48	18	89
10 to 14 percent -----	2 056	145	470	597	371	257	145	58	13	92
15 to 19 percent -----	1 102	34	372	289	207	103	64	27	6	88
20 to 24 percent -----	715	13	170	323	83	48	71	7	—	89
25 to 29 percent -----	295	5	57	103	96	7	23	4	—	96
30 to 34 percent -----	271	—	25	93	67	36	27	—	23	107
35 percent or more -----	491	22	34	167	92	87	52	31	6	106
Not computed -----	135	18	45	16	23	8	5	7	13	82
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10.0	10—	10.1	11.9	13.4	16.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	10 487	652	2 586	3 160	2 090	1 078	660	182	79	91
Steam or hot water system -----	95	10	21	13	46	5	—	—	—	102
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 414	89	698	1 660	1 447	794	512	153	61	104
Other built-in electric units -----	275	19	47	98	23	47	35	—	6	93
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	3 651	365	1 480	1 038	480	153	94	29	12	75
Other means -----	1 052	169	340	351	94	79	19	—	—	76
Air conditioning -----	7 727	359	1 640	2 259	1 745	927	582	148	67	96
Central system -----	5 597	116	704	1 734	1 481	810	556	129	67	104
1 or more individual room units -----	2 130	243	936	525	264	117	26	19	—	72
House heating fuel -----	10 487	652	2 586	3 160	2 090	1 078	660	182	79	91
Utility gas -----	9 602	608	2 467	2 894	1 883	952	575	156	67	90
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	48	—	10	7	6	9	16	—	—	128
Electricity -----	776	38	83	242	195	111	69	26	12	103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	61	6	26	17	6	6	—	—	—	74

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	44 229	7 789	4 649	8 308	16 999	6 484	37 767	7 919	6 547	9 076	10 099	4 126
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	30 132	6 052	3 454	5 964	11 178	3 484	12 146	2 604	1 974	2 801	3 677	1 090
15 to 24 years	728	202	72	73	276	105	2 743	746	525	640	686	146
25 to 34 years	7 237	2 352	1 035	1 128	2 087	635	4 549	892	652	1 033	1 656	316
35 to 44 years	5 877	1 778	967	1 208	1 454	470	1 701	364	277	359	497	204
45 to 64 years	11 332	1 448	1 113	2 773	5 049	949	2 020	424	333	494	536	233
65 years and over	4 958	272	267	782	2 312	1 325	1 133	178	187	275	302	191
Male householder, no wife present	4 273	833	362	757	1 596	725	10 140	2 424	1 650	2 185	2 518	1 363
15 to 24 years	400	122	44	72	122	40	3 090	949	618	674	619	230
25 to 34 years	1 301	380	121	247	424	129	3 222	911	503	728	769	311
35 to 44 years	722	153	87	143	255	84	1 254	276	236	231	328	183
45 to 64 years	1 062	153	80	201	424	204	1 553	175	204	368	489	317
65 years and over	788	25	30	94	371	268	1 021	113	89	184	313	322
Female householder, no husband present	9 824	904	833	1 587	4 225	2 275	15 481	2 891	2 923	4 090	3 904	1 673
15 to 24 years	229	46	40	34	95	14	3 416	902	785	778	708	243
25 to 34 years	1 113	236	113	210	423	131	4 218	982	911	977	1 004	344
35 to 44 years	1 273	229	206	289	413	136	1 727	245	370	449	506	157
45 to 64 years	3 261	288	279	678	1 535	481	2 759	452	343	759	835	370
65 years and over	3 948	105	195	376	1 759	1 513	3 361	310	514	1 127	851	559
Median age	49.7	37.1	41.5	48.9	55.3	63.7	32.5	29.0	30.8	33.6	33.5	43.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 558	2 937	656	844	1 550	571	20 995	6 298	3 679	4 779	4 649	1 590
1975 to 1978	13 334	4 852	1 643	2 233	3 505	1 101	11 673	1 621	2 225	2 840	3 640	1 347
1970 to 1974	7 176	—	2 350	1 635	2 316	875	3 201	—	643	978	1 061	519
1960 to 1969	8 318	—	—	3 596	3 583	1 139	1 521	—	—	479	614	428
1959 or earlier	8 843	—	—	—	6 045	2 798	377	—	—	—	135	242
ROOMS												
1 room	89	8	22	10	37	12	1 602	287	239	268	418	390
2 rooms	440	57	6	77	205	95	3 110	530	339	977	865	399
3 rooms	1 350	178	181	273	482	236	8 064	1 512	1 408	1 914	2 168	1 062
4 rooms	4 287	501	369	426	2 055	936	13 522	3 445	2 764	3 514	2 895	904
5 rooms	12 374	1 004	982	1 984	6 330	2 074	6 918	1 389	1 132	1 485	2 238	674
6 rooms	15 042	2 487	1 739	3 612	5 394	1 810	3 330	509	524	689	1 117	491
7 or more rooms	10 647	3 554	1 350	1 926	2 496	1 321	1 221	247	141	229	398	206
Median	5.7	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 130	7 779	4 637	8 287	16 962	6 465	37 225	7 857	6 507	8 991	9 925	3 945
0.50 or less	28 758	5 084	2 561	5 005	11 140	4 968	21 738	5 127	4 040	5 146	5 075	2 350
0.51 to 1.00	13 732	2 496	1 837	2 923	5 172	1 304	12 690	2 410	2 115	3 153	3 729	1 283
1.01 to 1.50	1 228	157	168	261	486	156	1 688	183	261	420	635	189
1.51 or more	412	42	71	98	164	37	1 109	137	91	272	486	123
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	99	10	12	21	37	19	542	62	40	85	174	181
0.50 or less	38	—	—	9	22	7	158	38	21	18	26	55
0.51 to 1.00	37	3	6	8	8	12	291	10	13	49	107	112
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	4	7	—	43	9	6	—	14	14
1.51 or more	13	7	6	—	—	—	50	5	—	18	27	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	7 890	906	584	1 073	3 346	1 981	13 696	2 808	2 315	3 409	3 235	1 929
2 persons	15 221	2 332	1 180	2 697	6 521	2 491	11 117	2 989	2 284	2 480	2 471	893
3 persons	7 847	1 597	862	1 601	2 907	880	5 882	1 133	945	1 420	1 842	542
4 persons	7 553	1 938	1 122	1 721	2 190	582	3 831	667	572	1 003	1 198	391
5 persons	3 401	697	531	652	1 218	303	1 754	220	201	420	692	221
6 or more persons	2 317	319	370	564	817	247	1 487	102	230	344	661	150
Median	2.43	2.91	3.15	2.74	2.29	2.01	1.97	1.89	1.92	1.96	2.23	1.65
Total persons	126 381	23 614	15 223	25 459	46 542	15 543	86 288	16 660	14 417	20 780	25 475	8 956
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	41 285	6 795	3 988	7 810	16 460	6 232	12 971	1 230	1 175	2 533	5 865	2 168
2	373	58	30	74	139	72	1 629	140	185	370	661	273
3 and 4	607	131	147	114	154	61	4 504	832	757	1 162	1 160	593
5 to 9	188	39	26	23	54	46	4 081	856	749	1 396	820	260
10 to 49	419	139	36	92	100	52	8 130	2 186	2 042	2 447	1 058	397
50 or more	223	77	61	29	50	6	6 173	2 564	1 560	1 106	508	435
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 134	550	361	166	42	15	279	111	79	62	27	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	44 192	7 789	4 641	8 299	16 983	6 480	37 667	7 919	6 547	9 076	10 042	4 083
Steam or hot water system	313	44	28	33	135	73	884	74	76	197	322	215
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	31 194	7 525	4 352	7 253	9 586	2 478	21 778	7 113	5 311	5 444	2 897	1 013
Other built-in electric units	1 095	82	67	168	622	156	2 672	416	408	789	897	162
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8 736	40	103	566	4 994	3 033	8 443	185	464	1 787	4 277	1 730
Other means	2 854	98	91	279	1 646	740	3 890	131	288	859	1 649	963
Air conditioning	35 550	7 653	4 316	7 213	12 083	4 285	31 403	7 780	6 333	8 078	6 635	2 577
Central system	30 523	7 571	4 228	6 886	9 495	2 343	23 282	7 416	5 488	6 001	3 369	1 008
1 or more individual room units	5 027	82	88	327	2 588	1 942	8 121	364	845	2 077	3 266	1 569
House heating fuel	44 192	7 789	4 641	8 299	16 983	6 480	37 667	7 919	6 547	9 076	10 042	4 083
Utility gas	37 517	5 942	3 654	7 009	15 033	5 879	26 819	4 297	4 240	6 358	8 236	3 688
Battled, tank, or LP gas	413	132	69	51	96	65	381	75	40	91	132	43
Electricity	5 919	1 667	891	1 192	1 709	460	10 383	3 547	2 259	2 627	1 642	308
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	330	48	27	34	145	76	84	—	8	—	32	44
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 838	297	240	465	1 226	610	8 624	1 350	1 286	2 236	2 710	1 042
Percent below poverty level	6.4	3.8	5.2	5.6	7.2	9.4	22.8	17.0	19.6	24.6	26.8	25.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 016	275	216	512	1 747	1 206	9 167	1 363	1 326	2 386	2 765	1 327
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 426	351	403	773	2 516	1 383	10 235	1 999	1 643	2 410	2 802	1 381
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 196	256	303	437	1 617	583	4 368	903	713	1 086	1 245	421
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 062	411	279	510	1 360	502	3 117	687	618	758	806	248
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 479	1 016	574	1 239	2 822	828	4 476	1 031	986	1 003	1 113	343
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 502	1 289	795	1 491	2 301	626	2 812	790	606	661	572	183
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 820	2 173	1 090	1 796	2 908	853	2 421	696	410	520	611	184
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 750	1 333	692	1 106	1 295	324	820	302	159	227	97	35
\$50,000 or more	1 978	685	237	444	433	179	351	148	86	25	88	4
Median	\$19 951	\$26 057	\$23 081	\$22 345	\$17 143	\$12 849	\$9 748	\$11 654	\$11 068	\$9 406	\$9 081	\$7 341
Mean	\$22 346	\$29 172	\$25 383	\$24 379	\$19 566	\$16 652	\$12 228	\$14 579	\$13 344	\$11 561	\$11 407	\$9 421

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Fresno city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	44 229	41 285	1 810	1 134	37 767	12 971	1 629	4 504	4 081	8 130	6 173	279
Condominium housing units	947	540	407	—	492	112	27	134	30	150	39	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	30 132	28 629	882	621	12 146	5 957	441	1 224	1 036	2 092	1 282	114
15 to 24 years	728	671	36	21	2 743	858	78	336	347	578	533	13
25 to 34 years	7 237	6 979	182	76	4 549	2 390	136	427	378	789	407	22
35 to 44 years	5 877	5 676	134	67	1 701	1 109	80	126	75	187	107	17
45 to 64 years	11 332	10 708	369	255	2 020	1 100	66	168	164	364	118	40
65 years and over	4 958	4 595	161	202	1 133	500	81	167	72	174	117	22
Male householder, no wife present	4 273	3 710	426	137	10 140	2 688	313	1 051	1 136	2 798	2 101	53
15 to 24 years	400	332	58	10	3 090	654	82	297	385	992	657	23
25 to 34 years	1 301	1 122	165	14	3 222	913	97	301	326	918	667	—
35 to 44 years	722	631	80	11	1 254	296	77	164	144	300	265	8
45 to 64 years	1 062	885	92	85	1 553	453	24	176	175	410	298	17
65 years and over	788	740	31	17	1 021	372	33	113	106	178	214	5
Female householder, no husband present	9 824	8 946	502	376	15 481	4 326	875	2 229	1 909	3 240	2 790	112
15 to 24 years	229	174	48	7	3 416	654	140	381	410	946	873	12
25 to 34 years	1 113	991	78	44	4 218	1 146	228	679	535	956	658	16
35 to 44 years	1 273	1 151	55	67	1 727	585	100	273	220	329	205	15
45 to 64 years	3 261	3 025	148	88	2 759	946	200	384	231	521	452	25
65 years and over	3 948	3 605	173	170	3 361	995	207	512	513	488	602	44
Median age	49.7	49.4	47.8	59.8	32.5	34.7	36.9	33.3	31.7	29.5	29.7	47.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 558	5 786	490	282	20 995	6 383	630	2 485	2 312	5 000	4 019	166
1975 to 1978	13 334	12 252	563	519	11 673	4 266	670	1 434	1 202	2 452	1 568	81
1970 to 1974	7 176	6 662	262	252	3 201	1 257	188	334	389	510	507	16
1960 to 1969	8 318	7 976	261	81	1 521	819	126	214	157	137	52	16
1959 or earlier	8 843	8 609	234	—	377	246	15	37	21	31	27	—
ROOMS												
1 room	89	32	20	37	1 602	290	14	68	258	279	672	21
2 rooms	440	325	56	59	3 110	636	171	398	501	781	587	36
3 rooms	1 350	1 009	209	132	8 064	1 911	303	1 183	1 016	2 023	1 589	39
4 rooms	4 287	3 550	395	342	13 522	2 967	672	1 894	1 706	3 840	2 337	106
5 rooms	12 374	11 439	603	332	6 918	3 554	303	761	514	946	795	45
6 rooms	15 042	14 571	303	168	3 330	2 615	123	173	48	209	140	22
7 or more rooms	10 647	10 359	224	64	1 221	998	43	27	38	52	53	10
Median	5.7	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 130	41 246	1 767	1 117	37 225	12 896	1 588	4 448	4 038	8 004	5 972	279
0.50 or less	28 758	26 790	1 136	832	21 738	6 394	934	2 705	2 300	5 337	3 893	175
0.51 to 1.00	13 732	13 018	475	239	12 690	5 146	422	1 372	1 443	2 347	1 883	77
1.01 to 1.50	1 228	1 085	113	30	1 688	849	146	223	173	188	99	10
1.51 or more	412	353	43	16	1 109	507	86	148	122	132	97	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	99	39	43	17	542	75	41	56	43	126	201	—
0.50 or less	38	22	13	3	158	33	12	—	15	65	33	—
0.51 to 1.00	37	10	19	8	291	21	18	22	10	57	163	—
1.01 to 1.50	11	7	4	—	43	14	5	13	6	—	5	—
1.51 or more	13	—	7	6	50	7	6	21	12	4	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	132	75	20	37	2 196	461	35	111	393	388	787	21
1	1 684	1 269	230	185	11 357	2 493	600	1 572	1 436	2 865	2 307	84
2	11 921	10 469	775	677	17 597	4 926	775	2 443	2 066	4 485	2 764	138
3	24 974	24 167	588	219	5 802	4 464	136	361	166	359	280	36
4	5 182	4 997	169	16	705	555	56	17	9	33	35	—
5 or more	336	308	28	—	110	72	27	—	11	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 016	3 597	205	214	9 167	2 727	546	1 122	1 195	1 851	1 658	68
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 426	4 953	261	212	10 235	3 211	474	1 401	1 180	2 213	1 660	96
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 196	2 928	139	129	4 368	1 496	158	455	639	925	669	26
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 062	2 793	180	89	3 117	1 043	121	399	333	665	523	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 479	6 054	282	143	4 476	1 718	144	431	344	1 028	789	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 502	6 098	284	120	2 812	1 038	80	361	169	707	427	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 820	8 456	241	123	2 421	1 184	75	233	159	490	276	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 750	4 548	136	66	820	376	31	65	53	190	105	—
\$50,000 or more	1 978	1 858	82	38	351	178	—	37	9	61	66	—
Median	\$19 951	\$20 243	\$17 515	\$12 837	\$9 748	\$10 915	\$7 610	\$8 822	\$8 613	\$10 003	\$9 358	\$8 668
Mean	\$22 346	\$22 567	\$20 768	\$16 827	\$12 228	\$13 777	\$9 890	\$11 327	\$9 948	\$12 229	\$11 851	\$10 076
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	44 192	41 255	1 803	1 134	37 667	12 904	1 625	4 489	4 081	8 123	6 166	279
Steam or hot water system	313	271	36	6	884	310	30	81	46	265	152	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	31 194	28 985	1 208	1 001	21 778	5 330	713	2 435	2 136	5 874	5 067	223
Other built-in electric units	1 095	992	95	8	2 672	836	107	369	334	515	502	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8 736	8 386	317	33	8 443	4 657	512	1 001	931	1 018	308	16
Other means	2 854	2 621	147	86	3 890	1 771	263	603	634	451	137	31
Air conditioning	35 550	33 195	1 485	870	31 403	8 918	1 176	3 865	3 609	7 609	5 988	238
Central system	30 523	28 502	1 261	760	23 282	5 616	760	2 635	2 379	6 257	5 471	164
Vehicles available	41 686	38 970	1 625	1 091	30 242	10 809	1 210	3 366	3 092	6 856	4 698	211
1	12 592	11 364	679	549	18 186	5 326	859	2 355	2 110	4 390	3 031	115
2 or more	29 094	27 606	946	542	12 056	5 483	351	1 011	982	2 466	1 667	96
House heating fuel	44 192	41 255	1 803	1 134	37 667	12 904	1 625	4 489	4 081	8 123	6 166	279
Utility gas	37 517	35 227	1 373	917	26 819	10 518	1 267	3 264	2 940	5 197	3 407	226
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	413	255	12	146	381	138	—	51	31	96	38	27
Electricity	5 919	5 441	407	71	10 383	2 201	350	1 166	1 110	2 830	2 700	26
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	330	319	11	—	84	47	8	—	—	—	21	—
Water heating fuel	44 198	41 269	1 795	1 134	37 728	12 971	1 629	4 490	4 074	8 127	6 158	279
Utility gas	41 246	38 723	1 607	916	31 417	11 786	1 492	3 740	3 335	6 415	4 411	238
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 006	829	37	140	1 325	423	52	174	170	257	222	27
Electricity	1 906	1 677	151	78	4 960	750	85	576	569	1 447	1 519	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	40	40	—	—	22	8	—	—	—	8	6	—
Family householder	35 181	33 279	1 147	755	19 910	8 950	971	2 377	1 825	3 528	2 083	176
With own children under 18 years	16 501	15 764	510	227	12 269	6 083	637	1 539	1 163	1 739	1 064	44
With own children under 6 years	7 093	6 826	188	79	7 372	3 434	405	923	826	1 058	706	20
Female householder, no husband present	4 068	3 764	196	108	6 335	2 387	471	954	664	1 125	698	36
With own children under 18 years	1 958	1 792	90	76	5 004	1 830	394	825	569	823	535	28
With own children under 6 years	396	349	23	24	2 442	805	233	404	319	393	277	11
Nonfamily householder	9 048	8 006	663	379	17 857	4 021	658	2 127	2 256	4 602	4 090	103
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 838	2 581	167	90	8 624	2 921	558	1 193	954	1 764	1 192	42
Percent below poverty level	6.4	6.3	9.2	7.9	22.8	22.5	34.3	26.5	23.4	21.7	19.3	15.1

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Fresno city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	44 229	7 890	15 221	7 847	7 553	3 401	1 391	616	310	2.43	126 381
Nonrelatives present	2 069	—	932	392	296	190	168	66	25	2.76	6 944
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 879	657	460	307	178	110	104	50	13	2.11	4 999
4 rooms	4 287	1 496	1 638	532	310	167	79	25	40	1.90	9 363
5 rooms	12 374	2 805	4 935	2 036	1 443	755	253	115	32	2.19	31 556
6 rooms	15 042	2 198	5 336	2 857	2 787	1 091	464	192	117	2.50	43 766
7 rooms	6 743	530	1 911	1 344	1 793	732	282	109	42	3.19	22 473
8 or more rooms	3 904	204	941	771	1 042	546	209	125	66	3.53	14 224
Median	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 130	7 851	15 191	7 847	7 536	3 395	1 391	609	310	2.44	126 098
1.00 or less	42 490	7 851	15 182	7 735	7 369	3 124	955	234	40	2.38	116 461
1.01 to 1.50	1 228	—	—	109	148	167	332	307	165	6.07	7 080
1.51 or more	412	—	9	3	19	104	104	68	105	6.18	2 557
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	99	39	30	—	17	6	—	7	—	1.85	283
1.00 or less	75	39	30	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.46	151
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	4.00	56
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	6.57	76
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	41 285	6 978	14 151	7 464	7 278	3 271	1 287	570	286	2.47	118 621
2 or more	1 810	555	553	222	217	105	88	46	24	2.13	5 308
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 134	357	517	161	58	25	16	—	—	1.91	2 452
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	38 650	6 394	13 217	7 009	6 922	3 107	1 224	524	253	2.48	110 751
Less than \$10,000	221	107	55	16	32	—	11	—	—	1.56	505
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 103	343	323	196	147	39	37	10	8	2.15	2 705
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 209	759	768	296	201	102	51	17	15	1.95	4 833
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 641	1 044	1 210	474	354	287	148	78	46	2.14	9 235
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 983	1 217	2 284	952	623	470	247	147	43	2.28	17 029
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7 007	1 099	2 718	1 172	1 182	479	231	56	70	2.38	19 959
\$60,000 to \$79,999	11 047	1 437	3 837	2 272	2 064	1 013	265	110	49	2.61	32 201
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 429	255	1 207	1 002	1 276	448	166	75	—	3.25	14 241
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 203	94	584	464	783	193	54	31	—	3.41	7 713
\$150,000 or more	807	39	231	165	260	76	14	—	22	3.31	2 330
Median	\$58 600	\$47 800	\$56 600	\$62 500	\$68 900	\$63 200	\$54 200	\$52 200	\$52 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	44 229	7 890	15 221	7 847	7 553	3 401	1 391	616	310	2.43	126 381
Median income	\$19 951	\$8 707	\$19 243	\$23 724	\$24 543	\$23 850	\$23 839	\$21 853	\$26 964	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.2	20.8	14.1	17.2	19.2	18.3	17.3	17.9	13.9	...	...
With a mortgage	20.1	29.2	18.5	19.4	20.3	19.3	18.8	19.9	14.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	15.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 838	907	639	312	395	278	161	82	64	2.30	...
Median income	\$3 137	\$2500—	\$2 871	\$4 221	\$3 762	\$4 088	\$7 435	\$8 333	\$10 375	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.4	23.0	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.8	29.4	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	32.8	33.7	34.8	28.0	33.9	34.6	23.8	10—	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	37 767	13 696	11 117	5 882	3 831	1 754	754	467	266	1.97	86 288
Nonrelatives present	5 523	—	3 313	1 114	628	202	155	73	38	2.33	14 954
ROOMS											
1 room	1 602	1 357	154	64	—	23	—	4	—	1.09	1 943
2 rooms	3 110	1 743	626	315	291	81	19	21	14	1.39	5 815
3 rooms	8 064	5 036	1 836	611	326	156	74	—	25	1.30	12 926
4 rooms	13 522	3 998	5 303	2 416	1 178	327	153	111	36	2.02	29 484
5 rooms	6 918	1 185	2 143	1 501	1 147	511	251	107	73	2.59	19 572
6 rooms	3 330	253	764	798	689	440	168	155	63	3.31	11 648
7 or more rooms	1 221	124	291	177	200	216	89	69	55	3.59	4 900
Median	4.0	3.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37 225	13 390	11 062	5 794	3 770	1 726	750	467	266	1.97	85 198
1.00 or less	34 428	13 390	10 908	5 441	3 196	1 159	257	69	8	1.85	71 025
1.01 to 1.50	1 688	—	—	296	311	322	400	262	97	5.24	8 671
1.51 or more	1 109	—	154	57	263	245	93	136	161	4.83	5 502
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	542	306	55	88	61	28	4	—	—	1.39	1 090
1.00 or less	449	306	55	62	18	8	—	—	—	1.23	695
1.01 to 1.50	43	—	—	19	15	5	4	—	—	3.67	175
1.51 or more	50	—	—	7	28	15	—	—	—	4.14	220
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	12 971	2 951	3 294	2 503	2 103	1 099	515	341	165	2.60	37 463
2	1 629	562	476	241	146	53	59	39	53	2.03	4 024
3 and 4	4 504	1 724	1 371	695	405	175	74	47	13	1.89	9 510
5 to 9	4 081	1 750	1 117	613	384	147	42	13	15	1.76	8 278
10 to 49	8 130	3 499	2 809	1 127	483	155	24	17	16	1.70	15 224
50 or more	6 173	3 115	1 930	662	306	118	28	10	4	1.49	11 164
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	279	95	120	41	4	7	12	—	—	1.87	625
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	37 091	13 507	10 946	5 794	3 720	1 702	727	442	253	1.96	84 426
Less than \$100	1 604	961	337	159	89	39	15	—	4	1.33	2 639
\$100 to \$149	3 548	2 181	582	306	222	151	49	18	39	1.31	6 569
\$150 to \$199	6 218	3 034	1 581	705	414	247	116	93	28	1.55	12 611
\$200 to \$249	8 560	3 412	2 480	1 370	786	273	131	68	40	1.85	17 967
\$250 to \$299	8 244	2 565	3 024	1 435	757	250	104	76	33	2.01	18 168
\$300 to \$349	3 785	748	1 394	712	519	246	87	40	39	2.32	10 341
\$350 to \$399	1 945	226	574	515	298	199	72	32	29	2.83	5 899
\$400 to \$499	1 904	148	499	406	471	159	108	72	41	3.25	6 336
\$500 or more	720	18	219	124	151	131	34	43	—	3.49	2 833
No cash rent	563	214	256	62	13	7	11	—	—	1.76	1 063
Median	\$241	\$208	\$256	\$260	\$271	\$271	\$268	\$272	\$284	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	37 767	13 696	11 117	5 882	3 831	1 754	754	467	266	1.97	86 288
Median income	\$9 748	\$6 638	\$11 990	\$11 486	\$11 388	\$11 280	\$12 324	\$12 740	\$12 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.3	32.3	24.6	27.0	27.4	27.6	28.0	27.4	27.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 624	2 409	2 179	1 544	1 134	664	346	195	153	2.37	...
Median income	\$3 591	\$2500—	\$3 480	\$3 836	\$5 574	\$6 163	\$6 782	\$6 657	\$6 424	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.9	41.2	50.0	45.0	...	...

Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Fresno city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	7 890	7 237	5 877	11 332	4 958	169	781	368	638	635	72	317	223	1 628	3 059	63.4
2 persons	15 221	1 733	452	5 393	4 151	119	314	119	272	94	92	352	339	864	557	58.8
3 persons	7 847	1 807	1 049	2 551	580	72	100	95	69	30	47	298	302	395	230	44.5
4 persons	7 553	2 521	2 313	1 740	137	13	71	76	65	8	18	80	231	170	48	38.2
5 persons	3 401	818	2 832	832	31	16	20	42	18	21	-	42	90	101	27	39.4
6 or more persons	2 317	358	778	816	59	11	15	17	88	1	-	24	88	103	27	43.2
Median	2.43	3.53	4.13	2.61	2.10	1.76	1.33	1.48	1.33	1.12	1.96	2.18	2.75	1.50	1.15	...
Total persons	126 381	26 462	25 282	35 134	11 036	742	2 311	1 553	1 746	1 068	507	2 681	3 806	6 550	5 436	49.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 130	7 234	5 865	11 319	4 958	400	1 293	722	1 047	778	229	1 104	1 267	3 257	3 929	49.6
1.01 or more persons per room	1 640	324	399	537	62	11	13	12	18	3	3	19	77	82	36	43.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 99	3	12	13	-	-	-	-	15	10	-	-	6	4	19	53.2
1.01 or more persons per room	24	-	4	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	55.8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	38 650	6 685	5 408	9 968	4 277	304	998	577	807	687	135	849	1 090	2 820	3 386	49.2
Less than 15 percent	28 133	6 397	5 141	7 800	1 487	265	923	532	567	221	101	741	951	1 631	781	42.2
15 to 19 percent	9 170	1 006	1 720	4 563	479	23	100	171	236	34	6	95	156	422	88	50.1
20 to 24 percent	4 754	1 219	940	1 183	341	6	183	91	98	38	17	103	159	233	50	40.9
25 to 29 percent	3 169	1 299	939	626	114	55	164	68	72	64	8	115	132	257	48	37.0
30 to 34 percent	3 169	1 213	476	485	157	41	152	80	47	13	-	79	88	124	110	35.0
35 percent or more	4 986	619	381	198	87	7	102	29	29	6	11	57	100	105	45	35.9
Not computed	120	1 021	675	727	304	127	222	93	85	60	59	287	310	471	415	39.9
Median	20.1	23.7	19.5	13.2	18.8	6	25.5	20.3	17.4	22.8	43.5	28.5	26.4	22.9	38.2	49.6
Not mortgaged	10 517	64	288	2 168	2 790	39	75	45	240	466	34	108	139	1 189	2 605	66.9
Less than 10 percent	5 452	59	174	1 533	1 594	25	53	31	144	174	23	50	65	486	709	63.6
10 to 14 percent	2 056	58	26	289	634	6	10	6	32	93	4	25	25	280	563	68.9
15 to 19 percent	1 102	8	-	74	255	-	6	-	26	114	-	11	12	167	429	71.5
20 to 24 percent	715	-	-	51	154	-	-	-	14	37	-	8	21	39	391	73.2
25 to 29 percent	295	-	-	25	38	-	-	-	9	-	-	5	7	38	173	72.0
30 to 34 percent	271	-	-	13	40	-	-	-	8	22	-	-	-	30	143	73.1
35 percent or more	491	-	-	57	66	-	6	-	8	26	-	-	9	120	161	66.4
Not computed	135	11	13	6	9	8	-	-	7	-	7	9	-	29	36	50.6
Median	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	13.2	10-	10-	10.9	11.7	15.1	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	13 696	1 393	1 270	938	946	1 359	1 929	773	1 140	941	1 120	1 393	401	1 648	2 992	43.8
2 persons	11 117	1 782	1 210	509	119	1 189	804	286	194	72	1 402	1 119	403	476	298	28.6
3 persons	5 882	432	1 210	176	38	373	283	108	93	8	621	888	309	283	58	29.3
4 persons	3 831	1 119	510	141	19	135	143	25	75	-	223	436	252	169	7	30.1
5 persons	1 754	17	560	141	11	25	20	24	27	-	35	177	214	93	-	34.3
6 or more persons	1 487	17	299	256	11	9	43	38	24	-	15	205	148	90	6	37.9
Median	1.97	2.48	3.33	2.64	2.10	1.66	1.34	1.31	1.18	1.04	1.92	2.14	2.69	1.34	1.06	...
Total persons	86 288	7 502	16 183	7 098	2 442	5 425	5 484	2 021	2 142	1 113	6 836	9 932	5 361	4 861	3 595	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37 225	2 716	4 514	1 492	1 133	3 027	3 197	1 221	1 444	961	3 337	4 162	1 712	2 752	3 354	32.5
1.01 or more persons per room	2 797	271	741	357	45	65	60	14	83	60	170	296	217	166	12	33.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	542	27	35	9	-	63	25	33	109	-	79	56	15	7	7	33.6
1.01 or more persons per room	93	6	35	4	-	17	-	4	-	-	7	20	-	-	-	27.4
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	37 091	2 704	4 439	1 648	1 113	3 066	3 168	1 249	1 530	983	3 386	4 172	1 670	2 672	3 327	32.4
15 to 19 percent	4 835	368	783	408	133	308	675	395	376	83	138	242	120	215	102	34.4
20 to 24 percent	5 099	504	925	341	164	381	559	235	195	105	219	439	159	231	252	31.4
25 to 29 percent	5 157	511	807	323	128	449	430	150	211	76	432	583	245	286	324	30.7
30 to 34 percent	4 209	310	576	185	143	331	331	138	157	147	429	495	183	291	339	31.4
35 to 39 percent	3 392	293	388	62	150	249	237	71	88	95	317	376	180	336	410	33.0
40 to 49 percent	5 739	299	517	167	140	422	386	120	197	232	593	748	284	581	887	34.3
50 percent or more	7 247	355	390	126	162	665	459	113	243	165	159	186	470	606	878	31.4
Not computed	1 413	64	73	57	93	261	91	27	63	80	99	103	29	126	135	36.0
Median	28.3	24.4	23.1	20.8	20.6	29.0	23.5	19.6	23.9	32.1	37.0	33.7	33.2	33.7	37.1	...

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	7 890	2 591	169	781	368	638	635	5 299	72	317	223	1 628	3 059
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 851	2 565	169	773	368	623	632	5 286	72	308	223	1 624	3 059
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	26	—	8	—	15	3	13	—	9	—	4	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	6 978	2 228	131	662	313	528	594	4 750	48	243	192	1 502	2 765
2 or more	555	264	28	111	55	46	24	291	24	60	11	63	133
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	357	99	10	8	—	64	17	258	—	14	20	63	161
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 576	378	19	24	29	81	225	2 198	7	26	36	421	1 708
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 832	541	28	117	7	129	260	1 291	16	36	46	365	828
\$10,000 to \$12,499	807	237	24	91	23	49	50	570	31	47	29	288	175
\$12,500 to \$14,999	586	207	45	72	14	44	32	379	18	45	16	147	153
\$15,000 to \$19,999	836	394	40	183	76	69	26	442	—	127	33	176	106
\$20,000 to \$24,999	670	435	13	173	98	134	17	235	—	22	38	133	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	403	258	—	77	103	65	13	145	—	14	25	75	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	102	69	—	25	—	44	—	33	—	—	—	17	16
\$50,000 or more	78	72	—	19	18	23	12	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median	\$8 707	\$14 185	\$13 250	\$17 513	\$21 591	\$16 111	\$7 011	\$6 612	\$11 048	\$15 184	\$12 578	\$10 243	\$4 702
Mean	\$11 378	\$16 521	\$12 362	\$18 411	\$22 291	\$18 353	\$10 118	\$8 864	\$10 130	\$14 307	\$13 841	\$11 213	\$6 657
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 394	1 991	128	568	269	472	554	4 403	29	190	182	1 407	2 595
With a mortgage	2 989	1 361	106	524	248	307	176	1 628	22	171	158	717	560
Less than \$200	884	248	6	45	32	64	101	636	—	16	24	257	339
\$200 to \$249	464	183	5	40	37	77	24	281	—	29	26	165	61
\$250 to \$299	321	119	5	42	21	32	19	202	—	19	20	124	39
\$300 to \$349	201	111	—	42	7	47	15	90	6	16	13	31	24
\$350 to \$399	258	142	11	70	38	17	6	116	5	27	—	56	28
\$400 to \$499	412	240	36	129	42	28	5	172	5	24	50	40	53
\$500 to \$599	278	207	31	117	25	34	—	71	6	22	19	19	5
\$600 to \$749	104	70	6	25	31	8	—	34	—	10	6	18	—
\$750 or more	67	41	6	14	15	—	6	26	—	8	—	7	11
Median	\$273	\$357	\$475	\$414	\$386	\$270	\$182	\$232	\$425	\$360	\$335	\$231	\$179
Not mortgaged	3 405	630	22	44	21	165	378	2 775	7	19	24	690	2 035
Less than \$50	324	91	—	16	—	40	35	233	—	—	—	26	207
\$50 to \$74	1 181	267	8	—	8	58	193	914	7	7	10	191	699
\$75 to \$99	1 073	134	6	11	7	22	88	939	—	7	—	238	694
\$100 to \$124	495	54	—	11	6	11	26	441	—	5	7	146	283
\$125 to \$149	207	49	8	6	—	17	18	158	—	—	—	57	101
\$150 to \$199	84	16	—	—	—	10	6	68	—	—	7	16	45
\$200 to \$249	35	19	—	—	—	7	12	16	—	—	—	10	6
\$250 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median	\$80	\$71	\$88	\$89	\$84	\$68	\$70	\$81	\$63	\$84	\$107	\$88	\$79
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.8	21.9	41.0	27.9	25.5	16.6	17.2	20.3	47.5	27.5	24.3	19.1	20.0
With a mortgage	29.2	26.5	42.7	28.8	25.7	19.8	23.8	33.0	50+	28.9	25.4	28.1	42.6
Not mortgaged	15.3	11.8	10—	10—	10—	14.3	14.3	16.1	10—	10—	15.8	13.0	17.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	907	160	19	—	23	45	73	747	7	26	30	243	441
Percent below poverty level	11.5	6.2	11.2	—	6.3	7.1	11.5	14.1	9.7	8.2	13.5	14.9	14.4
Renter-occupied housing units	13 696	6 142	1 359	1 929	773	1 140	941	7 554	1 120	1 393	401	1 648	2 992
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 390	5 911	1 337	1 912	744	1 037	881	7 479	1 074	1 378	394	1 648	2 985
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	306	231	22	17	29	103	60	75	46	15	7	—	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 951	1 360	239	441	97	269	314	1 591	165	189	54	393	790
2	562	174	18	73	39	11	33	388	20	46	7	130	185
3 and 4	1 724	659	149	192	68	145	105	1 065	101	191	73	238	462
5 to 9	1 750	697	158	212	99	130	98	1 053	141	207	50	165	490
10 to 49	3 499	1 800	502	592	231	303	172	1 699	347	414	131	371	436
50 or more	3 115	1 433	293	419	231	276	214	1 682	339	340	79	339	585
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	95	19	—	—	8	6	5	76	7	6	7	12	44
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	5 416	1 893	423	415	98	363	594	3 523	438	240	98	715	2 032
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 014	1 519	409	453	162	263	232	2 495	481	569	146	578	721
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 378	718	232	227	125	102	32	660	145	250	53	91	121
\$12,500 to \$14,999	769	481	113	223	33	107	5	288	25	120	17	102	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 040	657	109	327	85	119	17	383	31	168	66	71	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	603	450	41	168	121	114	6	153	—	31	15	69	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999	287	257	20	84	78	58	17	30	—	15	—	6	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	121	113	8	22	31	14	38	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	68	54	4	10	40	—	—	14	—	—	6	8	—
Median	\$6 638	\$8 846	\$8 556	\$11 063	\$12 614	\$8 692	\$4 389	\$5 452	\$6 196	\$9 232	\$8 327	\$5 738	\$4 270
Mean	\$8 876	\$11 201	\$8 838	\$11 946	\$18 961	\$10 972	\$6 990	\$6 986	\$6 085	\$9 602	\$10 025	\$7 544	\$5 390
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 507	6 038	1 353	1 897	768	1 117	903	7 469	1 114	1 386	401	1 602	2 966
Less than \$100	961	351	10	7	6	145	183	610	12	24	—	141	433
\$100 to \$149	2 181	756	95	68	109	186	298	1 425	98	88	12	264	963
\$150 to \$199	3 034	1 344	263	447	128	252	254	1 690	231	339	126	378	616
\$200 to \$249	3 412	1 635	529	588	207	231	80	1 777	484	394	135	367	397
\$250 to \$299	2 565	1 237	285	556	185	178	33	1 328	244	371	105	268	340
\$300 to \$349	748	427	101	141	83	80	22	321	42	103	12	88	76
\$350 to \$399	226	110	27	33	27	17	6	116	3	26	—	30	57
\$400 to \$499	148	90	17	42	13	12	6	58	—	19	—	24	15
\$500 or more	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	9	—	—	—
No cash rent	214	83	21	15	10	16	21	131	—	13	7	42	69
Median	\$208	\$218	\$231	\$236	\$236	\$194	\$145	\$199	\$227	\$234	\$229	\$200	\$156
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	32.3	27.4	29.8	26.7	20.2	25.1	33.1	36.0	41.4	29.2	31.8	35.4	38.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 409	1 021	348	273	44	175	181	1 388	381	155	45	307	500
Percent below poverty level	17.6	16.6	25.6	14.2	5.7	15.4	19.2	18.4	34.0	11.1	11.2	18.6	16.7

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city					Fresno city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	1 458	637	568	253	Vacant for rent housing units	3 702	2 351	1 169	182
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	126	82	26	18	1 room	116	98	14	4
4 rooms	322	107	180	35	2 rooms	273	206	50	17
5 rooms	417	150	124	143	3 rooms	768	479	244	45
6 rooms	309	149	127	33	4 rooms	1 567	987	516	64
7 rooms	111	61	32	18	5 rooms	668	374	262	32
8 or more rooms	173	88	79	6	6 rooms	232	146	74	12
Median	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.0	7 or more rooms	78	61	9	8
					Median	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 458	637	568	253	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 679	2 332	1 169	178
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	19	—	4
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	194	158	32	4
1	116	54	36	26	1	939	583	281	75
2	632	210	238	184	2	2 094	1 322	696	76
3	528	264	231	33	3	421	258	144	19
4	173	106	57	10	4	41	25	16	—
5 or more	9	3	6	—	5 or more	13	5	—	8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	955	427	343	185	1975 to March 1980	1 389	707	613	69
1970 to 1974	135	43	78	14	1970 to 1974	547	362	179	6
1960 to 1969	100	59	37	4	1960 to 1969	741	640	88	13
1950 to 1959	118	36	59	23	1950 to 1959	487	312	133	42
1940 to 1949	45	23	11	11	1940 to 1949	247	161	72	14
1939 or earlier	105	49	40	16	1939 or earlier	291	169	84	38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	790	394	323	73	1, detached or attached	832	551	227	54
2 or more	616	229	245	142	2	97	52	39	6
Mobile home or trailer	52	14	—	38	3 and 4	413	261	135	17
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	421	286	123	12
Central heating system	1 435	626	556	253	10 to 49	1 049	694	309	46
Other means	23	11	12	—	50 or more	813	470	302	41
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	77	37	34	6
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	759	382	304	73	Specified vacant for rent housing units	3 685	2 334	1 169	182
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	143	63	64	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999	18	18	—	—	\$100 to \$149	329	203	98	28
\$20,000 to \$29,999	43	17	20	6	\$150 to \$199	813	668	122	23
\$30,000 to \$39,999	51	29	16	6	\$200 to \$249	1 245	765	429	51
\$40,000 to \$49,999	63	20	36	7	\$250 to \$299	591	330	238	23
\$50,000 to \$59,999	88	46	28	14	\$300 to \$399	433	245	161	27
\$60,000 to \$79,999	192	90	96	6	\$400 or more	131	60	57	14
\$80,000 to \$99,999	87	39	24	24	Median	\$227	\$218	\$238	\$229
\$100,000 or more	217	123	84	10					
Median	\$69 900	\$72 300	\$67 000	\$75 800					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	759	—	61	114	367	217	69 900	3 685	143	1 142	1 836	433	131	227
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	759	—	61	114	367	217	69 900	3 662	143	1 127	1 828	433	131	227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	15	8	—	—	157
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	194	6	137	51	—	—	192
1 -----	18	—	—	—	12	6	95 700	939	41	457	430	11	—	197
2 -----	144	—	23	63	58	—	45 300	2 094	68	445	1 218	301	62	235
3 -----	434	—	32	48	255	99	69 200	404	10	103	128	117	46	248
4 -----	154	—	6	3	36	109	125 000	41	18	—	9	4	10	213
5 or more -----	9	—	—	—	6	3	63 800	13	—	—	—	—	13	500+
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	391	—	—	5	172	214	107 700	1 389	17	148	909	210	105	249
1970 to 1974 -----	47	—	6	—	41	—	70 400	547	—	145	311	79	12	236
1960 to 1969 -----	73	—	—	12	58	3	61 700	741	39	290	333	79	—	207
1950 to 1959 -----	118	—	18	36	64	—	51 000	487	30	258	157	39	3	196
1940 to 1949 -----	43	—	9	22	12	—	41 000	230	22	155	48	5	—	154
1939 or earlier -----	87	—	28	39	20	—	38 600	291	35	146	78	21	11	164
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	759	—	61	114	367	217	69 900	815	74	297	207	180	57	211
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 793	63	799	1 604	253	74	229
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	6	46	25	—	—	115

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Fresno city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	31 908	140	675	1 568	2 522	4 490	5 919	9 796	4 015	2 043	740	61 000	65 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	22 301	32	319	675	1 303	2 672	4 092	7 378	3 449	1 769	612	64 600	70 100
15 to 24 years -----	474	—	6	24	11	72	132	170	42	12	5	59 500	61 100
25 to 34 years -----	5 345	—	24	39	175	406	1 023	2 122	982	479	95	67 600	73 200
35 to 44 years -----	4 432	13	8	45	169	343	535	1 308	1 067	670	274	76 800	84 200
45 to 64 years -----	8 368	—	200	228	481	1 005	1 569	2 984	1 164	528	209	64 200	68 500
65 years and over -----	3 682	19	81	339	457	846	833	794	184	80	29	50 800	53 400
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 780	26	120	193	279	507	480	814	191	124	46	55 600	59 000
15 to 24 years -----	253	—	—	5	18	71	40	99	—	20	—	58 700	62 900
25 to 34 years -----	775	12	8	6	48	140	173	263	74	26	25	60 000	65 800
35 to 44 years -----	465	—	—	27	40	30	92	176	45	55	—	63 800	68 000
45 to 64 years -----	706	4	55	77	68	132	114	163	56	23	14	51 300	55 700
65 years and over -----	581	10	57	78	105	134	61	113	16	—	7	43 300	45 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 827	82	236	700	940	1 311	1 347	1 604	375	150	82	50 800	53 200
15 to 24 years -----	96	7	—	9	—	25	35	14	6	—	—	51 900	50 400
25 to 34 years -----	691	—	—	21	38	133	217	184	61	29	8	56 100	61 800
35 to 44 years -----	845	—	20	27	70	120	177	274	93	27	37	60 500	67 200
45 to 64 years -----	2 210	—	59	198	196	394	447	682	130	67	37	54 400	57 500
65 years and over -----	2 985	75	157	445	636	639	471	450	85	27	—	42 600	44 100
Median age -----	50.3	72.4	63.1	66.4	63.8	58.8	51.6	46.6	41.6	39.8	42.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 367	5	17	38	163	411	690	1 481	661	605	296	69 700	82 000
1975 to 1978 -----	9 392	25	92	266	403	945	1 543	3 040	1 790	993	295	68 400	74 100
1970 to 1974 -----	4 859	16	94	181	425	668	929	1 599	703	179	65	61 200	63 600
1960 to 1969 -----	6 089	41	158	305	510	658	1 253	2 032	634	145	56	58 400	59 900
1959 or earlier -----	7 201	53	314	778	1 021	1 511	1 504	1 644	227	121	28	49 500	50 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	662	37	71	100	113	109	75	123	27	7	—	41 700	43 000
4 rooms -----	2 492	59	289	420	577	573	342	176	32	12	12	38 200	39 300
5 rooms -----	8 579	18	205	619	1 123	2 039	2 260	2 051	183	75	6	51 100	51 200
6 rooms -----	11 752	13	93	363	584	1 389	2 485	4 976	1 473	323	53	63 000	64 100
7 rooms -----	5 310	7	17	47	90	266	607	1 844	1 601	699	132	77 900	81 200
8 or more rooms -----	3 113	6	—	19	35	114	150	626	699	927	537	97 200	109 500
Median -----	5.9	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.4	8.2	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	24	10	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	19 800
1 -----	676	43	91	121	120	89	88	103	16	—	5	36 900	39 800
2 -----	7 920	58	493	917	1 349	1 995	1 599	1 289	140	58	22	45 800	46 400
3 -----	19 237	23	83	518	971	2 192	3 844	7 287	2 866	1 203	250	64 400	68 000
4 -----	3 805	6	—	12	82	188	362	1 096	957	705	397	82 900	93 900
5 or more -----	246	—	—	—	—	20	26	21	36	77	66	107 900	120 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	5 282	7	15	29	20	50	334	1 370	1 603	1 282	572	89 100	100 600
1970 to 1974 -----	2 816	11	15	27	68	133	350	1 117	813	272	10	74 900	75 800
1960 to 1969 -----	6 156	7	36	79	171	617	1 195	2 944	893	177	37	65 400	67 200
1950 to 1959 -----	8 230	26	78	330	609	1 413	2 270	3 016	313	140	35	56 800	57 800
1940 to 1949 -----	4 461	22	212	452	685	1 172	996	686	149	69	18	47 700	48 900
1939 or earlier -----	4 963	67	319	651	969	1 105	774	663	244	103	68	43 900	48 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 634	57	172	375	579	504	444	356	77	52	18	43 000	45 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 707	58	193	413	538	926	690	693	112	47	37	46 800	48 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	2 084	10	94	200	321	437	410	449	108	46	9	49 600	52 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	2 121	—	41	143	263	456	565	464	128	51	10	52 400	54 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 520	—	80	153	318	895	972	1 577	346	143	36	58 200	60 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 769	4	35	144	229	503	1 073	1 815	624	308	34	63 400	66 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6 825	11	56	102	204	552	1 125	2 740	1 354	531	150	69 300	73 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 716	—	4	28	43	186	518	1 280	874	573	210	77 100	84 600
\$50,000 or more -----	1 532	—	—	10	27	31	422	392	292	236	87	90 900	103 400
Median -----	\$20 869	\$5 956	\$9 417	\$9 949	\$11 121	\$14 572	\$19 325	\$23 636	\$29 128	\$31 839	\$39 043	...	...
Mean -----	\$23 075	\$7 839	\$11 307	\$12 243	\$13 255	\$16 072	\$20 588	\$25 379	\$31 723	\$35 015	\$45 116	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	23 154	28	173	545	1 190	2 552	4 295	8 174	3 640	1 888	669	65 700	71 600
Less than 15 percent -----	7 861	18	50	195	339	808	1 649	3 143	1 142	418	99	64 700	67 800
15 to 19 percent -----	3 878	—	33	90	197	503	683	1 167	810	312	83	66 200	71 200
20 to 24 percent -----	3 288	—	31	36	147	233	564	1 278	584	324	91	68 600	74 800
25 to 29 percent -----	2 695	10	4	81	140	249	472	998	390	270	81	65 700	72 700
30 to 34 percent -----	1 545	—	9	32	86	195	248	485	211	206	73	66 600	75 600
35 percent or more -----	3 805	—	46	111	281	526	650	1 103	494	352	242	64 300	74 900
Not computed -----	82	—	—	—	—	38	29	—	9	6	—	50 900	60 000
Median -----	19.7	11.7	20.6	19.3	22.0	19.5	18.5	19.0	19.2	23.3	28.8	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	8 754	112	502	1 023	1 332	1 938	1 624	1 622	375	155	71	47 300	49 400
Less than 10 percent -----	4 542	56	268	451	579	1 016	857	947	261	77	30	49 100	51 200
10 to 14 percent -----	1 750	12	114	214	271	418	351	258	56	28	28	46 300	48 500
15 to 19 percent -----	909	14	41	134	195	201	115	177	6	26	—	42 500	45 700
20 to 24 percent -----	608	6	7	85	146	122	110	108	24	—	—	44 300	46 700
25 to 29 percent -----	256	5	24	38	65	49	46	—	—	—	—	46 800	45 000
30 to 34 percent -----	229	—	19	52	36	39	51	26	—	—	—	43 100	42 900
35 percent or more -----	362	7	29	55	50	77	78	38	22	6	—	46 100	45 900
Not computed -----	98	12	—	7	17	—	13	22	6	8	13	60 000	71 000
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	11.3	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	31 897	140	671	1 561	2 522	4 490	5 919	9 796	4 015	2 043	740	61 000	65 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	590	—	38	38	103	133	120	110	43	—	5	49 100	50 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 500	22 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	31 899	140	675	1 564	2 517	4 490	5 919	9 796	4 015	2 043	740	61 000	65 500
Central heating system -----	30 032	113	442	1 335	2 174	4 069	5 629	9 586	3 955	2 005	724	62 100	66 800
Air conditioning -----	26 080	100	363	963	1 618	2 856	4 558	8 949	3 964	1 994	715	64 900	69 700
Central system -----	22 788	44	110	540	844	2 043	4 030	8 627	3 884	1 964	702	67 800	73 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 625	30	87	170	293</								

Table B-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 640	936	2 345	4 068	5 878	6 241	2 903	1 560	1 590	593	526	249
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	8 426	81	396	860	1 558	1 885	1 278	848	887	373	260	279
15 to 24 years.....	1 841	34	99	212	562	463	190	112	112	27	30	250
25 to 34 years.....	3 027	22	78	281	551	743	567	322	340	111	12	287
35 to 44 years.....	1 027	—	55	47	88	157	125	168	213	130	44	356
45 to 64 years.....	1 597	18	65	118	208	343	288	198	173	99	87	301
65 years and over.....	934	7	99	202	149	179	108	48	49	6	87	241
Male householder, no wife present	7 470	279	538	1 913	1 913	1 936	814	243	333	106	129	244
15 to 24 years.....	2 343	13	79	260	755	694	303	84	127	5	23	254
25 to 34 years.....	2 421	13	58	419	663	745	263	90	120	35	15	253
35 to 44 years.....	973	—	83	144	183	238	134	50	54	66	21	261
45 to 64 years.....	1 039	117	131	202	222	219	77	13	26	—	32	214
65 years and over.....	694	136	187	154	90	40	37	6	6	—	38	151
Female householder, no husband present	10 744	576	1 411	2 029	2 407	2 420	811	469	370	114	137	230
15 to 24 years.....	2 228	66	112	350	640	720	173	107	47	13	—	246
25 to 34 years.....	2 735	55	123	503	649	717	307	159	157	48	17	252
35 to 44 years.....	1 088	24	34	183	316	243	108	62	71	40	7	248
45 to 64 years.....	1 842	81	272	407	409	365	110	78	73	7	40	215
65 years and over.....	2 851	350	870	586	393	375	113	63	22	6	73	166
Median age	32.9	66.5	64.4	35.2	28.9	29.6	30.4	33.2	33.1	36.7	60.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	14 784	405	875	1 785	3 263	3 881	1 873	955	1 146	449	152	262
1975 to 1978.....	8 187	250	669	1 323	2 019	1 862	861	573	396	129	105	245
1970 to 1974.....	2 300	153	553	576	410	370	122	23	34	9	50	188
1960 to 1969.....	1 075	121	217	315	169	121	37	9	8	6	72	172
1959 or earlier.....	294	7	31	69	17	7	10	—	6	—	147	176
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 119	200	438	270	128	43	13	6	—	—	21	136
2 rooms.....	1 928	173	508	572	332	271	38	11	7	6	10	174
3 rooms.....	5 645	245	779	1 399	1 989	941	148	50	42	6	46	209
4 rooms.....	9 879	193	393	1 246	2 561	3 421	1 316	429	164	6	150	257
5 rooms.....	4 943	112	158	404	626	1 232	953	591	586	156	125	295
6 rooms.....	2 329	13	38	127	173	290	325	426	574	260	103	367
7 or more rooms.....	797	—	31	50	69	43	110	47	217	159	71	406
Median	4.0	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	26 640	936	2 345	4 068	5 878	6 241	2 903	1 560	1 590	593	526	249
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	26 340	911	2 263	4 018	5 807	6 206	2 896	1 549	1 590	593	507	249
0.50 or less.....	17 244	591	1 418	2 774	3 884	4 353	1 904	820	772	283	445	247
0.51 to 1.00.....	8 089	309	737	1 027	1 703	1 653	927	678	717	289	49	256
1.01 to 1.50.....	654	5	72	131	116	148	40	41	80	21	—	251
1.51 or more.....	353	6	36	86	104	52	25	10	21	—	13	229
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	300	25	82	50	71	35	7	11	—	—	19	170
0.50 or less.....	90	10	14	—	34	20	—	6	—	—	6	235
0.51 to 1.00.....	175	15	68	34	27	11	7	—	—	—	13	148
1.01 to 1.50.....	19	—	—	9	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	227
1.51 or more.....	16	—	—	7	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	230
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 763	245	511	864	1 310	1 077	344	161	111	45	95	230
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 659	235	487	840	1 278	1 077	344	161	111	45	81	231
1.01 or more persons per room.....	393	11	41	88	109	93	15	9	7	13	7	229
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	104	10	24	24	32	—	—	—	—	—	14	172
1.01 or more persons per room.....	26	—	—	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	177
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 569	225	678	382	177	67	13	6	—	—	21	135
1.....	7 827	395	1 203	2 051	2 526	1 232	235	60	44	19	62	205
2.....	12 938	274	380	1 367	2 915	4 555	2 109	642	376	55	265	265
3.....	3 910	42	64	259	254	346	515	796	1 046	440	148	375
4.....	348	—	12	9	—	31	31	56	117	73	19	422
5 or more.....	48	—	8	—	6	10	—	—	7	6	11	261
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	8 488	233	662	1 117	1 170	1 209	1 166	848	1 174	545	364	284
2.....	996	55	105	253	204	172	98	34	68	7	—	218
3 and 4.....	3 143	56	339	692	806	659	289	126	122	16	38	230
5 to 9.....	2 804	104	445	512	718	682	212	45	57	7	22	223
10 to 49.....	6 059	76	266	888	1 727	1 960	620	328	131	13	50	251
50 or more.....	4 917	388	469	514	1 226	1 536	518	171	38	5	52	245
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	233	24	59	92	27	23	—	8	—	—	—	171
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	5 927	139	214	356	1 087	2 054	937	388	419	288	45	279
1970 to 1974.....	5 046	110	246	506	1 282	1 566	540	303	351	100	42	260
1960 to 1969.....	6 397	140	618	960	1 719	1 494	597	334	348	87	100	242
1950 to 1959.....	4 008	138	361	811	899	571	435	333	326	66	68	238
1940 to 1949.....	2 354	149	330	632	387	338	225	86	83	35	89	202
1939 or earlier.....	2 908	260	576	803	504	218	169	116	63	17	182	180
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	25 893	612	2 082	3 949	5 854	6 228	2 899	1 560	1 590	593	526	251
4 or more.....	747	324	263	119	24	13	4	—	—	—	—	106
With elevator.....	723	324	258	113	24	—	4	—	—	—	—	105
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	3 690	207	325	600	834	902	427	200	111	84	...	244
15 to 19 percent.....	3 926	194	251	561	844	990	500	222	273	91	...	255
20 to 24 percent.....	3 691	233	307	453	749	863	440	270	284	92	...	255
25 to 29 percent.....	3 034	190	252	464	590	703	277	213	255	90	...	251
30 to 34 percent.....	2 470	16	428	316	658	470	317	112	119	34	...	237
35 to 49 percent.....	3 959	39	479	758	686	950	427	272	257	91	...	251
50 percent or more.....	4 892	57	237	857	1 387	1 223	474	262	284	111	...	247
Not computed.....	978	—	66	59	130	140	41	9	7	—	526	238
Median	27.5	21.4	30.1	29.2	28.8	27.1	26.2	27.0	27.4	26.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	26 598	929	2 337	4 068	5 862	6 241	2 896	1 560	1 590	593	522	249
Central heating system.....	24 176	766	1 770	3 334	5 386	6 020	2 798	1 512	1 554	591	445	255
Air conditioning	22 779	688	1 708	3 144	5 206	5 776	2 529	1 346	1 421	569	392	254
Central system.....	17 615	478	745	1 706	3 773	5 250	2 305	1 217	1 334	559	248	268

Table B—16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Fresno city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	36 549	3 179	4 297	2 470	2 475	5 123	5 418	7 589	4 198	1 800	20 612	23 002	1 937
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	24 869	663	1 950	1 277	1 475	3 613	4 124	6 506	3 650	1 611	24 107	26 645	717
15 to 24 years	517	7	27	47	39	143	105	128	5	16	19 842	21 466	7
25 to 34 years	5 783	96	173	167	306	1 091	1 386	1 820	471	273	23 600	25 679	141
35 to 44 years	4 784	145	122	103	184	576	752	1 528	972	402	28 369	30 570	216
45 to 64 years	9 489	168	442	429	490	1 082	1 521	2 602	1 958	797	26 956	29 712	206
65 years and over	4 296	247	1 186	531	456	721	360	428	244	123	13 509	17 421	147
Male householder, no wife present	3 571	326	564	232	267	492	622	605	316	147	19 165	21 753	153
15 to 24 years	324	30	34	34	34	69	46	48	24	5	17 969	18 260	30
25 to 34 years	1 032	34	108	69	82	165	233	176	104	61	21 142	25 292	14
35 to 44 years	605	21	27	17	20	99	116	201	58	46	25 063	28 513	21
45 to 64 years	939	52	139	56	84	106	200	155	124	23	20 725	21 912	26
65 years and over	671	189	256	56	47	53	27	25	6	12	8 031	11 677	62
Female householder, no husband present	8 109	2 190	1 783	961	733	1 018	672	478	232	42	10 212	12 380	1 067
15 to 24 years	159	32	32	18	31	8	5	33	—	—	12 153	13 617	24
25 to 34 years	876	67	144	154	104	174	77	77	71	8	14 255	17 192	105
35 to 44 years	1 002	104	157	130	94	173	194	90	60	—	15 606	16 664	143
45 to 64 years	2 566	394	451	406	281	492	274	199	48	21	12 785	14 269	299
65 years and over	3 506	1 593	999	253	223	171	122	79	53	13	5 722	8 515	496
Median age	50.7	70.3	67.2	58.4	56.3	46.0	42.6	43.1	48.0	47.6	...	...	57.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 415	234	351	351	395	840	889	1 297	720	338	22 693	25 867	250
1975 to 1978	11 060	591	732	518	674	1 747	1 927	2 811	1 376	684	23 192	25 596	528
1970 to 1974	5 584	413	708	363	382	769	862	1 233	643	211	20 846	22 720	285
1960 to 1969	6 680	671	898	496	414	806	939	1 289	865	302	20 255	22 387	337
1959 or earlier	7 810	1 270	1 608	742	610	961	801	959	594	265	13 668	18 070	537
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 489	3 155	4 282	2 470	2 475	5 114	5 406	7 589	4 198	1 800	20 629	23 024	1 917
1.01 or more persons per room	715	35	48	64	82	112	73	153	105	43	21 422	23 767	74
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	24	15	—	—	9	12	—	—	—	6 000	9 416	20
1.01 or more persons per room	17	13	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	3 125	7 266	13
Heating equipment	36 536	3 175	4 297	2 470	2 475	5 123	5 414	7 589	4 193	1 800	20 610	23 002	1 937
Central heating system	34 419	2 875	3 863	2 223	2 315	4 795	5 225	7 278	4 102	1 743	20 989	23 392	1 788
Air conditioning	30 041	2 197	3 117	1 840	1 914	4 048	4 593	6 761	3 835	1 736	21 897	24 431	1 297
Central system	26 293	1 510	2 269	1 403	1 615	3 477	4 254	6 374	3 708	1 683	23 250	25 811	1 023
Vehicles available	34 696	2 182	3 785	2 344	2 400	5 088	5 386	7 535	4 181	1 795	21 303	23 842	1 597
1	10 448	1 544	2 432	1 219	1 085	1 704	1 109	863	316	176	12 567	15 018	829
2 or more	24 248	638	1 353	1 125	1 315	3 384	4 277	6 672	3 865	1 619	25 037	27 644	768
House heating fuel	36 536	3 175	4 297	2 470	2 475	5 123	5 414	7 589	4 193	1 800	20 610	23 002	1 937
Utility gas	31 695	2 770	3 851	2 153	2 105	4 410	4 645	6 532	3 659	1 570	20 540	23 007	1 579
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	347	43	72	45	15	45	39	45	39	4	14 750	17 949	35
Electricity	4 170	356	344	254	321	615	675	937	476	192	21 447	23 286	317
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	40 105	34 871	—
Other	311	6	30	18	34	53	49	75	12	34	20 863	23 832	6
Median rooms	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.7	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	31 908	2 634	3 707	2 084	2 121	4 520	4 769	6 825	3 716	1 532	20 869	23 075	1 625
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	23 154	947	1 634	1 207	1 316	3 433	4 032	5 944	3 297	1 344	23 691	26 019	940
Less than \$200	3 781	326	569	300	234	569	626	723	349	85	19 048	20 286	230
\$200 to \$249	3 160	131	316	187	271	524	536	678	425	92	21 694	23 003	156
\$250 to \$299	2 576	100	189	192	190	450	393	585	320	157	21 804	24 528	134
\$300 to \$349	2 095	95	178	103	109	372	354	510	249	125	21 865	25 796	105
\$350 to \$399	2 138	51	101	94	148	444	380	589	268	63	22 816	24 561	62
\$400 to \$499	3 462	113	139	165	170	555	648	1 026	507	139	24 013	26 109	115
\$500 to \$599	2 541	64	51	90	114	305	652	829	296	140	24 478	27 593	64
\$600 to \$749	1 844	39	52	34	28	156	292	657	393	193	28 757	32 683	39
\$750 or more	1 557	28	39	42	52	58	151	347	490	350	33 148	40 167	35
Median	\$349	\$258	\$239	\$280	\$290	\$323	\$364	\$390	\$408	\$508	...	...	\$281
Not mortgaged	8 754	1 687	2 073	877	805	1 087	737	881	419	188	11 759	15 289	685
Less than \$50	561	225	193	48	15	15	16	25	24	—	6 445	9 433	86
\$50 to \$74	2 222	594	618	313	185	281	123	68	25	15	9 193	11 130	234
\$75 to \$99	2 602	481	708	254	291	359	174	225	69	41	11 062	13 828	171
\$100 to \$124	1 759	232	340	126	178	192	260	307	100	24	15 065	17 372	112
\$125 to \$149	889	95	102	86	98	128	94	149	76	61	17 729	22 637	39
\$150 to \$199	526	34	86	44	31	86	46	88	82	29	18 393	22 130	17
\$200 to \$249	138	13	20	—	7	20	24	14	22	18	22 250	30 657	13
\$250 or more	57	13	6	6	—	6	—	5	21	—	18 958	22 587	13
Median	\$90	\$76	\$83	\$83	\$92	\$92	\$105	\$110	\$123	\$131	...	...	\$78
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	23 154	947	1 634	1 207	1 316	3 433	4 032	5 944	3 297	1 344	23 691	26 019	940
Less than 15 percent	7 861	—	29	55	147	725	1 365	2 573	1 971	996	30 965	35 625	7
15 to 19 percent	3 878	—	95	188	239	670	633	1 248	621	184	25 738	27 109	—
20 to 24 percent	3 288	15	168	173	243	533	665	1 032	367	92	23 604	24 780	18
25 to 29 percent	2 695	18	212	190	144	628	676	620	168	39	21 104	21 874	12
30 to 34 percent	1 545	31	133	127	173	350	377	251	90	13	19 479	19 926	30
35 percent or more	3 805	801	997	474	370	527	316	220	80	20	10 551	12 124	791
Not computed	82	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	82
Median	19.7	50+	41.4										

Table B—17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	27 051	5 951	6 988	3 047	2 243	3 546	2 257	1 967	745	307	10 481	13 066	4 840
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	8 603	581	1 700	1 061	898	1 614	1 119	1 055	407	168	15 175	17 374	956
15 to 24 years	1 855	147	458	327	202	389	212	99	21	—	12 466	13 762	196
25 to 34 years	3 091	219	471	367	354	716	464	385	79	36	15 986	16 745	385
35 to 44 years	1 067	17	156	89	119	123	140	229	103	91	20 810	23 925	121
45 to 64 years	1 636	108	229	143	100	245	268	310	192	41	19 821	21 816	177
65 years and over	954	90	386	135	123	141	35	32	12	—	10 019	11 488	77
Male householder, no wife present	7 597	1 578	1 765	766	634	1 071	738	653	272	120	11 487	14 243	1 268
15 to 24 years	2 367	514	729	263	212	302	135	160	35	17	9 657	11 654	642
25 to 34 years	2 471	351	449	276	270	442	324	251	67	41	13 977	15 426	311
35 to 44 years	978	83	160	94	39	140	153	150	97	62	18 993	23 033	53
45 to 64 years	1 062	265	230	86	108	147	120	65	41	—	11 047	12 962	141
65 years and over	719	365	197	47	5	40	6	27	32	—	4 957	8 632	121
Female householder, no husband present	10 851	3 792	3 523	1 220	711	861	400	259	66	19	7 246	8 826	2 616
15 to 24 years	2 228	720	760	309	154	169	49	61	6	—	7 795	8 454	924
25 to 34 years	2 759	573	916	404	281	351	119	90	25	—	9 483	10 474	675
35 to 44 years	1 126	212	347	141	119	165	57	64	10	11	10 071	11 960	268
45 to 64 years	1 872	572	723	191	126	102	118	24	8	8	7 209	8 926	301
65 years and over	2 866	1 715	777	175	31	74	57	20	17	—	4 545	6 233	448
Median age	33.0	49.5	32.8	30.4	30.6	29.5	32.5	33.9	41.0	37.4	...	...	28.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	14 996	3 057	3 885	1 707	1 296	2 054	1 206	1 180	388	223	10 814	13 365	3 067
1975 to 1978	8 333	1 561	2 180	993	665	1 210	793	565	302	64	11 071	13 511	1 223
1970 to 1974	2 313	836	614	170	195	165	180	107	26	20	7 458	11 029	277
1960 to 1969	1 106	396	248	150	73	88	67	78	6	—	7 527	9 934	224
1959 or earlier	303	101	61	27	14	29	11	37	23	—	8 906	13 000	49
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 751	5 809	6 880	3 039	2 229	3 523	2 252	1 967	745	307	10 565	13 138	4 736
0.50 or less	17 454	4 139	4 551	1 933	1 372	2 221	1 533	1 038	458	209	10 048	12 717	2 494
0.51 to 1.00	8 252	1 484	2 028	993	793	1 121	631	864	240	98	11 546	14 043	1 837
1.01 to 1.50	672	125	200	40	34	134	53	45	41	—	10 687	13 574	271
1.51 or more	373	61	101	73	30	47	35	20	6	—	10 839	12 018	134
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	300	142	108	8	14	23	5	—	—	—	5 488	6 650	104
0.50 or less	90	32	38	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	8 047	7 750	31
0.51 to 1.00	175	89	65	8	7	6	—	—	—	—	4 936	5 940	47
1.01 to 1.50	19	14	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	3 750	7 774	14
1.51 or more	16	7	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	5 500	6 888	12
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	27 009	5 927	6 977	3 047	2 236	3 546	2 257	1 967	745	307	10 493	13 078	4 816
Central heating system	24 532	5 042	6 218	2 807	2 088	3 323	2 168	1 857	726	303	10 896	13 454	4 339
Air conditioning	23 093	4 859	5 875	2 570	1 923	3 095	2 046	1 724	717	284	10 790	13 444	3 935
Central system	17 839	3 193	4 295	2 010	1 535	2 590	1 751	1 512	686	267	11 780	14 500	2 747
Vehicles available	22 386	3 286	5 556	2 814	2 123	3 380	2 234	1 955	731	307	12 089	14 565	3 453
1	13 080	2 742	3 961	1 742	1 280	1 749	902	498	127	79	9 808	11 465	2 338
2 or more	9 306	544	1 595	1 072	843	1 631	1 332	1 457	604	228	16 708	18 922	1 115
House heating fuel	27 009	5 927	6 977	3 047	2 236	3 546	2 257	1 967	745	307	10 493	13 078	4 816
Utility gas	19 558	4 516	5 120	2 078	1 562	2 454	1 673	1 370	542	243	10 172	12 967	3 543
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	180	42	56	35	—	11	9	23	—	4	9 459	11 898	29
Electricity	7 204	1 350	1 795	918	668	1 068	575	574	196	60	11 245	13 403	1 231
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	67	19	6	16	6	13	—	—	7	—	11 328	13 667	13
Median rooms	4.0	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.7	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 640	5 855	6 883	3 017	2 219	3 495	2 231	1 928	722	290	10 482	13 035	4 763
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 614	882	516	49	72	42	21	28	4	—	4 726	6 350	485
\$100 to \$149	3 362	1 485	1 120	298	155	147	104	40	4	9	5 690	7 547	721
\$150 to \$199	6 278	1 697	1 997	749	551	702	292	236	48	6	8 725	10 105	1 347
\$200 to \$249	7 165	1 125	1 802	1 046	712	1 190	627	470	119	74	11 567	13 294	1 290
\$250 to \$299	4 395	433	916	498	418	774	604	498	194	60	14 596	16 389	595
\$300 to \$349	1 501	43	235	161	127	308	277	206	108	36	18 441	20 007	117
\$350 to \$399	1 222	57	151	89	145	191	159	302	105	23	19 505	21 002	85
\$400 to \$499	438	—	24	37	7	80	104	86	46	54	23 350	27 578	15
\$500 or more	139	7	6	—	—	5	9	19	70	23	39 408	42 746	13
No cash rent	526	126	116	90	32	56	34	43	24	5	10 583	13 673	95
Median	\$213	\$165	\$194	\$218	\$221	\$237	\$254	\$263	\$293	\$290	...	...	\$192
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	936	611	238	28	24	17	—	18	—	—	4 309	5 694	245
\$100 to \$149	2 345	1 176	823	112	88	73	52	13	8	—	4 991	6 583	511
\$150 to \$199	4 068	1 307	1 430	459	308	307	136	79	27	15	7 351	8 993	864
\$200 to \$249	5 878	1 346	1 727	787	576	757	363	252	47	23	9 657	11 013	1 310
\$250 to \$299	6 241	887	1 516	841	601	1 040	662	505	135	54	12 133	14 130	1 077
\$300 to \$349	2 903	243	557	379	269	536	392	348	139	40	15 031	16 629	344
\$350 to \$399	1 560	76	240	195	134	301	251	210	113	40	17 177	19 426	161
\$400 to \$499	1 590	67	197	83	165	332	231	365	122	28	19 375	20 873	111
\$500 or more	593	16	39	43	22	76	110	95	107	85	24 552	30 384	45
No cash rent	526	126	116	90	32	56	34	43	24	5	10 583	13 673	95
Median	\$249	\$192	\$227	\$254	\$257	\$275	\$291	\$311	\$347	\$363	...	...	\$230
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	3 690	—	158	88	159	534	753	1 168	559	271	25 869	28 832	29
15 to 19 percent	3 926	104	282	346	500	1 196	871	501	112	14	18 146	18 597	89
20 to 24 percent	3 691	205	618	574	702	984	385	196	27	—	14 097	14 377	161
25 to 29 percent	3 034	254	871	832	429	480	148	20	—	—	11 178	11 540	170
30 to 34 percent	2 470	357	1 172	596	183	128	34	—	—	—	9 063	9 141	174
35 to 49 percent	3 959	898	2 316	421	206	112	6	—	—	—	7 474	7 643	518
50 percent or more	4 892	3 459	1 350	70	8	5	—	—	—	—	3 903	4 069	3 075
Not computed	978	578	116	90	32	56	34	43	24	5	2 582	7 181	547
Median	27.5	50+	36.4	27.7	23.1	20.0	17.0	13.9	11.5	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 154	3 781	3 160	2 576	2 095	2 138	3 462	2 541	1 844	1 557	349
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	2 582	729	413	281	183	207	348	257	97	67	277
2 persons	7 428	1 737	1 175	677	603	607	983	731	569	346	310
3 persons	4 949	640	665	578	408	480	829	551	434	364	369
4 persons	5 253	416	471	679	613	517	863	678	503	513	393
5 persons	1 938	133	273	231	218	206	268	237	166	206	378
6 persons	661	87	132	67	47	81	131	55	21	40	347
7 persons	209	35	18	24	11	13	33	15	54	6	429
8 or more persons	134	4	13	39	12	27	7	17	—	15	346
Median	2.82	2.17	2.49	3.07	3.14	3.03	2.98	3.01	3.09	3.50	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	17 745	2 588	2 310	2 006	1 583	1 648	2 716	1 998	1 563	1 333	362
15 to 24 years	449	34	20	21	36	76	97	94	51	20	454
25 to 34 years	5 208	92	295	494	511	606	1 143	909	704	454	446
35 to 44 years	4 264	279	369	529	440	389	751	572	409	526	419
45 to 64 years	6 642	1 718	1 328	828	500	530	669	390	377	302	267
65 years and over	1 182	465	298	134	96	47	56	33	22	31	221
Male householder, no wife present	2 052	344	210	165	183	188	369	339	162	92	383
15 to 24 years	222	11	5	5	8	29	47	81	24	12	507
25 to 34 years	733	44	47	59	60	66	194	159	61	43	445
35 to 44 years	439	70	45	31	38	57	74	39	62	23	381
45 to 64 years	471	123	89	41	62	24	49	60	15	8	279
65 years and over	187	96	24	29	15	12	5	—	—	6	197
Female householder, no husband present	3 357	849	640	405	329	302	377	204	119	132	273
15 to 24 years	70	—	—	—	6	5	34	8	17	—	441
25 to 34 years	612	40	112	46	101	92	95	66	32	28	354
35 to 44 years	746	96	121	73	102	78	137	51	30	58	341
45 to 64 years	1 305	382	306	216	97	99	74	67	35	29	244
65 years and over	624	331	101	70	23	28	37	12	5	17	194
Median age	42.4	57.5	51.5	45.6	40.3	38.4	36.1	34.6	35.5	38.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	3 987	88	75	138	130	326	798	922	714	796	548
1975 to 1978	8 489	341	486	849	987	1 091	1 926	1 229	968	612	424
1970 to 1974	4 093	609	951	789	584	394	349	252	83	82	281
1960 to 1969	4 432	1 643	1 227	567	252	237	282	112	65	47	223
1959 or earlier	2 153	1 100	421	233	142	90	107	26	14	20	198
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	361	91	46	30	69	29	49	28	19	—	310
4 rooms	1 180	356	215	177	147	125	100	40	2	18	255
5 rooms	5 372	1 424	898	700	458	512	739	444	120	77	276
6 rooms	8 967	1 467	1 426	969	788	891	1 429	1 030	706	261	339
7 rooms	4 558	374	413	528	435	366	790	604	590	458	423
8 or more rooms	2 716	69	162	172	198	215	355	395	407	743	547
Median	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	4 970	40	79	198	308	484	849	971	953	1 088	554
1970 to 1974	2 557	83	251	365	267	338	507	353	240	153	396
1960 to 1969	5 351	876	1 097	719	426	433	785	579	329	107	299
1950 to 1959	5 908	1 715	1 057	733	572	468	737	411	166	49	262
1940 to 1949	2 232	667	362	246	258	197	275	87	72	68	268
1939 or earlier	2 136	400	314	315	264	218	309	140	84	92	307
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	28	22	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	100—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	173	118	24	14	—	6	11	—	—	—	171
\$20,000 to \$29,999	545	237	102	109	47	14	30	6	—	—	217
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 190	451	290	170	102	114	57	6	—	—	225
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 552	812	457	321	294	235	283	103	20	27	251
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 295	935	738	544	454	398	712	409	86	19	294
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8 174	1 100	1 253	1 003	724	799	1 408	1 038	724	125	350
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 640	87	254	340	367	425	712	610	509	336	448
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 888	19	42	62	73	135	216	353	453	535	615
\$150,000 or more	669	—	—	13	28	12	33	16	52	515	750+
Median	\$65 700	\$52 500	\$59 500	\$62 000	\$62 900	\$66 100	\$67 400	\$74 100	\$82 600	\$128 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	7 861	2 569	1 901	1 265	768	504	493	166	95	100	236
15 to 19 percent	3 878	384	506	465	440	562	810	315	304	92	363
20 to 24 percent	3 288	240	235	295	305	348	743	580	304	238	432
25 to 29 percent	2 695	139	162	189	175	287	514	606	378	245	475
30 to 34 percent	1 545	103	41	93	85	162	273	296	281	211	505
35 percent or more	3 805	329	299	258	310	275	623	573	473	665	460
Not computed	82	17	16	11	12	—	6	5	9	6	286
Median	19.7	10.9	13.3	15.2	18.1	20.0	22.9	26.7	27.8	32.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	23 154	3 781	3 160	2 576	2 095	2 138	3 462	2 541	1 844	1 557	349
Steam or hot water system	80	10	6	5	—	6	34	6	6	7	446
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	18 440	2 361	2 427	1 942	1 610	1 673	2 837	2 354	1 746	1 490	376
Other built-in electric units	324	50	58	20	75	27	66	9	19	—	323
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 257	961	528	461	329	353	419	125	60	21	265
Other means	1 053	399	141	148	81	79	106	47	13	39	245
Air conditioning	19 464	2 650	2 541	2 074	1 672	1 874	3 032	2 365	1 744	1 512	371
Central system	17 878	2 143	2 300	1 878	1 500	1 704	2 850	2 290	1 733	1 480	383
1 or more individual room units	1 586	507	241	196	172	170	182	75	11	32	261
House heating fuel	23 154	3 781	3 160	2 576	2 095	2 138	3 462	2 541	1 844	1 557	349
Utility gas	19 759	3 518	2 852	2 291	1 731	1 866	2 802	1 954	1 489	1 256	335
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	114	10	12	13	—	15	30	16	14	4	415
Electricity	3 027	213	265	245	333	244	589	535	335	268	435
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	296
Other	241	40	31	20	31	13	41	30	6	29	348

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 754	561	2 222	2 602	1 759	889	526	138	57	90
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	3 100	311	1 047	977	467	183	84	25	6	80
2 persons	4 316	193	980	1 300	1 023	438	289	55	38	94
3 persons	742	46	122	162	162	148	91	11	—	106
4 persons	344	5	45	100	55	74	30	35	—	110
5 persons	155	6	17	48	26	19	20	6	13	106
6 persons	83	—	11	9	26	19	12	6	—	121
7 persons	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
8 or more persons	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
Median	1.80	1.40	1.57	1.75	1.90	2.10	2.12	2.30	2.09	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	4 556	184	970	1 385	1 054	503	320	96	44	95
15 to 24 years	25	—	10	15	—	—	—	—	—	79
25 to 34 years	137	12	—	53	3	44	12	13	—	125
35 to 44 years	168	—	30	26	53	19	19	8	13	113
45 to 64 years	1 726	74	284	446	464	241	157	29	31	103
65 years and over	2 500	98	646	845	534	199	132	46	—	90
Male householder, no wife present	728	87	262	135	114	66	34	23	7	78
15 to 24 years	31	—	—	6	—	25	—	—	—	134
25 to 34 years	42	7	—	11	11	6	—	—	7	107
35 to 44 years	26	—	8	7	11	—	—	—	—	93
45 to 64 years	235	40	67	33	44	17	23	11	—	83
65 years and over	394	40	187	78	48	18	11	12	—	71
Female householder, no husband present	3 470	290	990	1 082	591	320	172	19	6	86
15 to 24 years	26	7	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	60
25 to 34 years	79	—	7	7	47	6	12	—	—	114
35 to 44 years	99	—	22	—	20	35	22	—	—	130
45 to 64 years	905	49	176	302	165	148	46	13	6	94
65 years and over	2 361	234	770	769	359	131	92	6	—	81
Median age	68.2	72.4	71.3	68.9	66.1	62.3	63.8	59.6	57.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	380	4	46	73	87	76	59	27	8	119
1975 to 1978	903	65	95	214	294	116	67	21	31	107
1970 to 1974	766	52	165	255	118	82	83	11	—	91
1960 to 1969	1 657	75	352	573	381	168	82	26	—	93
1959 or earlier	5 048	365	1 564	1 487	879	447	235	53	18	85
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	301	78	121	56	—	14	26	6	—	65
4 rooms	1 312	125	541	336	213	48	37	7	5	75
5 rooms	3 207	213	909	1 108	618	218	112	11	18	86
6 rooms	2 785	130	511	883	653	387	178	36	7	96
7 rooms	752	15	102	136	227	123	111	38	—	114
8 or more rooms	397	—	38	83	48	99	62	40	27	132
Median	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	312	7	18	30	80	54	69	28	26	135
1970 to 1974	259	—	27	54	73	69	24	12	—	117
1960 to 1969	805	14	97	254	205	127	76	25	7	105
1950 to 1959	2 322	81	416	790	610	214	173	20	18	96
1940 to 1949	2 229	116	674	674	437	242	74	6	6	87
1939 or earlier	2 827	343	990	800	354	183	110	47	—	78
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	112	60	37	11	—	—	4	—	—	50—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	502	99	273	90	30	6	4	—	—	64
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 023	137	403	269	157	33	24	—	—	73
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 332	147	487	470	149	43	23	7	6	77
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 938	64	597	700	380	133	48	10	6	86
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 624	19	334	538	441	191	92	9	—	96
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 622	35	65	464	492	348	183	29	6	113
\$80,000 to \$99,999	375	—	11	49	106	89	83	30	7	131
\$100,000 to \$149,999	155	—	—	11	4	40	48	46	6	173
\$150,000 or more	71	—	15	—	—	6	17	7	26	193
Median	\$47 300	\$27 500	\$38 400	\$46 500	\$52 600	\$61 900	\$67 400	\$91 100	\$139 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	4 542	328	1 199	1 308	968	449	229	48	13	89
10 to 14 percent	1 750	145	428	517	294	206	111	36	13	90
15 to 19 percent	909	34	310	239	167	90	49	14	6	87
20 to 24 percent	608	13	151	278	70	42	47	7	—	88
25 to 29 percent	256	5	53	82	89	—	23	4	—	96
30 to 34 percent	229	—	25	76	67	28	27	—	6	105
35 percent or more	362	22	34	96	81	66	35	22	6	109
Not computed	98	14	22	6	23	8	5	7	13	108
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.4	12.4	13.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	8 745	561	2 222	2 597	1 755	889	526	138	57	90
Steam or hot water system	77	4	13	9	46	5	—	—	—	107
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 770	72	627	1 436	1 309	697	461	123	45	105
Other built-in electric units	137	6	37	50	19	16	9	—	—	88
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 947	333	1 258	860	306	113	50	15	12	73
Other means	814	146	287	242	75	58	6	—	—	73
Air conditioning	6 616	313	1 410	1 903	1 536	779	504	120	51	96
Central system	4 910	96	610	1 517	1 339	703	488	106	51	104
1 or more individual room units	1 706	217	800	386	197	76	16	14	—	70
House heating fuel	8 745	561	2 222	2 597	1 755	889	526	138	57	90
Utility gas	8 111	538	2 126	2 436	1 573	808	467	112	51	89
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	48	—	10	7	6	9	16	—	—	128
Electricity	533	17	68	137	170	66	43	26	6	107
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	53	6	18	17	6	6	—	—	—	79

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	36 549	6 792	3 695	6 826	13 722	5 514	27 051	6 014	5 115	6 443	6 515	2 964
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	24 869	5 268	2 759	5 001	8 952	2 889	8 603	1 996	1 589	1 904	2 333	781
15 to 24 years	517	148	61	66	150	92	1 855	569	375	390	433	88
25 to 34 years	5 783	2 025	790	890	1 576	502	3 091	653	529	662	1 004	243
35 to 44 years	4 784	1 528	764	1 019	1 078	395	1 067	250	208	202	264	143
45 to 64 years	9 489	1 301	924	2 352	4 136	776	1 636	378	295	409	404	150
65 years and over	4 296	266	220	674	2 012	1 124	954	146	182	241	228	157
Male householder, no wife present	3 571	748	294	603	1 287	639	7 597	1 895	1 389	1 641	1 649	1 023
15 to 24 years	324	101	37	45	101	40	2 367	785	526	524	382	150
25 to 34 years	1 032	332	98	166	326	110	2 471	652	415	551	602	251
35 to 44 years	605	153	74	101	207	70	978	229	198	189	211	151
45 to 64 years	939	143	55	201	350	190	1 062	135	161	261	280	225
65 years and over	671	19	30	90	303	229	719	94	89	116	174	246
Female householder, no husband present	8 109	776	642	1 222	3 483	1 986	10 851	2 123	2 137	2 898	2 533	1 160
15 to 24 years	159	22	33	19	74	11	2 228	590	579	499	428	132
25 to 34 years	876	195	86	170	315	110	2 759	698	565	652	614	230
35 to 44 years	1 002	189	123	237	365	88	1 126	203	309	268	277	69
45 to 64 years	2 566	271	215	472	1 233	375	1 872	335	246	529	508	254
65 years and over	3 506	99	185	324	1 496	1 402	2 866	297	438	950	706	475
Median age	50.7	37.5	42.2	49.6	56.5	65.0	33.0	29.4	31.5	34.6	33.7	45.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 415	2 547	536	698	1 150	484	14 996	4 692	2 860	3 217	3 092	1 135
1975 to 1978	11 060	4 245	1 424	1 764	2 699	928	8 333	1 322	1 736	2 144	2 241	890
1970 to 1974	5 584	—	1 735	1 373	1 794	682	2 313	—	519	723	690	381
1960 to 1969	6 680	—	—	2 991	2 796	893	1 106	—	—	359	395	352
1959 or earlier	7 810	—	—	—	5 283	2 527	303	—	—	—	97	206
ROOMS												
1 room	62	8	6	10	26	12	1 151	210	185	202	239	315
2 rooms	235	49	6	59	78	43	1 940	301	229	669	509	232
3 rooms	827	119	69	170	282	187	5 696	1 181	1 068	1 345	1 391	711
4 rooms	3 465	446	314	314	1 574	817	9 956	2 631	2 274	2 524	1 898	629
5 rooms	10 033	854	762	1 541	5 074	1 802	5 065	1 105	875	1 085	1 483	517
6 rooms	12 770	2 171	1 387	3 134	4 578	1 500	2 377	390	378	480	739	390
7 or more rooms	9 157	3 145	1 151	1 598	2 110	1 153	866	196	106	138	256	170
Median	5.8	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 489	6 785	3 689	6 805	13 715	5 495	26 751	5 966	5 094	6 420	6 434	2 837
0.50 or less	25 623	4 637	2 308	4 353	9 868	4 457	17 454	4 233	3 435	4 116	3 779	1 891
0.51 to 1.00	10 151	2 027	1 313	2 281	3 586	944	8 252	1 635	1 464	2 062	2 258	833
1.01 to 1.50	555	102	68	116	206	63	672	59	155	153	213	92
1.51 or more	160	19	—	55	55	31	373	39	40	89	184	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	7	6	21	7	19	300	48	21	23	81	127
0.50 or less	23	—	—	9	7	7	90	31	21	—	14	24
0.51 to 1.00	20	—	—	8	—	12	175	7	—	19	60	89
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	4	—	—	19	5	—	—	—	14
1.51 or more	13	7	6	—	—	—	16	5	—	4	7	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	7 014	822	535	901	2 937	1 819	10 960	2 306	1 936	2 783	2 363	1 572
2 persons	13 551	2 122	1 045	2 415	5 756	2 213	8 627	2 383	1 932	1 851	1 824	637
3 persons	6 411	1 394	726	1 307	2 290	694	3 783	799	642	877	1 143	322
4 persons	6 049	1 706	889	1 399	1 619	436	2 212	394	346	553	690	229
5 persons	2 279	544	330	486	699	220	819	97	128	245	218	131
6 or more persons	1 245	204	170	318	421	132	650	35	131	134	277	73
Median	2.33	2.82	2.87	2.57	2.18	1.92	1.80	1.79	1.82	1.74	1.99	1.44
Total persons	98 383	19 989	11 308	20 041	34 696	12 349	56 168	11 643	10 579	13 188	14 901	5 857
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	34 177	5 932	3 124	6 446	13 356	5 319	8 899	905	897	1 802	3 777	1 518
2	271	32	27	59	93	60	996	109	84	176	429	198
3 and 4	462	98	116	77	120	51	3 143	607	556	783	756	441
5 to 9	96	10	19	—	31	36	2 804	564	542	969	557	172
10 to 49	292	133	23	56	53	27	6 059	1 641	1 646	1 840	663	269
50 or more	163	57	51	22	27	6	4 917	2 085	1 321	828	317	366
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 088	530	335	166	42	15	233	103	69	45	16	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	36 536	6 792	3 690	6 826	13 718	5 510	27 009	6 014	5 115	6 443	6 500	2 937
Steam or hot water system	178	32	17	13	59	57	478	41	45	84	171	137
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	26 917	6 615	3 571	6 210	8 291	2 230	16 983	5 572	4 261	4 171	2 148	831
Other built-in electric units	560	51	2	64	352	91	1 475	229	273	449	436	88
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 764	20	48	319	3 842	2 535	5 596	98	344	1 180	2 738	1 236
Other means	2 117	74	52	220	1 174	597	2 477	74	192	559	1 007	645
Air conditioning	30 041	6 671	3 530	6 081	10 060	3 699	23 093	5 942	5 014	5 906	4 329	1 902
Central system	26 293	6 613	3 477	5 904	8 211	2 088	17 839	5 743	4 421	4 480	2 430	765
1 or more individual room units	3 748	58	53	177	1 849	1 611	5 254	199	593	1 426	1 899	1 137
House heating fuel	36 536	6 792	3 690	6 826	13 718	5 510	27 009	6 014	5 115	6 443	6 500	2 937
Utility gas	31 695	5 328	3 022	5 913	12 383	5 049	19 558	3 400	3 405	4 639	5 444	2 670
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	347	123	55	45	65	59	180	52	15	35	45	33
Electricity	4 170	1 293	586	821	1 144	326	7 204	2 562	1 687	1 769	979	207
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	311	48	27	34	126	76	67	—	8	—	32	27
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 937	239	106	298	807	487	4 840	801	757	1 247	1 391	644
Percent below poverty level	5.3	3.5	2.9	4.4	5.9	8.8	17.9	13.3	14.8	19.4	21.4	21.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 179	243	211	368	1 311	1 046	5 951	928	901	1 495	1 648	979
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 297	272	243	627	1 991	1 164	6 988	1 475	1 198	1 710	1 662	943
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 470	211	201	351	1 237	470	3 047	626	578	799	775	269
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 475	341	199	384	1 099	452	2 243	523	486	511	520	203
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 123	851	449	939	2 226	658	3 546	829	856	780	816	265
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5 418	1 112	632	1 199	1 945	530	2 257	638	543	505	449	122
\$30,000 to \$34,999	7 589	1 986	957	1 544	2 378	724	1 967	567	351	401	498	150
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 198	1 132	613	1 029	1 121	303	745	291	126	217	82	29
\$50,000 or more	1 800	644	190	385	414	167	307	137	76	25	65	4
Median	\$20 612	\$26 416	\$24 271	\$23 150	\$17 716	\$12 926	\$10 481	\$12 412	\$11 983	\$10 052	\$9 836	\$7 428
Mean	\$23 002	\$29 580	\$26 510	\$25 061	\$20 236	\$16 884	\$13 066	\$15 597	\$14 169	\$12 357	\$12 146	\$9 586

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	36 549	34 177	1 284	1 088	27 051	8 899	996	3 143	2 804	6 059	4 917	233
Condominium housing units.....	892	518	374	—	437	105	17	130	22	124	39	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	24 869	23 694	575	600	8 603	4 221	296	849	600	1 538	1 008	91
15 to 24 years.....	517	478	18	21	1 855	597	35	244	149	386	439	5
25 to 34 years.....	5 783	5 610	110	63	3 091	1 638	117	260	203	545	306	22
35 to 44 years.....	4 784	4 644	73	67	1 067	749	19	66	49	125	52	7
45 to 64 years.....	9 489	9 007	235	247	1 636	843	52	127	127	340	107	40
65 years and over.....	4 296	3 955	139	202	954	394	73	152	72	142	104	17
Male householder, no wife present	3 571	3 077	367	127	7 597	1 898	206	808	826	2 161	1 651	47
15 to 24 years.....	324	281	33	10	2 367	491	53	226	283	764	527	23
25 to 34 years.....	1 032	875	143	14	2 471	682	77	227	251	734	500	—
35 to 44 years.....	605	514	80	11	978	214	60	142	105	236	213	8
45 to 64 years.....	939	776	88	75	1 062	271	11	131	116	294	228	11
65 years and over.....	671	631	23	17	719	240	5	82	71	133	183	5
Female householder, no husband present	8 109	7 406	342	361	10 851	2 780	494	1 486	1 378	2 360	2 258	95
15 to 24 years.....	159	128	24	7	2 228	363	72	195	288	614	689	7
25 to 34 years.....	876	782	50	44	2 759	773	110	445	335	596	490	10
35 to 44 years.....	1 002	900	40	62	1 126	334	31	160	147	263	176	15
45 to 64 years.....	2 566	2 405	77	84	1 872	549	93	244	163	434	364	25
65 years and over.....	3 506	3 191	151	164	2 866	761	188	442	445	453	539	38
Median age	50.7	50.4	50.4	60.3	33.0	34.6	38.0	34.5	33.4	30.8	29.9	50.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	5 415	4 834	318	263	14 996	4 507	392	1 673	1 420	3 552	3 321	131
1975 to 1978.....	11 060	10 090	457	513	8 333	2 826	386	1 029	910	1 966	1 141	75
1970 to 1974.....	5 584	5 170	183	231	2 313	811	110	239	315	424	398	16
1960 to 1969.....	6 680	6 435	164	81	1 106	562	93	165	144	101	30	11
1959 or earlier.....	7 810	7 648	162	—	303	193	15	37	15	16	27	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	62	23	12	27	1 151	146	7	56	183	173	565	21
2 rooms.....	235	129	47	59	1 940	390	78	205	340	462	441	24
3 rooms.....	827	559	143	125	5 696	1 144	219	868	659	1 465	1 317	24
4 rooms.....	3 465	2 789	344	332	9 956	1 945	487	1 378	1 222	2 987	1 836	101
5 rooms.....	10 033	9 288	421	324	5 065	2 615	147	516	343	787	626	31
6 rooms.....	12 770	12 422	191	157	2 377	1 926	51	107	26	149	96	22
7 or more rooms.....	9 157	8 967	126	64	866	733	7	13	31	36	36	10
Median	5.8	5.8	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 489	34 166	1 252	1 071	26 751	8 864	986	3 128	2 785	5 974	4 781	233
0.50 or less.....	25 623	23 865	947	811	17 454	4 935	744	2 179	1 820	4 343	3 272	161
0.51 to 1.00.....	10 151	9 666	256	229	8 252	3 358	165	837	881	1 515	1 439	57
1.01 to 1.50.....	555	499	34	22	672	384	43	67	61	75	38	4
1.51 or more.....	160	136	15	9	373	187	34	45	23	41	32	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	11	32	17	300	35	10	15	19	85	136	—
0.50 or less.....	23	7	13	3	90	6	—	—	8	50	26	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	20	4	8	8	175	15	10	8	6	31	105	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	4	—	4	—	19	14	—	—	—	—	5	—
1.51 or more.....	13	—	7	6	16	—	—	7	5	4	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	84	45	12	27	1 601	290	7	78	280	252	673	21
1.....	1 087	725	184	178	7 906	1 540	439	1 100	935	1 973	1 862	57
2.....	9 991	8 724	600	667	13 068	3 412	513	1 778	1 491	3 542	2 207	125
3.....	20 936	20 343	393	200	4 052	3 262	33	187	87	288	165	30
4.....	4 191	4 085	90	16	370	352	4	—	—	4	10	—
5 or more.....	260	255	5	—	54	43	—	—	11	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	3 179	2 832	153	194	5 951	1 609	306	705	788	1 221	1 275	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 297	3 914	171	212	6 988	2 021	305	852	829	1 570	1 321	90
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	2 470	2 264	77	129	3 047	952	91	352	370	705	551	26
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	2 475	2 258	141	76	2 243	719	68	313	220	475	423	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 123	4 788	192	143	3 546	1 333	109	355	259	830	649	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 418	5 110	188	120	2 257	821	56	297	149	586	318	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	7 589	7 286	186	117	1 967	957	30	180	132	427	237	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	4 198	4 027	105	66	745	336	31	52	48	184	94	—
\$50,000 or more.....	1 800	1 698	71	31	307	151	—	37	9	61	49	—
Median	\$20 612	\$20 932	\$17 830	\$12 796	\$10 481	\$12 152	\$8 288	\$10 103	\$8 878	\$10 846	\$9 517	\$8 886
Mean	\$23 002	\$23 242	\$21 854	\$16 822	\$13 066	\$14 901	\$10 469	\$12 378	\$10 610	\$13 241	\$12 018	\$10 447
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	36 536	34 168	1 280	1 088	27 009	8 879	996	3 135	2 804	6 052	4 910	233
Steam or hot water system.....	178	167	11	—	478	147	14	30	40	130	117	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	26 917	25 006	950	961	16 983	4 146	453	1 751	1 540	4 734	4 166	193
Other built-in electric units.....	560	498	54	8	1 475	390	34	218	166	301	362	4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	6 764	6 557	174	33	5 596	3 113	335	722	612	624	174	16
Other means.....	2 117	1 940	91	86	2 477	1 083	160	414	446	263	91	20
Air conditioning	30 041	28 117	1 096	828	23 093	6 350	748	2 720	2 496	5 795	4 792	192
Central system.....	26 293	24 600	957	736	17 839	4 298	470	1 892	1 661	4 972	4 408	138
Vehicles available	34 696	32 458	1 187	1 051	22 386	7 729	791	2 462	2 155	5 280	3 783	186
1.....	10 448	9 371	540	537	13 080	3 586	586	1 685	1 455	3 250	2 417	101
2 or more.....	24 248	23 087	647	514	9 306	4 143	205	777	700	2 030	1 366	85
House heating fuel	36 536	34 168	1 280	1 088	27 009	8 879	996	3 135	2 804	6 052	4 910	233
Utility gas.....	31 695	29 805	1 005	885	19 558	7 337	828	2 364	2 158	3 939	2 741	191
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	347	206	9	132	180	55	—	30	5	35	28	27
Electricity.....	4 170	3 844	255	71	7 204	1 449	160	733	641	2 078	2 128	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	311	300	11	—	67	38	8	8	—	—	13	—
Water heating fuel	36 535	34 170	1 277	1 088	27 037	8 899	996	3 136	2 804	6 059	4 910	233
Utility gas.....	34 346	32 308	1 154	884	22 749	8 228	967	2 673	2 338	4 844	3 507	192
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	641	494	17	130	699	151	5	110	74	164	168	27
Electricity.....	1 515	1 335	106	74	3 589	520	24	353	392	1 051	1 235	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	28 517	27 078	705	734	12 897	5 890	479	1 428	1 053	2 407	1 504	136
With own children under 18 years.....	12 677	12 190	267	220	7 032	3 745	257	767	588	987	655	33
With own children under 6 years.....	5 433	5 256	98	79	4 026	2 061	180	437	364	546	429	9
Female householder, no husband present	2 941	2 761	72	108	3 392	1 298	156	464	365	641	443	25
With own children under 18 years.....	1 412	1 306	30	76	2 594	961	134	385	327	437	333	17
With own children under 6 years.....	278	249	5	24	1 152	393	79	182				

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Fresno city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	36 549	7 014	13 551	6 411	6 049	2 279	830	241	174	2.33	98 383
Nonrelatives present	1 596	—	834	324	178	114	112	21	13	2.46	4 935
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 124	507	320	133	66	38	41	12	7	1.67	2 423
4 rooms	3 465	1 357	1 383	391	182	72	58	—	22	1.77	6 874
5 rooms	10 033	2 498	4 339	1 583	993	417	132	46	25	2.08	23 626
6 rooms	12 770	1 978	4 947	2 440	2 293	737	261	67	47	2.39	34 968
7 rooms	5 727	484	1 710	1 180	1 543	556	187	40	27	3.07	18 422
8 or more rooms	3 430	190	852	684	972	459	151	76	46	3.48	12 070
Median	5.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 489	6 986	13 536	6 411	6 045	2 273	830	234	174	2.33	98 214
1.00 or less	35 774	6 986	13 527	6 367	5 983	2 169	599	116	27	2.31	94 157
1.01 to 1.50	555	—	—	44	51	72	190	113	85	6.08	3 073
1.51 or more	160	—	9	—	11	32	41	5	62	6.18	984
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	28	15	—	4	6	—	7	—	1.63	169
1.00 or less	43	28	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.27	58
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4.00	35
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	6.57	76
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	34 177	6 205	12 581	6 104	5 900	2 209	776	234	168	2.37	92 979
2 or more	1 284	477	453	152	91	52	46	7	6	1.86	3 046
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 088	332	517	155	58	18	8	—	—	1.91	2 358
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	31 908	5 682	11 744	5 691	5 597	2 093	744	215	142	2.37	86 469
Less than \$10,000	140	83	37	—	20	—	—	—	—	1.34	230
\$10,000 to \$19,999	675	275	242	107	20	6	25	—	—	1.76	1 280
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 568	639	579	186	104	29	10	6	15	1.75	3 026
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 522	848	935	279	232	113	86	17	12	1.94	5 530
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 490	1 091	1 955	681	337	255	115	30	26	2.09	10 963
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5 919	1 012	2 497	970	920	287	148	30	55	2.28	15 868
\$60,000 to \$79,999	9 796	1 358	3 623	1 969	1 823	782	176	53	12	2.48	27 509
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 015	243	1 101	925	1 181	382	122	61	—	3.22	12 817
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 043	94	560	422	738	163	48	18	—	3.37	7 111
\$150,000 or more	740	39	215	152	222	76	14	—	22	3.26	2 135
Median	\$61 000	\$49 200	\$58 100	\$64 500	\$72 700	\$67 900	\$58 700	\$67 900	\$54 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	36 549	7 014	13 551	6 411	6 049	2 279	830	241	174	2.33	98 383
Median income	\$20 612	\$8 923	\$19 994	\$25 079	\$25 569	\$25 537	\$25 806	\$30 938	\$35 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.8	20.2	13.6	17.2	19.2	19.0	16.4	17.7	13.1	...	...
With a mortgage	19.7	28.3	17.9	19.2	20.1	19.8	17.6	18.0	13.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	15.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.5	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 937	757	514	212	165	180	68	17	24	1.91	...
Median income	\$2 902	\$2500—	\$2 646	\$4 482	\$3 781	\$3 456	\$6 163	\$2500—	\$6 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	47.1	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.0	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.7	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	32.8	32.1	37.7	10—	43.6	37.0	23.0	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	27 051	10 960	8 627	3 783	2 212	819	359	217	74	1.80	56 168
Nonrelatives present	3 987	—	2 604	771	364	113	79	50	6	2.27	10 317
ROOMS											
1 room	1 151	1 044	83	24	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	1 250
2 rooms	1 940	1 335	359	115	89	25	13	4	—	1.23	2 985
3 rooms	5 696	3 903	1 358	269	115	21	17	—	13	1.23	8 139
4 rooms	9 956	3 308	4 207	1 515	643	160	53	54	16	1.90	20 163
5 rooms	5 065	1 073	1 690	1 123	743	259	115	45	17	2.36	12 832
6 rooms	2 377	210	688	588	472	244	95	73	7	2.99	7 553
7 or more rooms	866	87	242	149	150	110	66	41	21	3.20	3 246
Median	4.0	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 751	10 774	8 586	3 733	2 198	810	359	217	74	1.80	55 657
1.00 or less	25 706	10 774	8 503	3 611	2 003	613	161	41	—	1.74	50 408
1.01 to 1.50	672	—	—	105	106	160	168	118	15	5.28	3 464
1.51 or more	373	—	83	17	89	37	30	58	59	4.47	1 785
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	300	186	41	50	14	9	—	—	—	1.31	511
1.00 or less	265	186	41	33	5	—	—	—	—	1.21	372
1.01 to 1.50	19	—	—	10	9	—	—	—	—	3.45	71
1.51 or more	16	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	4.61	68
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	8 899	2 155	2 520	1 735	1 364	593	307	172	53	2.41	24 251
2	996	456	341	100	49	10	18	12	10	1.62	1 842
3 and 4	3 143	1 402	1 083	419	159	51	8	16	5	1.66	5 686
5 to 9	2 804	1 387	824	342	184	46	15	—	6	1.52	5 076
10 to 49	6 059	2 811	2 180	695	277	79	—	17	—	1.60	10 573
50 or more	4 917	2 660	1 577	461	175	33	11	—	—	1.42	8 260
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	233	89	102	31	4	7	—	—	—	1.77	480
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 640	10 832	8 523	3 750	2 130	799	332	206	68	1.79	55 055
Less than \$100	936	666	140	73	46	6	5	—	—	1.20	1 310
\$100 to \$149	2 345	1 705	370	96	73	40	35	18	8	1.19	3 642
\$150 to \$199	4 068	2 322	1 051	328	213	83	22	43	6	1.38	7 018
\$200 to \$249	5 878	2 747	1 876	750	340	99	43	13	10	1.60	10 897
\$250 to \$299	6 241	2 259	2 450	942	406	115	32	16	21	1.85	12 358
\$300 to \$349	2 903	589	1 247	573	352	113	7	19	3	2.19	7 151
\$350 to \$399	1 560	188	500	443	219	137	46	27	—	2.71	4 433
\$400 to \$499	1 590	140	450	376	357	112	97	38	20	3.05	4 981
\$500 or more	593	18	204	107	111	87	34	32	—	3.20	2 257
No cash rent	526	198	235	62	13	7	11	—	—	1.78	1 008
Median	\$249	\$212	\$266	\$277	\$297	\$323	\$368	\$334	\$287	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	27 051	10 960	8 627	3 783	2 212	819	359	217	74	1.80	56 168
Median income	\$10 481	\$7 047	\$13 005	\$12 969	\$13 843	\$13 687	\$16 373	\$16 509	\$10 962	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.5	31.5	24.1	25.8	25.3	26.0	25.2	21.3	30.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 840	1 718	1 397	778	465	262	123	62	35	2.00	...
Median income	\$3 463	\$2500—	\$3 711	\$3 973	\$5 646	\$6 891	\$6 690	\$6 154	\$5 687	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.9	50+	50+	...	...

Table B-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Fresno city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	517	5 783	4 784	9 489	4 296	3 682	8 368	1 636	954	2 367	2 471	978	1 062	719	2 228	2 759	1 126	1 872	2 866						
Owner-occupied housing units	36 549	517	5 783	4 784	9 489	4 296	3 682	8 368	1 636	954	2 367	2 471	978	1 062	719	2 228	2 759	1 126	1 872	2 866	50.7					
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person	7 014	288	1 483	382	4 992	3 768	1 182	6 642	1 726	2 500	31	42	26	235	394	26	79	99	905	2 361	64.5					
2 persons	13 551	1 577	5 524	897	2 127	4 399	1 803	4 032	1 349	1 479	17	30	12	139	158	15	45	43	366	629	59.0					
3 persons	6 411	68	2 086	2 006	1 359	71	269	1 018	208	575	6	6	6	26	76	4	14	25	239	534	44.0					
4 persons	2 049	4	524	986	545	14	103	499	47	204	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	131	374	37.8					
5 persons	2 279	4	166	513	466	4	123	400	22	116	—	—	—	9	33	—	—	—	39	349	39.8					
6 or more persons	1 245	2 40	3 42	4 05	2 45	2 07	48	165	42	48	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	27	148	42.3					
Median	2 233	1 372	20 470	20 034	27 485	9 223	225	528	10—	10—	10—	10.8	10—	10—	12.6	10—	10—	11.3	11.7	15.0	...					
Total persons	98 383																									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 489	517	5 783	4 772	9 476	4 296	3 682	8 368	1 636	954	2 367	2 471	978	1 062	719	2 228	2 759	1 126	1 872	2 866	50.7					
1.01 or more persons per room	715	—	98	220	292	23	182	4 032	1 349	1 479	17	30	12	139	158	15	45	43	366	629	44.5					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	—	—	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.5					
1.01 or more persons per room	17	—	—	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.2					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	31 908	474	5 345	4 432	8 368	3 682	3 682	8 368	1 636	954	2 367	2 471	978	1 062	719	2 228	2 759	1 126	1 872	2 866	50.3					
With a mortgage	23 154	449	5 208	4 264	8 642	1 182	1 182	8 642	1 726	2 500	31	42	26	235	394	26	79	99	905	2 361	68.2					
Less than 15 percent	7 861	63	861	1 487	4 032	1 803	1 803	4 032	1 349	1 479	17	30	12	139	158	15	45	43	366	629	50.4					
15 to 19 percent	3 878	62	962	755	1 018	269	269	1 018	208	575	6	6	6	26	76	4	14	25	239	534	41.6					
20 to 24 percent	3 288	88	1 042	755	499	103	103	499	47	204	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	131	374	37.1					
25 to 29 percent	2 695	78	1 031	419	400	123	123	400	22	116	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	39	349	34.9					
30 to 34 percent	1 545	70	538	295	165	48	48	165	42	48	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	24	135	35.2					
35 percent or more	3 805	88	812	533	528	225	225	528	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.8	10—	12.6	10—	10—	11.3	11.7	15.0	...					
Not computed	82	—	20	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...					
Median	25.7	25.7	24.0	19.2	12.9	18.3	18.3	12.9	12.6	18.3	32.9	26.6	19.9	26	394	26	79	99	905	2 361	68.2					
Not mortgaged	8 754	25	137	168	1 726	2 500	2 500	1 726	1 349	1 479	17	30	12	139	158	15	45	43	366	629	65.0					
Less than 10 percent	4 542	25	93	142	1 349	1 479	1 479	1 349	1 349	1 479	17	30	12	139	158	15	45	43	366	629	65.0					
10 to 14 percent	1 750	—	23	8	208	575	575	208	208	575	6	6	6	26	76	4	14	25	239	534	70.5					
15 to 19 percent	909	—	8	—	47	204	204	47	47	204	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	131	374	71.6					
20 to 24 percent	608	—	—	—	45	116	116	45	45	116	—	—	—	9	33	—	—	—	39	349	73.2					
25 to 29 percent	256	—	—	—	22	38	38	22	22	38	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	27	148	72.4					
30 to 34 percent	229	—	—	—	13	35	35	13	13	35	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	24	135	74.8					
35 percent or more	362	—	6	5	42	48	48	42	42	48	—	—	—	8	15	—	—	—	68	156	70.8					
Not computed	98	—	7	13	—	5	5	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	36	36	53.6					
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.8	10—	12.6	10—	10—	11.3	11.7	15.0	...					
Renter-occupied housing units	27 051	1 855	3 091	1 067	1 636	954	954	1 636	1 636	954	2 367	2 471	978	1 062	719	2 228	2 759	1 126	1 872	2 866	33.0					
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person	10 960	1 117	1 024	228	865	841	841	865	1 636	954	1 069	1 546	621	845	657	858	1 069	334	1 340	2 621	44.8					
2 persons	8 627	444	1 699	1 699	390	82	82	390	208	575	952	572	215	137	54	945	850	285	285	199	28.8					
3 persons	3 783	243	819	317	141	25	25	141	42	42	258	224	74	42	8	297	532	205	161	39	29.9					
4 persons	2 212	46	281	171	100	14	14	100	32	32	76	92	25	32	—	99	171	135	30	7	30.5					
5 persons	819	5	109	182	140	6	6	140	16	16	4	14	16	16	—	14	60	74	35	—	34.7					
6 or more persons	1 800	233	3 11	393	245	207	207	245	27	27	4	23	27	6	—	15	77	35	21	—	39.0					
Median	650	4 800	10 317	4 351	4 587	1 929	1 929	4 587	2 45	2 45	1 62	1 30	1 29	1 13	1 05	1 77	1 87	2 17	1 20	1 05	...					
Total persons	56 168																									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 751	1 848	3 072	1 058	1 619	954	954	1 619	1 636	954	2 367	2 455	957	997	700	2 174	2 731	1 118	1 872	2 859	33.0					
1.01 or more persons per room	1 045	88	301	144	127	12	12	127	127	12	20	20	14	47	—	70	109	54	39	—	32.9					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	7	19	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	30	16	21	65	19	54	28	8	—	7	34.0					
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	28.3					
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 640	1 841	3 027	1 027	1 597	934	934	1 597	1 597	934	2 343	2 421	973	1 039	694	2 228	2 735	1 088	1 842	2 851	32.9					
Less than 15 percent	3 690	299	537	248	462	112	112	462	330	330	253	509	338	273	77	91	177	88	132	94	34.8					
15 to 19 percent	3 926	384	651	242	330	131	131	330	190	190	296	472	184	163	78	138	371	130	138	218	31.7					
20 to 24 percent	3 691	306	539	194	190	99	99	190	114	114	361	368	108	146	58	287	370	210	221	254	31.2					
25 to 29 percent	3 034	221	413	101	114	107	107	114	100	100	227	227	119	93	233	251	363	94	233	295	31.8					
30 to 34 percent	2 470	174	250	38	100	140	140	100	100	140	220	199	62	42	28	251	226	102	236	395	33.4					
35 to 49 percent	3 959	185	338	103	120	102	102	120	120	102	314	232	72	122	153	401	485	189	404	739	35.5					
50 percent or more	4 892	236	255	57	179	150	150	179	102	102	496	332	69	135												

Table B—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	7 014	2 247	138	623	321	594	571	4 767	52	257	203	1 394	2 861
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 986	2 232	138	623	321	579	571	4 754	52	248	203	1 390	2 861
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	15	—	—	—	15	—	13	—	9	—	4	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	6 205	1 936	112	526	266	494	538	4 269	41	201	177	1 277	2 573
2 or more	477	222	16	89	55	46	16	255	11	42	11	58	133
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	332	89	10	8	—	54	17	243	—	14	15	59	155
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 183	294	19	24	13	49	189	1 889	—	21	36	293	1 539
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 682	481	28	87	7	122	237	1 201	16	22	46	318	799
\$10,000 to \$12,499	715	190	16	69	11	49	45	525	18	34	29	269	175
\$12,500 to \$14,999	527	160	27	48	14	39	32	367	18	45	11	140	153
\$15,000 to \$19,999	715	320	35	127	63	69	26	395	—	102	25	162	106
\$20,000 to \$24,999	623	405	13	149	92	134	17	218	—	22	31	123	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	391	258	—	77	103	65	13	133	—	11	25	66	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	102	69	—	25	—	44	—	33	—	—	—	17	16
\$50,000 or more	76	70	—	17	18	23	12	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median	\$8 923	\$14 977	\$13 056	\$18 125	\$22 386	\$17 652	\$7 342	\$6 905	\$11 389	\$15 295	\$11 681	\$10 799	\$4 798
Mean	\$11 686	\$17 300	\$12 138	\$19 135	\$23 858	\$19 409	\$10 665	\$9 040	\$10 993	\$14 453	\$13 424	\$11 863	\$6 832
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 682	1 736	109	456	227	446	498	3 946	29	160	167	1 182	2 408
With a mortgage	2 582	1 185	95	427	212	286	165	1 397	22	141	143	615	476
Less than \$200	729	211	6	30	26	59	90	518	—	8	16	206	288
\$200 to \$249	413	172	5	36	37	70	24	241	—	24	26	130	61
\$250 to \$299	281	96	5	28	21	23	19	185	—	19	20	113	33
\$300 to \$349	183	104	—	35	7	47	15	79	6	16	13	31	13
\$350 to \$399	207	106	11	46	26	17	6	101	5	17	—	51	28
\$400 to \$499	348	199	25	111	30	28	5	149	5	24	43	40	37
\$500 to \$599	257	186	31	102	19	34	—	71	6	22	19	19	5
\$600 to \$749	97	70	6	25	31	8	—	27	—	3	6	18	—
\$750 or more	67	41	6	14	15	—	6	26	—	8	—	7	11
Median	\$277	\$354	\$489	\$426	\$379	\$280	\$190	\$237	\$425	\$360	\$337	\$239	\$179
Not mortgaged	3 100	551	14	29	15	160	333	2 549	7	19	24	567	1 932
Less than \$50	311	82	—	7	—	40	35	229	—	—	—	26	203
\$50 to \$74	1 047	231	—	—	8	53	170	816	7	7	10	121	671
\$75 to \$99	977	112	6	11	7	22	66	865	—	7	—	215	643
\$100 to \$124	467	42	—	5	—	11	26	425	—	5	7	137	276
\$125 to \$149	183	49	8	6	—	17	18	134	—	—	—	46	88
\$150 to \$199	84	16	—	—	—	10	6	68	—	—	7	16	45
\$200 to \$249	25	19	—	—	—	7	12	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$250 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median	\$80	\$71	\$128	\$92	\$73	\$69	\$69	\$82	\$63	\$84	\$107	\$91	\$79
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.2	21.7	40.8	28.9	23.5	16.1	17.3	19.7	47.5	26.8	25.9	18.6	19.3
With a mortgage	28.3	26.2	41.8	29.4	23.4	18.9	24.2	31.4	50+	28.5	28.5	25.1	39.7
Not mortgaged	15.1	11.8	12.5	10—	50+	10—	13.7	15.8	10—	10—	15.8	13.2	17.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	757	114	19	—	13	20	62	643	—	21	30	171	421
Percent below poverty level	10.8	5.1	13.8	—	4.0	3.4	10.9	13.5	—	8.2	14.8	12.3	14.7
Renter-occupied housing units	10 960	4 738	1 069	1 546	621	845	657	6 222	858	1 069	334	1 340	2 621
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 774	4 613	1 057	1 538	600	780	638	6 161	812	1 061	334	1 340	2 614
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	186	125	12	8	21	65	19	61	46	8	—	—	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 155	930	189	291	73	185	192	1 225	105	181	31	278	630
2	456	134	18	73	33	5	5	322	20	34	7	83	178
3 and 4	1 402	535	109	158	63	131	74	867	72	153	53	185	404
5 to 9	1 387	514	116	169	66	92	71	873	122	136	50	128	437
10 to 49	2 811	1 420	393	495	191	214	127	1 391	252	273	114	346	406
50 or more	2 660	1 186	244	360	187	212	183	1 474	280	286	72	308	528
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	89	19	—	—	8	6	5	70	7	6	7	12	38
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 055	1 299	294	333	61	246	365	2 756	300	190	82	496	1 688
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 243	1 147	349	300	139	176	183	2 096	383	370	114	530	699
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 111	502	151	177	64	78	32	609	125	224	48	91	121
\$12,500 to \$14,999	679	426	113	190	33	85	5	253	25	110	11	88	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999	885	558	93	280	79	89	17	327	25	140	58	57	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	539	410	41	150	107	106	6	129	—	20	15	56	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999	275	245	20	84	73	51	17	30	—	15	—	6	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	115	107	8	22	31	14	32	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	58	44	—	10	34	—	—	14	—	—	6	8	—
Median	\$7 047	\$9 668	\$8 805	\$11 977	\$15 718	\$10 016	\$4 717	\$5 757	\$6 662	\$9 755	\$8 578	\$6 322	\$4 380
Mean	\$9 366	\$12 157	\$9 220	\$12 681	\$20 576	\$11 985	\$7 969	\$7 240	\$6 505	\$9 940	\$10 434	\$8 013	\$5 577
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 832	4 651	1 063	1 518	616	822	632	6 181	858	1 062	334	1 321	2 606
Less than \$100	666	242	—	7	—	99	136	424	12	7	—	76	329
\$100 to \$149	1 705	506	59	58	77	125	187	1 199	61	57	12	221	848
\$150 to \$199	2 322	955	180	354	101	173	147	1 367	184	273	83	301	526
\$200 to \$249	2 747	1 286	421	462	141	188	74	1 461	355	292	127	316	371
\$250 to \$299	2 259	1 095	255	478	173	156	33	1 164	206	289	89	257	323
\$300 to \$349	589	316	82	85	74	53	22	273	37	84	12	72	68
\$350 to \$399	188	85	27	25	27	—	6	103	3	19	—	24	57
\$400 to \$499	140	82	17	34	13	12	6	58	—	19	—	24	15
\$500 or more	18	5	5	—	—	—	—	13	—	9	4	—	—
No cash rent	198	79	17	15	10	16	21	119	—	13	7	30	69
Median	\$212	\$225	\$236	\$235	\$246	\$202	\$147	\$201	\$226	\$236	\$222	\$206	\$162
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.5	25.8	29.6	24.9	19.1	22.5	30.3	35.3	39.3	28.6	32.5	34.6	37.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 718	678	240	195	31	91	121	1 040	271	124	33	191	421
Percent below poverty level	15.7	14.3	22.5	12.6	5.0	10.8	18.4	16.7	31.6	11.6	9.9	14.3	16.1

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 545	31	201	402	522	585	332	324	123	15	10	42 000	44 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 596	19	131	207	276	318	241	262	123	15	4	45 400	47 300
15 to 24 years	16	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 500	28 100
25 to 34 years	286	8	18	11	39	64	42	65	33	6	—	50 600	53 900
35 to 44 years	225	—	—	27	24	20	48	29	73	—	4	58 800	63 600
45 to 64 years	722	5	77	95	130	162	97	130	17	9	—	42 600	44 100
65 years and over	347	6	36	66	75	72	54	38	—	—	—	38 300	38 600
Male householder, no wife present	183	6	21	—	58	45	36	17	—	—	—	41 500	41 200
15 to 24 years	16	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	33 600	37 200
25 to 34 years	36	—	—	—	—	21	15	—	—	—	—	48 300	49 400
35 to 44 years	44	6	5	—	14	—	10	9	—	—	—	37 900	40 000
45 to 64 years	38	—	—	—	21	13	—	4	—	—	—	38 600	41 800
65 years and over	49	—	16	—	12	6	11	4	—	—	—	36 500	37 000
Female householder, no husband present	766	6	49	195	188	222	55	45	—	—	6	37 500	39 100
15 to 24 years	16	—	—	—	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	43 300	43 100
25 to 34 years	50	—	—	5	13	12	5	15	—	—	—	47 900	47 500
35 to 44 years	107	—	—	16	37	40	14	—	—	—	—	40 100	40 000
45 to 64 years	342	6	25	81	61	120	36	13	—	—	—	39 800	38 000
65 years and over	251	—	24	93	73	38	—	17	—	—	6	31 100	38 300
Median age	53.9	51.3	62.2	62.4	57.1	52.1	50.0	50.5	40.6	45.8	70.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	216	—	—	20	37	58	40	36	21	—	4	49 300	55 100
1975 to 1978	598	8	27	76	125	115	77	92	57	15	6	45 200	51 400
1970 to 1974	614	11	43	62	117	153	95	94	39	—	—	43 900	45 700
1960 to 1969	632	12	49	146	123	174	61	61	6	—	—	37 400	38 100
1959 or earlier	485	—	82	98	120	85	59	41	—	—	—	36 600	37 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	130	8	16	49	24	18	8	7	—	—	—	25 300	30 400
4 rooms	278	6	62	29	73	58	33	7	—	—	10	34 400	40 700
5 rooms	947	5	75	223	244	242	122	36	—	—	—	36 800	37 200
6 rooms	708	12	48	73	106	178	84	164	43	—	—	46 600	47 600
7 rooms	343	—	—	28	52	69	52	90	52	—	—	52 700	56 400
8 or more rooms	139	—	—	—	23	20	33	20	28	15	—	58 500	67 200
Median	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.2	6.9	8.3	4.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
1	117	8	12	33	25	18	8	13	—	—	—	31 700	34 600
2	737	6	132	157	214	134	67	17	—	—	10	33 200	35 700
3	1 352	5	50	212	236	322	211	225	88	3	—	45 400	47 200
4	306	6	7	—	41	108	46	58	28	12	—	49 100	55 300
5 or more	27	6	—	—	—	3	—	11	7	—	—	63 200	57 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	229	—	—	9	11	49	59	33	49	15	4	58 700	67 200
1970 to 1974	282	6	21	27	6	99	30	57	36	—	—	48 400	51 100
1960 to 1969	500	8	10	33	129	142	66	81	31	—	—	44 700	47 300
1950 to 1959	822	6	90	194	227	123	105	70	7	—	—	34 700	37 100
1940 to 1949	445	11	63	67	96	92	48	62	—	—	6	38 800	42 000
1939 or earlier	267	—	17	72	53	80	24	21	—	—	—	38 800	38 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	455	20	34	113	88	115	62	17	—	—	6	37 400	39 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	573	5	96	130	123	131	43	45	—	—	—	33 500	35 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499	207	6	26	30	76	36	33	—	—	—	—	35 600	34 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	213	—	19	38	65	28	33	30	—	—	—	35 200	39 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	392	—	21	44	109	91	79	41	7	—	—	43 000	44 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	226	—	—	7	38	76	26	60	19	—	—	49 000	53 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	307	—	5	23	23	94	43	57	56	6	—	51 600	56 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	131	—	—	17	—	14	13	57	17	9	4	67 500	69 600
\$50,000 or more	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	24	—	—	82 500	81 800
Median	\$12 940	\$4 437	\$8 810	\$8 618	\$11 645	\$13 438	\$14 621	\$23 013	\$32 032	\$37 166	\$4 583	...	...
Mean	\$16 013	\$5 704	\$9 708	\$11 175	\$12 443	\$15 085	\$15 067	\$24 150	\$42 262	\$38 460	\$21 192	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 840	12	123	252	390	429	229	263	117	15	10	43 500	46 800
Less than 15 percent	401	—	9	69	66	100	22	102	33	—	—	44 300	48 900
15 to 19 percent	256	—	14	24	38	60	49	41	27	3	—	49 000	50 400
20 to 24 percent	312	—	59	23	95	49	34	26	16	6	4	37 200	43 900
25 to 29 percent	159	6	9	33	37	21	12	19	16	6	—	38 500	45 000
30 to 34 percent	114	—	5	31	20	34	—	6	18	—	—	40 300	45 100
35 percent or more	571	6	27	72	120	159	105	69	7	—	6	43 900	46 300
Not computed	27	—	—	—	14	6	7	—	—	—	—	39 800	43 800
Median	24.0	40.0	23.3	26.5	24.4	25.6	27.5	18.6	19.7	23.8	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	705	19	78	150	132	156	103	61	6	—	—	37 600	38 000
Less than 10 percent	256	—	12	71	43	63	37	24	6	—	—	40 200	40 100
10 to 14 percent	124	6	33	12	17	18	22	16	—	—	—	37 000	36 400
15 to 19 percent	112	5	—	26	22	36	23	—	—	—	—	40 800	37 800
20 to 24 percent	79	—	21	19	14	18	3	4	—	—	—	27 400	32 100
25 to 29 percent	25	—	—	—	9	5	7	4	—	—	—	43 500	47 500
30 to 34 percent	21	8	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	18 900
35 percent or more	71	—	4	22	22	12	11	—	—	—	—	35 200	34 800
Not computed	17	—	—	—	—	4	—	13	—	—	—	76 700	69 300
Median	13.5	18.5	14.1	11.7	16.4	13.6	13.3	10.0	10—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 532	31	201	395	522	585	332	324	123	15	4	42 000	43 900
1.01 or more persons per room	168	8	15	43	17	41	8	36	—	—	—	40 100	39 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	22 300	126 800
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
Heating equipment	2 545	31	201	402	522	585	332	324	123	15	10	42 000	44 400
Central heating system	2 219	31	119	313	456	544	313	295	123	15	10	43 300	46 100
Air conditioning	1 834	19	92	245	345	419	286	286	123	15	4	45 300	47 600
Central system	1 334	6	45	132	207	344	207	251	123	15	4	48 100	51 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	383	8	10	97	68	93	68	33	—	—	6	40 900	43 400
Percent below poverty level	15.0	25.8	5.0	24.1	13.0	15.9	20.5	10.2	—	—	60.0	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	3 987	386	673	720	849	656	314	132	163	76	18	214
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	801	14	70	67	268	120	124	27	77	34	—	247
15 to 24 years.....	136	—	—	19	81	25	5	—	6	—	—	237
25 to 34 years.....	268	—	8	17	85	66	62	6	13	11	—	274
35 to 44 years.....	240	7	25	26	73	7	31	10	42	19	—	245
45 to 64 years.....	100	7	16	—	10	14	22	11	16	4	—	307
65 years and over.....	57	—	21	5	19	8	4	—	—	—	—	207
Male householder, no wife present.....	943	24	173	167	205	172	111	30	41	20	—	226
15 to 24 years.....	199	—	9	48	71	46	12	—	13	—	—	225
25 to 34 years.....	261	3	5	34	48	77	76	—	7	11	—	270
35 to 44 years.....	99	—	19	8	29	17	9	8	9	—	—	240
45 to 64 years.....	230	4	51	29	57	32	14	22	12	9	—	219
65 years and over.....	154	17	89	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 243	348	430	486	376	364	79	75	45	22	18	181
15 to 24 years.....	481	85	89	98	101	97	6	—	—	5	—	183
25 to 34 years.....	750	76	127	138	159	132	63	39	16	—	—	211
35 to 44 years.....	259	24	53	55	41	54	—	7	21	4	—	189
45 to 64 years.....	429	64	75	115	56	59	10	29	8	13	—	185
65 years and over.....	324	99	86	80	19	22	—	—	—	—	18	136
Median age.....	34.1	43.0	45.2	35.7	29.6	30.3	30.7	43.0	37.9	39.6	72.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 940	157	150	304	453	390	214	92	120	60	—	241
1975 to 1978.....	1 349	134	322	202	314	226	75	33	31	12	—	203
1970 to 1974.....	404	58	105	112	48	40	25	—	12	4	—	166
1960 to 1969.....	260	37	80	84	34	—	—	7	—	—	18	152
1959 or earlier.....	34	—	16	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
ROOMS												
1 room.....	125	30	35	5	26	21	8	—	—	—	—	129
2 rooms.....	303	35	77	55	48	45	31	6	6	—	—	168
3 rooms.....	841	138	168	220	179	68	45	11	12	—	—	177
4 rooms.....	1 334	128	150	185	378	322	121	37	7	6	—	233
5 rooms.....	725	32	138	172	128	125	62	15	53	—	—	208
6 rooms.....	437	15	68	67	65	53	36	48	65	20	—	252
7 or more rooms.....	222	8	37	16	25	22	11	15	20	50	18	285
Median.....	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	5.3	5.6	7.0	7.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	3 987	386	673	720	849	656	314	132	163	76	18	214
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 957	378	658	713	849	656	314	132	163	76	18	215
0.50 or less.....	2 003	268	365	428	436	253	126	60	30	19	18	189
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 506	103	230	197	342	298	123	67	89	57	—	232
1.01 to 1.50.....	304	—	46	84	49	58	41	—	26	—	—	236
1.51 or more.....	144	7	17	4	22	47	24	5	18	—	—	275
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	30	8	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109
0.50 or less.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
0.51 to 1.00.....	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 531	174	326	284	304	221	124	50	21	9	18	195
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 515	166	318	284	304	221	124	50	21	9	18	196
1.01 or more persons per room.....	278	—	55	73	52	35	52	5	6	—	—	228
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	149	30	53	5	32	21	8	—	—	—	—	126
1.....	1 113	184	244	273	236	101	52	11	12	—	—	174
2.....	1 578	131	155	217	426	414	164	38	15	—	18	237
3.....	943	33	175	189	140	96	82	65	110	53	—	222
4.....	165	—	33	29	15	18	8	18	26	18	—	258
5 or more.....	39	8	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	149
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 493	95	217	310	257	168	125	95	143	65	18	218
2.....	300	38	103	52	14	76	13	—	4	—	—	154
3 and 4.....	502	66	126	85	100	92	8	25	—	—	—	185
5 to 9.....	407	60	38	76	175	27	25	—	6	—	—	210
10 to 49.....	749	70	104	92	220	166	79	8	4	6	—	232
50 or more.....	525	52	85	105	83	127	64	4	—	5	—	220
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	408
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	851	75	44	56	173	226	121	41	69	46	—	265
1970 to 1974.....	606	92	108	120	124	94	38	7	—	23	—	188
1960 to 1969.....	970	85	183	194	221	148	62	27	47	3	—	208
1950 to 1959.....	774	42	126	162	208	83	74	32	47	—	—	212
1940 to 1949.....	475	65	97	111	83	67	13	17	—	4	18	182
1939 or earlier.....	311	27	115	77	40	38	6	8	—	—	—	162
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	3 933	362	651	712	849	656	314	132	163	76	18	216
4 or more.....	54	24	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102
With elevator.....	54	24	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	370	24	86	82	60	72	42	—	—	4	...	187
15 to 19 percent.....	419	76	91	78	47	59	23	20	11	14	...	181
20 to 24 percent.....	542	125	61	101	117	49	35	—	48	6	...	182
25 to 29 percent.....	479	83	95	87	114	36	18	5	24	17	...	183
30 to 34 percent.....	385	46	110	26	79	87	8	23	6	—	...	207
35 to 49 percent.....	654	6	122	197	121	107	56	17	20	8	...	201
50 percent or more.....	984	9	61	111	301	239	115	67	54	27	...	252
Not computed.....	154	17	47	38	10	7	17	—	—	—	18	162
Median.....	31.4	23.4	28.9	29.6	35.3	36.9	39.9	50+	29.7	29.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	3 983	386	677	716	849	656	314	132	163	76	18	214
Central heating system.....	3 503	332	534	636	732	592	299	127	157	76	18	220
Air conditioning.....	3 283	297	551	533	741	569	255	117	134	68	18	220
Central system.....	2 337	219	346	327	481	456	189	117	134	68	—	233

Table B—27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	2 826	490	631	233	234	451	262	338	143	44	13 130	16 043	439
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 769	136	355	180	142	271	208	308	129	40	16 295	19 354	181
15 to 24 years	21	—	—	8	—	—	—	13	—	—	25 481	20 619	—
25 to 34 years	306	19	—	25	20	75	74	60	26	7	21 842	22 458	19
35 to 44 years	240	—	29	26	11	22	50	75	20	7	23 448	23 980	23
45 to 64 years	825	63	164	58	69	136	71	155	83	26	16 950	21 026	105
65 years and over	377	54	162	63	42	38	13	5	—	—	9 284	10 160	34
Male householder, no wife present	202	48	43	24	17	31	26	9	—	4	11 042	12 505	40
15 to 24 years	16	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	14 318	16 133	—
25 to 34 years	43	—	21	4	—	11	7	—	—	—	10 313	13 275	—
35 to 44 years	44	6	—	7	—	13	9	9	—	—	18 571	18 064	—
45 to 64 years	50	25	12	4	—	—	5	—	—	4	5 000	9 737	23
65 years and over	49	17	10	9	6	7	—	—	—	—	8 438	8 477	17
Female householder, no husband present	855	306	233	29	75	149	28	21	14	—	8 236	10 029	218
15 to 24 years	27	5	16	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 125	9 393	11
25 to 34 years	53	13	16	—	—	19	—	5	—	—	9 432	12 875	26
35 to 44 years	123	13	47	5	11	19	22	6	—	—	10 750	13 369	47
45 to 64 years	386	117	84	18	41	96	6	16	8	—	9 608	11 039	110
65 years and over	266	158	70	6	23	9	—	—	—	—	4 586	6 516	24
Median age	54.1	64.0	60.0	58.1	55.9	50.4	41.8	45.7	48.9	50.2	...	...	56.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	276	29	52	21	5	98	23	39	9	—	16 890	16 569	55
1975 to 1978	644	89	113	38	47	101	109	68	55	24	16 683	18 832	98
1970 to 1974	655	132	159	43	37	96	51	106	17	14	12 122	16 917	102
1960 to 1969	694	121	173	57	101	81	45	81	29	6	12 325	14 428	106
1959 or earlier	557	119	134	74	44	75	34	44	33	—	10 861	13 543	78
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 807	471	631	233	234	451	262	338	143	44	13 232	16 129	420
1.01 or more persons per room	243	17	39	17	17	46	24	69	7	7	18 092	20 353	60
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 173	3 340	19
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 510	7
Heating equipment	2 826	490	631	233	234	451	262	338	143	44	13 130	16 043	439
Central heating system	2 482	414	518	186	202	422	245	316	135	44	14 022	16 627	393
Air conditioning	2 037	295	427	159	162	325	234	263	128	44	14 622	17 423	320
Central system	1 472	166	258	120	126	268	153	218	119	44	16 204	19 158	196
Vehicles available	2 409	287	516	191	227	421	249	331	143	44	14 818	17 468	353
1	941	150	299	75	89	173	110	28	10	7	10 717	12 674	142
2 or more	1 468	137	217	116	138	248	139	303	133	37	17 299	20 541	211
House heating fuel	2 826	490	631	233	234	451	262	338	143	44	13 130	16 043	439
Utility gas	2 166	377	477	172	198	299	228	251	129	35	13 220	16 503	286
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	4	—	5	—	3	—	4	—	—	12 000	15 889	—
Electricity	639	109	154	51	36	149	34	83	14	9	12 882	14 530	153
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 925	—
Median rooms	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.6	6.7	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 545	455	573	207	213	392	226	307	131	41	12 940	16 013	383
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 840	259	387	148	151	326	182	223	123	41	14 586	17 380	268
Less than \$200	472	102	142	49	28	85	11	33	22	—	9 756	12 816	44
\$200 to \$249	351	72	72	33	36	33	38	45	22	—	12 386	15 169	88
\$250 to \$299	254	34	80	5	40	50	—	35	10	—	13 000	14 265	57
\$300 to \$349	172	21	12	31	14	34	33	7	16	4	16 176	17 870	15
\$350 to \$399	137	17	16	12	—	34	31	21	—	6	18 859	18 503	30
\$400 to \$499	227	13	44	8	26	39	44	22	24	7	18 125	19 346	13
\$500 to \$599	84	—	5	10	7	10	14	25	13	—	21 786	24 360	5
\$600 to \$749	85	—	16	—	—	30	5	21	6	7	19 327	22 572	16
\$750 or more	58	—	—	—	—	11	6	14	10	17	30 518	52 024	—
Median	\$269	\$219	\$236	\$238	\$264	\$295	\$365	\$298	\$323	\$675	...	...	\$252
Not mortgaged	705	196	186	59	62	66	44	84	8	—	9 400	12 447	115
Less than \$50	13	4	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 194	5 718	4
\$50 to \$74	108	50	23	15	—	6	14	—	—	—	6 667	8 738	17
\$75 to \$99	264	104	65	—	15	46	6	28	—	—	7 628	11 000	62
\$100 to \$124	123	11	47	17	24	—	—	24	—	—	10 515	13 721	11
\$125 to \$149	97	18	18	18	7	7	10	19	—	—	11 736	14 396	5
\$150 to \$199	79	—	24	9	16	—	14	8	8	—	13 516	18 247	16
\$200 to \$249	16	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 722	9 823	—
\$250 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	30 468	34 035	—
Median	\$97	\$86	\$98	\$121	\$117	\$90	\$130	\$115	\$175	—	...	...	\$90
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 840	259	387	148	151	326	182	223	123	41	14 586	17 380	268
Less than 15 percent	401	—	18	—	10	91	42	120	93	27	29 904	31 567	—
15 to 19 percent	256	—	18	42	31	44	56	37	14	14	19 271	21 297	5
20 to 24 percent	312	—	48	30	48	85	46	39	16	—	16 667	18 560	8
25 to 29 percent	159	19	46	15	23	15	27	14	—	—	12 417	13 644	11
30 to 34 percent	114	—	55	5	6	30	5	13	—	—	11 000	14 057	17
35 percent or more	571	213	202	56	33	61	6	—	—	—	6 510	7 542	200
Not computed	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	27
Median	24.0	50+	35.8	25.7	23.6	21.6	19.4	14.2	10.1	10.4	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	705	196	186	59	62	66	44	84	8	—	9 400	12 447	115
Less than 10 percent	256	—	26	15	27	52	44	84	8	—	21 176	22 337	8
10 to 14 percent	124	6	55	27	29	7	—	—	—	—	10 093	10 363	—
15 to 19 percent	112	27	55	17	6	7	—	—	—	—	7 759	8 047	8
20 to 24 percent	79	36	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 461	6 208	8
25 to 29 percent	25	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 236	4 690	4
30 to 34 percent	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 589	13
35 percent or more	71	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 835	2 638	57
Not computed	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	17
Median	13.5	30.6	16.1	12.7	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	38.6

Table B—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	4 108	1 495	1 312	446	245	225	137	217	20	11	6 841	9 053	1 578
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	829	103	200	167	73	90	60	123	6	7	11 669	14 199	191
15 to 24 years	142	22	70	25	13	5	7	—	—	—	7 813	9 042	51
25 to 34 years	290	45	56	48	16	57	34	21	6	7	12 292	14 772	78
35 to 44 years	240	6	26	63	27	22	12	84	—	—	14 815	18 300	29
45 to 64 years	100	19	34	9	7	6	7	18	—	—	9 375	12 783	20
65 years and over	57	11	14	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	10 398	9 342	13
Male householder, no wife present	956	323	254	137	59	63	54	52	14	—	7 363	9 913	251
15 to 24 years	199	67	31	42	25	20	6	8	—	—	10 089	9 806	81
25 to 34 years	261	52	97	17	18	19	41	12	5	—	9 016	11 877	74
35 to 44 years	99	21	14	53	—	—	7	4	—	—	10 684	10 281	9
45 to 64 years	230	57	71	25	16	24	—	28	9	—	8 984	11 973	50
65 years and over	167	126	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 893	3 916	37
Female householder, no husband present	2 323	1 069	858	142	113	72	23	42	—	4	5 472	6 862	1 136
15 to 24 years	499	219	213	10	28	—	—	29	—	—	5 545	6 966	286
25 to 34 years	758	282	374	40	28	19	8	7	—	—	6 128	6 584	441
35 to 44 years	259	104	65	50	28	—	8	—	—	4	7 198	8 612	138
45 to 64 years	464	179	161	37	29	45	7	6	—	—	6 559	7 754	186
65 years and over	343	285	45	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	3 929	4 799	85
Median age	34.2	39.6	31.3	36.8	34.1	34.2	32.2	37.5	34.5	28.9	...	...	31.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 983	683	658	193	115	126	77	100	20	11	6 806	9 378	824
1975 to 1978	1 383	508	403	195	75	62	53	87	—	—	7 164	9 024	515
1970 to 1974	425	156	144	30	34	31	—	30	—	—	6 811	8 999	141
1960 to 1969	275	124	107	10	21	6	7	—	—	—	5 804	7 362	82
1959 or earlier	42	24	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 531	6 265	16
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 078	1 480	1 297	446	245	225	137	217	20	11	6 861	9 081	1 562
0.50 or less	2 090	943	619	188	148	98	38	56	—	—	5 759	7 555	571
0.51 to 1.00	1 518	400	527	216	49	106	76	113	20	11	7 754	10 836	701
1.01 to 1.50	304	110	98	10	41	4	23	18	—	—	6 721	9 001	222
1.51 or more	166	27	53	32	7	17	—	30	—	—	10 234	12 403	68
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	5 187	16
0.50 or less	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 710	—
0.51 to 1.00	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 355	16
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 850	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	4 104	1 495	1 308	446	245	225	137	217	20	11	6 844	9 055	1 574
Central heating system	3 611	1 238	1 150	398	228	219	137	210	20	11	7 234	9 492	1 330
Air conditioning	3 330	1 152	1 068	370	210	206	122	171	20	11	6 949	9 260	1 265
Central system	2 373	802	700	256	148	162	115	159	20	11	7 339	10 085	881
Vehicles available	2 554	602	800	353	216	198	137	217	20	11	9 092	11 344	736
1	1 790	542	648	215	107	148	80	46	—	4	7 379	9 007	601
2 or more	764	60	152	138	109	50	57	171	20	7	13 234	16 821	135
House heating fuel	4 104	1 495	1 308	446	245	225	137	217	20	11	6 844	9 055	1 574
Utility gas	2 761	1 058	910	240	147	178	59	142	20	7	6 569	8 863	1 100
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	77	34	32	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	5 352	5 590	47
Electricity	1 266	403	366	200	98	47	73	75	—	4	7 834	9 686	427
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.3	5.1	6.8	4.3	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 987	1 409	1 300	428	245	225	137	212	20	11	6 956	9 133	1 531
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 146	619	360	71	47	23	7	19	—	—	4 762	6 044	602
\$100 to \$149	551	183	245	41	41	35	—	6	—	—	7 540	7 624	168
\$150 to \$199	944	322	313	135	75	53	11	35	—	—	7 193	8 548	334
\$200 to \$249	792	226	252	100	56	40	62	56	—	—	7 670	10 012	290
\$250 to \$299	255	38	66	38	5	40	12	49	—	7	11 546	15 208	72
\$300 to \$349	139	14	23	22	17	11	28	24	—	—	14 044	15 307	27
\$350 to \$399	77	7	14	18	—	15	—	23	—	—	12 431	16 634	11
\$400 to \$499	46	—	4	3	4	8	17	—	6	4	23 088	26 441	4
\$500 or more	19	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	40 528	32 446	5
No cash rent	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 315	18
Median	\$164	\$117	\$158	\$189	\$168	\$202	\$242	\$239	\$500+	\$270	...	...	\$140
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	386	273	92	—	7	—	7	7	—	—	4 170	5 195	174
\$100 to \$149	673	324	243	56	35	15	—	—	—	—	5 178	5 792	326
\$150 to \$199	720	286	254	59	53	44	6	18	—	—	6 729	7 833	284
\$200 to \$249	849	249	301	141	80	32	18	28	—	—	7 659	8 637	304
\$250 to \$299	656	146	237	81	38	54	42	58	—	—	8 489	10 839	221
\$300 to \$349	314	92	73	31	11	46	19	35	—	7	9 512	12 694	124
\$350 to \$399	132	22	45	17	17	11	—	20	—	—	9 914	12 078	50
\$400 to \$499	163	17	23	34	—	15	28	46	—	—	17 917	16 826	21
\$500 or more	76	—	14	9	4	8	17	—	20	4	22 941	25 479	9
No cash rent	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 315	18
Median	\$214	\$166	\$209	\$240	\$218	\$267	\$295	\$295	\$500+	\$339	...	...	\$195
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	370	—	15	24	67	62	45	146	—	11	23 205	23 205	43
15 to 19 percent	419	19	116	71	57	64	47	31	14	—	12 654	14 634	14
20 to 24 percent	542	93	174	86	77	58	13	35	6	—	10 116	11 308	84
25 to 29 percent	479	103	201	99	23	21	32	—	—	—	8 371	9 030	161
30 to 34 percent	385	120	175	61	17	12	—	—	—	—	7 847	7 613	107
35 to 49 percent	654	265	317	64	—	8	—	—	—	—	5 735	6 455	242
50 percent or more	92	673	284	23	4	—	—	—	—	—	3 831	3 984	726
Not computed	154	136	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 089	154
Median	31.4	50+	33.9	26.7	19.9	18.9	17.5	12.6	18.6	10—	...	...	50+

Table B — 29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city

Specified owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	248	94	43	26	11	23	34	10	7	—	235
2 persons	435	164	73	55	39	3	62	12	21	6	237
3 persons	327	64	90	41	45	26	36	11	—	14	262
4 persons	326	79	63	28	31	23	39	27	26	10	288
5 persons	307	51	56	56	37	43	34	24	6	—	292
6 persons	125	4	12	35	9	19	—	—	18	28	357
7 persons	65	16	14	13	—	—	15	—	7	—	260
8 or more persons	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	475
Median	3.22	2.37	3.16	3.68	3.30	4.22	2.99	3.83	4.06	4.40	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 205	240	239	158	140	79	146	67	78	58	289
15 to 24 years	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years	233	—	37	32	47	17	38	21	35	6	351
35 to 44 years	208	13	34	11	19	29	22	28	27	25	397
45 to 64 years	542	126	103	87	68	25	78	18	10	27	274
65 years and over	206	101	49	28	6	8	8	—	6	—	202
Male householder, no wife present	162	41	26	19	16	28	22	10	—	—	287
15 to 24 years	16	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	414
25 to 34 years	36	—	11	10	—	11	—	4	—	—	285
35 to 44 years	44	18	4	—	9	7	—	6	—	—	275
45 to 64 years	38	5	7	9	7	5	5	—	—	—	289
65 years and over	28	18	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	185
Female householder, no husband present	473	191	86	77	16	30	59	7	7	—	226
15 to 24 years	16	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	417
25 to 34 years	34	—	5	15	—	—	7	—	7	—	290
35 to 44 years	99	47	—	16	—	18	11	7	—	—	258
45 to 64 years	205	89	62	32	5	9	8	—	—	—	211
65 years and over	119	49	19	14	11	3	23	—	—	—	228
Median age	50.6	59.4	54.0	48.5	48.4	42.0	47.1	41.6	35.1	44.4	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	198	6	27	22	26	5	17	14	54	27	471
1975 to 1978	489	25	42	96	63	72	122	32	24	13	363
1970 to 1974	473	120	125	59	41	26	52	25	7	18	247
1960 to 1969	434	168	143	46	25	16	23	13	—	—	217
1959 or earlier	246	153	14	31	17	18	13	—	—	—	180

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms	90	36	13	21	8	—	12	—	—	—	235
4 rooms	217	100	29	27	24	3	16	4	10	4	215
5 rooms	625	205	149	86	64	33	65	23	—	—	236
6 rooms	498	109	98	54	35	58	79	24	20	21	289
7 rooms	271	13	37	52	37	35	33	18	19	27	345
8 or more rooms	139	9	25	14	4	8	22	15	36	6	461
Median	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.3	6.1	5.8	6.1	7.2	6.6	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	212	7	—	23	27	33	41	20	38	23	422
1970 to 1974	231	39	38	44	10	13	37	39	5	6	294
1960 to 1969	384	65	100	46	45	40	40	12	7	29	279
1950 to 1959	591	240	103	78	64	20	50	13	23	—	227
1940 to 1949	278	78	94	25	21	26	28	—	6	—	232
1939 or earlier	144	43	16	38	5	5	31	—	6	—	267

VALUE

Less than \$10,000	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
\$10,000 to \$19,999	123	79	25	6	7	6	—	—	—	—	168
\$20,000 to \$29,999	252	157	47	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
\$30,000 to \$39,999	390	106	74	65	61	38	40	6	—	—	262
\$40,000 to \$49,999	429	81	112	82	29	26	76	23	—	—	263
\$50,000 to \$59,999	229	36	29	23	25	32	38	20	26	—	352
\$60,000 to \$79,999	263	7	46	30	50	22	66	6	19	17	348
\$80,000 to \$99,999	117	—	6	—	—	13	7	26	34	31	629
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	6	713
\$150,000 or more	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	242
Median	\$43 500	\$29 700	\$41 800	\$40 900	\$46 600	\$49 600	\$49 700	\$57 800	\$77 900	\$88 000	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	401	179	104	45	27	6	20	10	—	10	210
15 to 19 percent	256	78	47	17	23	47	27	3	7	7	259
20 to 24 percent	312	55	46	58	39	28	37	25	14	10	297
25 to 29 percent	159	55	20	20	13	—	23	14	6	8	261
30 to 34 percent	114	10	22	23	11	11	19	—	12	6	309
35 percent or more	571	95	105	91	52	45	88	32	46	17	297
Not computed	27	—	7	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	346
Median	24.0	18.7	22.3	26.7	24.2	22.8	30.0	26.4	42.5	26.3	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	1 840	472	351	254	172	137	227	84	85	58	269
Steam or hot water system	42	7	13	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	252
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 052	149	207	130	90	123	155	61	79	58	322
Other built-in electric units	105	43	8	18	7	6	—	7	—	—	254
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	434	182	86	45	55	—	48	12	6	—	220
Other means	207	91	37	39	20	8	8	4	—	—	217
Air conditioning	1 383	267	250	200	142	126	188	73	79	58	294
Central system	1 056	146	205	139	93	126	149	61	79	58	320
1 or more individual room units	327	121	45	61	49	—	39	12	—	—	247
House heating fuel	1 840	472	351	254	172	137	227	84	85	58	269
Utility gas	1 372	390	250	167	147	82	144	66	68	58	264
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	345
Electricity	454	82	101	87	15	55	79	18	17	—	275
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	325

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	705	13	108	264	123	97	79	16	5	97
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	147	—	53	72	9	13	—	—	—	82
2 persons	246	4	41	64	61	49	18	9	—	106
3 persons	118	9	—	10	44	19	36	—	—	123
4 persons	91	—	14	72	—	—	—	—	5	86
5 persons	49	—	—	15	9	16	9	—	—	126
6 persons	15	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	153
7 persons	39	—	—	24	—	—	8	7	—	95
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.34	2.78	1.52	2.44	2.36	2.22	3.10	2.39	4.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	391	4	38	145	80	72	43	9	—	103
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	53	—	7	15	12	13	6	—	—	109
35 to 44 years	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years	180	—	14	73	42	35	16	—	—	102
65 years and over	141	4	17	40	26	24	21	9	—	109
Male householder, no wife present	21	—	6	11	—	—	4	—	—	85
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	21	—	6	11	—	—	4	—	—	85
Female householder, no husband present	293	9	64	108	43	25	32	7	5	92
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	16	—	—	3	—	—	8	—	5	181
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
45 to 64 years	137	—	25	51	31	7	16	7	—	96
65 years and over	132	9	39	54	12	18	—	—	—	83
Median age	62.5	67.5	69.0	63.0	59.5	62.0	55.9	75.6	32.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	18	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	5	175
1975 to 1978	109	—	14	39	14	30	12	—	—	103
1970 to 1974	141	—	31	61	10	22	8	9	—	91
1960 to 1969	198	13	10	65	55	17	31	7	—	105
1959 or earlier	239	—	53	99	39	28	20	—	—	92
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	40	—	—	8	12	—	20	—	—	137
4 rooms	61	4	18	12	7	20	—	—	—	93
5 rooms	322	9	50	146	48	40	15	9	5	92
6 rooms	210	—	40	60	45	32	26	7	—	103
7 rooms	72	—	—	38	11	5	18	—	—	99
8 or more rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	17	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	99
1970 to 1974	51	—	—	25	—	7	14	—	5	127
1960 to 1969	116	—	7	76	13	6	14	—	—	92
1950 to 1949	231	13	13	64	58	44	30	9	—	111
1940 to 1939	167	—	56	41	29	25	9	7	—	92
1939 or earlier	123	—	32	49	15	15	12	—	—	90
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	19	—	6	8	5	—	—	—	—	86
\$10,000 to \$19,999	78	—	13	39	6	8	12	—	—	92
\$20,000 to \$29,999	150	9	32	73	23	5	8	—	—	87
\$30,000 to \$39,999	132	—	6	43	33	18	23	9	—	113
\$40,000 to \$49,999	156	4	18	61	30	20	16	7	—	98
\$50,000 to \$59,999	103	—	16	27	20	25	10	—	5	111
\$60,000 to \$79,999	61	—	17	13	—	21	10	—	—	126
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$37 600	\$29 300	\$37 500	\$33 800	\$34 900	\$48 900	\$37 100	\$34 400	\$52 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	256	9	52	95	36	29	30	—	5	93
10 to 14 percent	124	—	12	44	34	24	10	—	—	104
15 to 19 percent	112	—	27	21	29	13	15	7	—	107
20 to 24 percent	79	—	—	36	13	6	24	—	—	107
25 to 29 percent	25	—	4	14	—	7	—	—	—	90
30 to 34 percent	21	—	—	13	—	8	—	—	—	95
35 percent or more	71	—	—	41	11	10	—	9	—	97
Not computed	17	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Median	13.5	10—	10—	14.2	13.8	14.1	14.7	50+	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	705	13	108	264	123	97	79	16	5	97
Steam or hot water system	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	247	—	26	102	47	38	22	7	5	99
Other built-in electric units	63	13	—	19	—	5	26	—	—	99
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	268	—	53	75	64	40	27	9	—	102
Other means	119	—	21	68	12	14	4	—	—	89
Air conditioning	451	4	71	167	82	73	49	—	5	98
Central system	278	4	22	99	56	53	39	—	5	106
1 or more individual room units	173	—	49	68	26	20	10	—	—	89
House heating fuel	705	13	108	264	123	97	79	16	5	97
Utility gas	582	—	108	203	112	85	53	16	5	98
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	123	13	—	61	11	12	26	—	—	95
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	2 826	264	320	578	1 391	273	4 108	869	606	995	1 319	319
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 769	188	202	353	854	172	829	225	95	205	284	20
15 to 24 years	21	5	—	—	16	—	142	48	36	35	23	—
25 to 34 years	306	67	55	77	83	24	290	63	42	75	110	—
35 to 44 years	240	54	43	51	74	18	240	77	17	55	84	7
45 to 64 years	825	60	63	180	485	37	100	23	—	36	35	6
65 years and over	377	2	41	45	196	93	57	14	—	4	32	7
Male householder, no wife present	202	33	17	33	105	14	956	238	87	211	300	120
15 to 24 years	16	16	—	—	—	—	199	52	19	53	56	19
25 to 34 years	43	11	9	7	16	—	261	114	43	56	30	18
35 to 44 years	44	—	4	22	18	—	99	25	12	24	32	6
45 to 64 years	50	—	4	—	32	14	230	28	13	38	123	28
65 years and over	49	6	—	4	39	—	167	19	—	40	59	49
Female householder, no husband present	855	43	101	192	432	87	2 323	406	424	579	735	179
15 to 24 years	27	6	—	—	21	—	499	144	73	110	130	42
25 to 34 years	53	10	10	12	21	—	758	158	188	147	206	59
35 to 44 years	123	16	43	48	16	—	259	16	33	88	100	22
45 to 64 years	386	11	42	104	183	46	464	88	54	110	172	40
65 years and over	266	—	6	28	191	41	343	—	76	124	127	16
Median age	54.1	36.8	44.6	49.3	57.7	64.6	34.2	29.7	31.1	36.6	39.0	38.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	276	91	27	43	109	6	1 983	722	269	468	396	128
1975 to 1978	644	173	73	136	210	52	1 383	147	255	331	545	105
1970 to 1974	655	—	220	139	239	57	425	—	82	118	184	41
1960 to 1969	694	—	—	260	374	60	275	—	—	78	162	35
1959 or earlier	557	—	—	—	459	98	42	—	—	—	32	10
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	12	26	33	37	23
2 rooms	28	—	—	9	19	—	325	78	38	87	53	69
3 rooms	166	9	35	33	72	17	877	120	141	231	301	84
4 rooms	306	14	27	12	219	34	1 354	387	167	316	418	66
5 rooms	1 039	57	96	187	598	101	739	139	122	189	262	27
6 rooms	767	61	105	221	296	84	460	93	84	74	171	38
7 or more rooms	520	123	57	116	187	37	222	40	28	65	77	12
Median	5.4	6.4	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 807	264	314	578	1 378	273	4 078	862	606	987	1 312	311
0.50 or less	1 356	111	114	258	702	171	2 090	422	297	513	673	185
0.51 to 1.00	1 208	130	156	253	580	89	1 518	360	258	328	465	107
1.01 to 1.50	179	14	29	45	78	13	304	62	30	93	119	—
1.51 or more	64	9	15	22	18	—	166	18	21	53	55	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	—	6	—	13	—	30	7	—	8	7	8
0.50 or less	6	—	—	—	6	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	6	—	—	—	16	—	—	8	—	8
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	416	36	22	68	234	56	1 327	202	191	340	436	158
2 persons	735	44	58	98	415	120	879	266	138	206	233	36
3 persons	498	49	38	136	258	17	722	177	98	176	216	55
4 persons	490	36	96	135	176	47	522	139	99	99	153	32
5 persons	384	53	61	55	203	12	336	48	37	76	163	12
6 or more persons	303	46	45	86	105	21	322	37	43	98	118	26
Median	3.03	3.58	3.94	3.40	2.68	2.17	2.33	2.37	2.31	2.26	2.46	1.54
Total persons	10 280	1 063	1 357	2 313	4 711	836	10 737	2 338	1 636	2 680	3 337	746
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 625	234	288	527	1 303	273	1 614	206	139	319	830	120
2	45	5	—	12	24	—	300	7	64	140	59	30
3 and 4	65	5	18	19	23	—	502	109	112	130	105	46
5 to 9	32	14	—	11	7	—	407	88	99	135	74	11
10 to 49	27	—	—	9	18	—	749	275	128	145	134	67
50 or more	28	2	10	—	16	—	525	184	64	120	112	45
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	5	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 826	264	320	578	1 391	273	4 104	869	606	995	1 319	315
Steam or hot water system	61	—	—	7	38	16	143	12	21	43	42	25
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 447	253	233	371	496	94	2 045	755	477	468	296	49
Other built-in electric units	172	7	12	58	83	12	384	46	34	125	149	30
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	802	—	36	107	538	121	1 039	27	24	251	617	120
Other means	344	4	39	35	236	30	493	29	50	108	215	91
Air conditioning	2 037	264	237	441	890	205	3 330	849	572	758	925	226
Central system	1 472	255	223	333	574	87	2 373	769	522	569	423	90
1 or more individual room units	565	9	14	108	316	118	957	80	50	189	502	136
House heating fuel	2 826	264	320	578	1 391	273	4 104	869	606	995	1 319	315
Utility gas	2 166	159	235	409	1 145	218	2 761	411	339	676	1 070	265
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	9	4	—	3	—	77	16	—	18	43	—
Electricity	639	96	81	169	238	55	1 266	442	267	301	206	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	439	23	58	97	223	38	1 578	285	262	428	504	99
Percent below poverty level	15.5	8.7	18.1	16.8	16.0	13.9	38.4	32.8	43.2	43.0	38.2	31.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	490	10	33	99	290	58	1 495	218	225	451	496	105
\$5,000 to \$9,999	631	31	84	91	330	95	1 312	285	215	271	399	142
\$10,000 to \$12,499	233	13	22	14	167	17	446	109	50	70	176	41
\$12,500 to \$14,999	234	18	30	36	138	12	245	43	36	70	84	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	451	55	27	150	184	35	225	60	24	54	87	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	262	40	45	72	84	21	137	75	8	32	16	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	338	42	51	78	132	35	217	67	29	47	61	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	143	48	17	12	66	—	20	5	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	44	7	11	26	—	—	11	7	4	—	—	—
Median	\$13 130	\$20 893	\$14 250	\$16 551	\$11 130	\$9 301	\$6 841	\$8 287	\$6 383	\$5 750	\$7 174	\$6 514
Mean	\$16 043	\$23 699	\$17 974	\$18 975	\$13 556	\$12 840	\$9 053	\$11 177	\$9 137	\$8 116	\$8 591	\$7 938

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	2 826	2 625	197	4	4 108	1 614	300	502	407	749	525	11
Condominium housing units	7	—	7	—	26	—	10	—	—	16	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 769	1 662	107	—	829	434	34	88	105	103	65	—
15 to 24 years	21	16	5	—	142	33	—	24	28	38	19	—
25 to 34 years	306	286	20	—	290	140	—	30	52	32	36	—
35 to 44 years	240	227	13	—	240	167	26	13	11	17	6	—
45 to 64 years	825	772	53	—	100	50	8	17	14	11	—	—
65 years and over	377	361	16	—	57	44	—	4	—	5	4	—
Male householder, no wife present	202	191	11	—	956	355	38	54	94	217	198	—
15 to 24 years	16	16	—	—	199	31	4	16	22	79	47	—
25 to 34 years	43	36	7	—	261	87	5	6	21	77	65	—
35 to 44 years	44	44	—	—	99	26	6	—	26	15	26	—
45 to 64 years	50	46	4	—	230	114	11	13	13	36	43	—
65 years and over	49	49	—	—	167	97	12	19	12	10	17	—
Female householder, no husband present	855	772	79	4	2 323	825	228	360	208	429	262	11
15 to 24 years	27	16	11	—	499	149	40	69	22	165	49	5
25 to 34 years	53	50	3	—	758	218	73	122	93	162	84	6
35 to 44 years	123	113	10	—	259	87	37	70	25	32	8	—
45 to 64 years	386	342	40	4	464	228	59	52	7	46	72	—
65 years and over	266	251	15	—	343	143	19	47	61	24	49	—
Median age	54.1	54.2	52.1	47.5	34.2	39.0	39.4	34.2	32.4	27.4	32.6	25.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	276	221	55	—	1 983	648	89	260	253	494	228	11
1975 to 1978	644	613	31	—	1 383	566	142	156	100	210	209	—
1970 to 1974	655	622	29	4	425	211	46	47	47	8	66	—
1960 to 1969	694	658	36	—	275	157	23	39	7	27	22	—
1959 or earlier	557	511	46	—	42	32	—	—	—	10	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	131	62	7	—	14	5	43	—
2 rooms	28	19	9	—	325	60	36	48	28	94	53	6
3 rooms	166	136	30	—	877	259	34	136	122	177	149	—
4 rooms	306	284	18	4	1 354	374	97	156	184	374	164	5
5 rooms	1 039	955	84	—	739	379	59	107	52	61	81	—
6 rooms	767	740	27	—	460	326	40	41	7	28	18	—
7 or more rooms	520	491	29	—	222	154	27	14	—	10	17	—
Median	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	2.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 807	2 606	197	4	4 078	1 607	292	502	407	749	510	11
0.50 or less	1 356	1 296	56	4	2 090	776	104	238	234	460	278	—
0.51 to 1.00	1 208	1 117	91	—	1 518	647	83	206	131	248	198	5
1.01 to 1.50	179	151	28	—	304	131	60	44	20	32	17	—
1.51 or more	64	42	22	—	166	53	45	14	22	9	17	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	19	—	—	30	7	8	—	—	—	15	—
0.50 or less	6	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	6	6	—	—	16	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
1.01 to 1.50	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	14	14	—	—	155	62	17	—	14	19	43	—
1	149	127	22	—	1 166	288	60	172	178	257	205	6
2	838	758	76	4	1 627	510	115	196	194	425	182	5
3	1 449	1 384	65	—	948	634	61	117	21	41	74	—
4	329	306	23	—	173	108	20	17	—	7	21	—
5 or more	47	36	11	—	39	12	27	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	490	476	10	4	1 495	590	148	164	152	236	194	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	631	587	44	—	1 312	423	57	229	134	300	169	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	233	209	24	—	446	192	21	25	77	75	56	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	234	224	10	—	245	86	30	14	31	65	19	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	451	398	53	—	225	112	13	34	10	35	21	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	262	226	36	—	137	59	—	20	3	20	35	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	338	325	13	—	217	133	31	16	—	18	19	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	143	136	7	—	20	15	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$50,000 or more	44	44	—	—	11	4	—	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$13 130	\$12 952	\$16 193	\$3 750	\$6 841	\$8 042	\$5 114	\$6 287	\$6 551	\$6 588	\$7 015	\$2500—
Mean	\$16 043	\$16 033	\$16 403	\$4 875	\$9 053	\$10 145	\$8 608	\$8 107	\$7 081	\$8 035	\$9 973	\$2 418
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 826	2 625	197	4	4 104	1 614	296	502	407	749	525	11
Steam or hot water system	61	50	11	—	143	56	10	15	—	62	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 447	1 339	104	4	2 045	550	187	287	208	435	372	6
Other built-in electric units	172	168	4	—	384	221	30	25	30	28	50	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	802	734	68	—	1 039	546	28	104	96	176	89	—
Other means	344	334	10	—	493	241	41	71	73	48	14	5
Air conditioning	2 037	1 888	149	—	3 330	1 111	241	443	370	658	496	11
Central system	1 472	1 378	94	—	2 373	699	204	338	235	483	408	6
Vehicles available	2 409	2 278	127	4	2 554	1 023	163	291	261	499	317	—
1	941	900	37	4	1 790	614	102	252	194	402	226	—
2 or more	1 468	1 378	90	—	764	409	61	39	67	97	91	—
House heating fuel	2 826	2 625	197	4	4 104	1 614	296	502	407	749	525	11
Utility gas	2 166	2 019	147	—	2 761	1 170	176	309	278	511	312	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	9	3	4	77	42	—	8	6	21	—	—
Electricity	639	592	47	—	1 266	402	120	185	123	217	213	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	2 826	2 625	197	4	4 108	1 614	300	502	407	749	525	11
Utility gas	2 499	2 335	164	—	3 344	1 410	218	367	351	576	411	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	184	164	20	—	249	122	33	17	18	35	24	—
Electricity	143	126	13	4	515	82	49	118	38	138	90	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	2 351	2 163	188	—	2 511	1 089	243	317	200	412	239	11
With own children under 18 years	1 131	1 033	98	—	1 947	824	201	295	146	297	173	11
With own children under 6 years	333	298	35	—	1 193	469	126	168	113	195	111	11
Female householder, no husband present	516	439	77	—	1 515	568	197	222	95	274	148	11
With own children under 18 years	260	216	44	—	1 253	467	163	211	84	203	114	11
With own children under 6 years	41	30	11	—	681	238	103	96	51	117	65	11
Nonfamily householder	475	462	9	4	1 597	525	57	185	207	337	286	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	439	404	35	—	1 578	587	185	207	136	283	169	11
Percent below poverty level	15.5	15.4	17.8	—	38.4	36.4	61.7	41.2	33.4	37.8	32.2	100.0

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	2 826	416	735	498	490	384	159	129	15	3.03	10 280
Nonrelatives present	159	—	42	30	29	26	7	18	7	3.76	791
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	194	38	38	16	42	26	19	15	—	3.62	709
4 rooms	306	68	117	61	39	21	—	—	—	2.23	828
5 rooms	1 039	175	309	197	191	105	29	33	—	2.68	3 346
6 rooms	767	92	173	126	150	131	41	50	4	3.44	3 088
7 rooms	353	29	76	70	54	55	44	21	4	3.53	1 428
8 or more rooms	167	14	22	28	14	46	26	10	7	4.62	881
Median	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.3	5.8	7.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 807	416	729	498	477	384	159	129	15	3.02	10 213
1.00 or less	2 564	416	729	498	442	337	111	31	—	2.78	8 639
1.01 to 1.50	179	—	—	—	35	21	29	83	11	6.55	1 162
1.51 or more	64	—	—	—	—	26	19	15	4	5.82	412
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	3.77	67
1.00 or less	12	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	3.00	46
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	21
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 625	403	709	453	432	356	150	115	7	2.94	9 357
2 or more	197	9	26	45	58	28	9	14	8	3.82	918
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	5
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 545	395	681	445	417	356	140	104	7	2.94	8 977
Less than \$10,000	31	12	5	6	8	—	—	—	—	2.20	106
\$10,000 to \$19,999	201	36	45	34	50	27	4	5	—	3.07	749
\$20,000 to \$29,999	402	85	141	48	50	44	23	11	—	2.32	1 167
\$30,000 to \$39,999	522	116	149	104	45	59	25	24	—	2.47	1 593
\$40,000 to \$49,999	585	65	144	107	119	90	25	35	—	3.28	2 488
\$50,000 to \$59,999	332	48	88	63	57	58	18	—	—	2.98	1 192
\$60,000 to \$79,999	324	33	79	46	56	61	20	22	7	3.57	1 117
\$80,000 to \$99,999	123	—	24	28	22	17	25	7	—	3.93	439
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	3.33	97
\$150,000 or more	10	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	2.33	29
Median	\$42 000	\$35 600	\$40 000	\$43 700	\$44 000	\$45 300	\$48 100	\$41 700	\$72 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 826	416	735	498	490	384	159	129	15	3.03	10 280
Median income	\$13 130	\$4 153	\$9 992	\$15 538	\$14 881	\$20 833	\$15 956	\$18 295	\$19 844	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	21.3	39.1	21.7	19.6	20.7	17.4	24.6	11.8	12.5	...	...
With a mortgage	24.0	47.5	29.6	21.4	22.8	18.5	28.4	16.5	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.5	23.9	14.3	11.0	10—	10.7	20.3	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	439	100	61	37	120	49	55	17	—	3.68	...
Median income	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$3 475	\$4 702	\$3 043	\$5 950	\$8 281	\$12 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50.0	50+	48.2	37.9	15.5	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	46.6	50+	45.7	39.6	19.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	38.6	50+	44.0	50+	25.0	50+	22.5	10—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 108	1 327	879	722	522	336	122	120	80	2.33	10 737
Nonrelatives present	476	—	213	80	101	25	26	19	12	2.81	1 506
ROOMS											
1 room	131	100	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.15	180
2 rooms	325	178	54	30	37	10	6	10	—	1.41	604
3 rooms	877	627	78	77	48	26	16	—	5	1.20	1 354
4 rooms	1 354	340	493	324	130	32	23	8	4	2.18	3 032
5 rooms	739	52	176	154	182	75	45	35	20	3.42	2 689
6 rooms	460	20	28	111	91	120	25	48	17	4.28	1 864
7 or more rooms	222	10	27	18	34	73	7	19	34	4.80	1 014
Median	4.0	3.1	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.7	4.9	5.6	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 078	1 312	879	722	515	328	122	120	80	2.33	10 666
1.00 or less	3 608	1 312	856	684	437	260	32	19	8	2.07	8 201
1.01 to 1.50	304	—	—	30	48	32	68	83	43	6.12	1 738
1.51 or more	166	—	23	8	30	36	22	18	29	5.11	727
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	15	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	2.50	71
1.00 or less	23	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	1.27	47
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	24
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 614	433	317	274	234	195	45	75	41	2.71	4 526
2	300	53	58	54	51	8	25	20	31	3.22	1 132
3 and 4	502	167	68	94	88	39	29	9	8	2.67	1 387
5 to 9	407	177	87	72	34	31	—	6	—	1.80	868
10 to 49	749	261	228	154	87	19	—	—	—	2.00	1 574
50 or more	525	236	121	69	28	44	17	10	—	1.72	1 189
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	5.58	61
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 987	1 270	851	708	510	326	122	120	80	2.35	10 545
Less than \$100	386	188	123	52	15	8	—	—	—	1.54	580
\$100 to \$149	673	266	113	111	102	54	14	—	13	2.12	1 561
\$150 to \$199	720	312	135	85	47	55	45	37	4	1.86	1 951
\$200 to \$249	849	265	194	191	103	40	25	15	16	2.32	2 079
\$250 to \$299	656	132	148	151	126	54	24	15	6	2.82	1 890
\$300 to \$349	314	77	62	61	35	39	8	17	15	2.80	1 001
\$350 to \$399	132	30	24	19	23	31	—	—	5	3.13	326
\$400 to \$499	163	—	28	25	45	13	6	25	21	4.13	741
\$500 or more	76	—	6	13	14	32	—	11	—	4.66	396
No cash rent	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	20
Median	\$214	\$179	\$213	\$229	\$241	\$254	\$207	\$263	\$303	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 108	1 327	879	722	522	336	122	120	80	2.33	10 737
Median income	\$6 841	\$4 718	\$8 156	\$6 810	\$8 611	\$9 231	\$9 659	\$9 063	\$14 423	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	31.4	37.2	27.2	32.9	29.7	29.1	27.9	37.1	22.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 578	298	329	343	251	157	85	72	43	2.97	...
Median income	\$3 948	\$2500—	\$3 501	\$3 802	\$5 611	\$5 889	\$7 557	\$6 667	\$9 219	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.8	44.1	34.6	42.0	29.2	...	...

Table B — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Fresno city																
Owner-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age		
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
2 826	21	306	240	825	377	16	43	44	50	49	27	53	123	386	266	54.1
416	—	—	—	—	263	11	31	19	29	22	—	7	15	136	146	61.7
735	13	46	12	240	53	5	7	7	8	4	4	11	20	64	51	62.8
498	—	45	39	156	39	—	—	—	—	7	11	17	7	89	49	54.8
490	8	97	44	224	9	—	9	9	9	12	12	5	29	12	11	50.0
384	—	88	93	101	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	35	3	42.3
303	—	30	52	104	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	35	50	6	46.5
3.03	3.31	4.14	4.77	3.57	2.22	1.23	1.19	1.93	1.36	2.13	3.36	3.00	4.17	2.39	1.41	...
10 280	77	1 394	1 308	3 300	978	28	84	145	154	135	127	183	537	1 267	563	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
2 807	21	306	240	825	377	16	43	44	50	49	27	53	117	386	253	54.0
243	8	36	38	73	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	34	13	44.2
19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	67.5
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																
With a mortgage -----																
2 545	16	286	225	722	347	16	36	44	38	49	16	50	107	342	251	53.9
1 840	16	233	208	542	206	16	36	44	38	28	16	34	99	205	119	50.6
401	8	38	48	168	31	—	—	9	4	7	6	—	22	47	6	51.4
256	—	41	35	56	57	—	7	—	—	11	—	—	12	22	6	47.8
312	8	79	54	84	11	5	11	—	5	4	—	5	13	32	7	41.9
159	—	12	21	65	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	20	8	19	52.0
114	—	5	22	22	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	5	—	53.0
571	—	58	28	140	58	11	18	19	24	—	10	22	25	84	74	54.9
27	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	59.6
24.0	17.0	22.4	21.9	22.6	26.3	42.7	30.0	18.3	50+	16.8	50+	40.0	28.3	24.7	46.7	...
705	—	53	17	180	141	—	—	—	—	21	—	16	8	137	132	62.5
256	—	39	17	87	28	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	8	30	42	58.6
124	—	6	—	66	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	20	—	60.9
112	—	—	—	27	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	23	64.2
79	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	7	36	74.5
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	70.6
21	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	67.5
71	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	37	5	64.6
17	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	48.3
13.5	—	10—	10—	10.2	17.7	—	—	—	—	50+	—	17.0	10—	17.0	20.1	...
4 108	142	290	240	100	57	199	261	99	230	167	499	758	259	464	343	34.2
Renter-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 327	—	—	—	—	—	82	139	71	150	167	80	168	35	168	267	50.7
879	41	66	50	18	36	109	46	24	20	—	178	89	48	110	57	30.0
722	69	77	11	34	8	4	29	4	25	—	144	178	61	78	13	30.2
522	21	29	98	—	8	—	40	—	25	—	76	161	23	41	—	31.4
336	11	78	29	23	8	4	—	—	16	—	21	71	51	24	—	33.7
322	—	40	52	25	5	—	7	—	12	—	—	91	41	43	6	37.6
2.33	2.93	3.57	4.10	3.44	2.29	1.66	1.44	1.20	1.27	1.00	2.45	3.19	3.26	2.08	1.14	...
10 737	445	1 126	1 000	388	168	305	586	135	376	138	1 202	2 407	977	1 110	374	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
4 078	142	290	240	100	57	199	261	99	222	160	499	743	259	464	343	34.2
470	18	72	38	42	—	10	12	—	8	7	54	111	53	42	6	33.0
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																
3 987	136	268	240	100	57	199	261	99	230	154	481	750	259	429	324	34.1
370	7	23	67	13	—	23	45	8	50	—	29	28	24	45	27	37.8
419	—	55	50	14	14	39	26	25	9	19	45	35	13	48	27	35.8
542	23	62	36	6	15	8	19	12	20	7	79	133	28	37	57	32.9
479	20	18	40	15	13	34	29	6	33	8	78	67	45	49	24	34.3
385	24	35	—	6	4	6	11	5	22	46	29	82	49	51	15	35.8
654	22	28	15	26	7	17	46	13	47	30	86	103	34	93	87	40.4
984	40	47	26	20	4	56	79	30	49	14	120	272	58	91	78	31.2
154	—	—	6	—	—	16	6	—	—	30	15	30	8	15	28	41.7
31.4	33.8	24.5	20.0	31.7	24.8	28.2	33.9	28.8	30.7	33.0	30.3	36.6	31.6	32.7	40.1	...

Table B—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	416	112	11	31	19	29	22	304	—	7	15	136	146
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	416	112	11	31	19	29	22	304	—	7	15	136	146
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	403	105	11	24	19	29	22	298	—	7	15	130	146
2 or more	9	7	—	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	271	39	—	—	6	22	11	232	—	—	—	95	137
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	29	—	16	—	7	6	20	—	—	—	11	9
\$10,000 to \$12,499	23	16	—	4	7	—	5	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	46	17	—	11	6	—	—	29	—	7	8	14	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 153	\$7 857	\$13 750	\$9 896	\$11 250	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$3 844	—	\$18 750	\$17 344	\$3 430	\$3 769
Mean	\$6 919	\$8 447	\$13 005	\$12 548	\$10 865	\$3 412	\$4 937	\$6 357	—	\$17 970	\$19 878	\$6 699	\$4 092
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	395	97	11	24	19	21	22	298	—	7	15	130	146
With a mortgage	248	80	11	24	19	21	5	168	—	7	15	77	69
Less than \$200	94	16	—	—	6	5	5	78	—	—	8	34	36
\$200 to \$249	43	11	—	4	—	7	—	32	—	—	—	32	—
\$250 to \$299	26	14	—	5	—	9	—	12	—	—	—	6	6
\$300 to \$349	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$350 to \$399	23	18	—	11	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$400 to \$499	34	11	11	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	7	—	16
\$500 to \$599	10	10	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$235	\$296	\$425	\$364	\$375	\$239	\$125	\$209	—	\$675	\$197	\$207	\$197
Not mortgaged	147	17	—	—	—	—	17	130	—	—	—	53	77
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	53	6	—	—	—	—	6	47	—	—	—	25	22
\$75 to \$99	72	11	—	—	—	—	11	61	—	—	—	19	42
\$100 to \$124	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
\$125 to \$149	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$82	\$81	—	—	—	—	\$81	\$82	—	—	—	\$77	\$85
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	39.1	46.6	45.0	42.0	44.2	50+	35.0	35.6	—	45.0	14.7	39.8	28.9
With a mortgage	47.5	45.5	45.0	42.0	44.2	50+	17.5	49.0	—	45.0	14.7	50+	50+
Not mortgaged	23.9	50+	—	—	—	—	50+	23.5	—	—	—	14.2	23.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	100	26	—	—	—	15	11	74	—	—	—	63	11
Percent below poverty level	24.0	23.2	—	—	—	51.7	50.0	24.3	—	—	—	46.3	7.5
Renter-occupied housing units	1 327	609	82	139	71	150	167	718	80	168	35	168	267
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 312	594	82	139	71	142	160	718	80	168	35	168	267
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	15	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	433	230	6	58	13	56	97	203	19	—	6	75	103
2	53	22	—	—	6	4	12	31	—	5	—	19	7
3 and 4	167	41	16	—	—	6	19	126	14	19	20	31	42
5 to 9	177	72	—	21	26	13	12	105	—	45	—	7	53
10 to 49	261	122	40	36	8	28	10	139	35	71	9	5	19
50 or more	236	122	20	24	18	43	17	114	12	28	—	31	43
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	724	258	21	44	17	50	126	466	42	30	16	119	259
\$5,000 to \$9,999	386	179	18	67	5	48	41	207	38	111	8	42	8
\$10,000 to \$12,499	120	103	32	5	49	17	—	17	—	12	5	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	47	34	—	18	—	16	—	13	—	—	6	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	45	35	11	5	—	19	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 718	\$5 908	\$10 156	\$6 723	\$10 689	\$6 953	\$3 893	\$4 257	\$4 667	\$7 109	\$5 469	\$3 946	\$3 687
Mean	\$5 883	\$6 905	\$8 831	\$6 801	\$9 257	\$8 165	\$3 916	\$5 016	\$3 851	\$7 807	\$6 083	\$4 289	\$3 926
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 270	596	82	139	71	150	154	674	74	168	35	141	256
Less than \$100	188	21	—	—	—	4	17	167	—	17	—	51	99
\$100 to \$149	266	157	—	5	19	44	89	109	14	17	—	12	66
\$150 to \$199	312	161	42	34	8	29	48	151	6	21	19	39	66
\$200 to \$249	265	139	35	42	29	33	—	126	47	51	—	20	8
\$250 to \$299	132	37	5	17	6	9	—	95	7	49	16	6	17
\$300 to \$349	77	64	—	41	9	14	—	13	—	6	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399	30	17	—	—	—	17	—	13	—	7	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$179	\$187	\$198	\$241	\$218	\$188	\$124	\$172	\$234	\$222	\$189	\$160	\$128
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	37.2	34.1	27.0	40.3	26.3	41.5	33.0	40.5	50+	32.3	48.1	37.8	41.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	298	128	15	44	5	27	37	170	35	11	12	64	48
Percent below poverty level	22.5	21.0	18.3	31.7	7.0	18.0	22.2	23.7	43.8	6.5	34.3	38.1	18.0

Table B—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Fresno city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 610	50	302	339	941	1 235	1 127	1 174	298	122	22	49 600	51 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 155	11	169	161	638	971	854	963	284	95	9	51 300	54 000
15 to 24 years	194	—	—	8	15	91	51	29	—	—	—	47 800	49 800
25 to 34 years	1 364	4	40	55	185	243	339	362	100	36	—	54 500	56 300
35 to 44 years	1 091	—	—	39	172	215	198	326	100	32	9	54 600	58 700
45 to 64 years	1 235	7	96	52	208	343	210	208	84	27	—	48 200	50 400
65 years and over	271	—	33	7	58	79	56	38	—	—	—	43 900	43 400
Male householder, no wife present	589	13	14	67	117	111	115	113	6	20	13	47 700	52 200
15 to 24 years	83	—	—	—	13	29	17	18	—	6	—	49 800	58 000
25 to 34 years	206	10	—	23	36	32	34	38	6	14	13	50 600	61 500
35 to 44 years	130	—	—	34	34	13	34	15	—	—	—	39 500	43 000
45 to 64 years	122	—	8	10	10	27	30	37	—	—	—	51 400	49 300
65 years and over	48	3	6	—	24	10	—	5	—	—	—	33 100	34 700
Female householder, no husband present	866	26	119	111	186	153	158	98	8	7	7	39 500	40 600
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	5	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	39 200	43 900
25 to 34 years	152	—	13	37	—	35	31	36	—	—	—	48 400	46 000
35 to 44 years	175	—	12	—	40	35	37	36	8	7	—	50 100	52 000
45 to 64 years	331	11	71	34	74	56	68	17	—	—	—	37 900	36 400
65 years and over	193	15	23	35	69	27	15	9	—	—	—	32 900	33 000
Median age	40.1	52.9	52.8	41.4	43.6	42.2	38.4	37.1	38.0	35.9	33.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	937	4	5	41	128	206	193	261	73	20	6	54 200	57 600
1975 to 1978	1 861	6	86	132	270	314	478	371	135	53	16	52 300	54 700
1970 to 1974	1 181	—	61	73	241	359	123	256	47	21	—	47 300	49 600
1960 to 1969	1 123	14	103	55	203	216	267	200	43	22	—	48 700	48 300
1959 or earlier	508	26	47	38	99	140	66	86	—	6	—	43 500	42 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	526	22	69	62	118	128	67	48	12	—	—	39 300	39 200
4 rooms	736	13	143	86	229	153	93	12	—	7	—	34 900	35 300
5 rooms	1 699	8	39	149	386	463	399	249	—	6	—	46 700	46 100
6 rooms	1 686	7	30	34	137	346	388	618	114	12	—	57 200	57 700
7 rooms	699	—	4	—	71	132	143	161	146	42	—	60 000	65 800
8 or more rooms	264	—	17	8	—	13	37	86	26	55	22	73 600	84 200
Median	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.7	7.4	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	10	—	—	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	41 400	36 900
1	457	3	69	60	108	113	54	38	12	—	—	38 900	39 500
2	1 473	32	186	159	412	351	228	95	3	7	—	38 600	38 800
3	3 109	8	30	117	368	675	750	874	218	63	6	54 300	57 100
4	518	7	17	—	53	89	87	148	58	43	16	60 800	65 600
5 or more	43	—	—	—	—	—	8	19	7	9	—	69 600	77 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	602	—	—	17	29	56	92	186	153	51	18	74 200	76 900
1970 to 1974	625	—	9	9	65	165	75	208	66	28	—	57 400	60 200
1960 to 1969	934	—	65	36	81	159	216	310	47	20	—	56 700	55 100
1950 to 1959	1 518	—	65	94	210	413	437	280	7	12	—	49 500	49 000
1940 to 1949	1 044	26	90	85	322	223	168	108	18	4	—	40 000	41 500
1939 or earlier	887	24	73	98	234	219	139	82	7	7	4	40 700	42 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	409	22	30	16	120	107	58	41	9	6	—	42 400	42 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	547	—	56	75	139	123	102	52	—	—	—	40 300	40 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	551	—	59	57	155	124	82	67	—	7	—	40 400	42 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	520	10	22	46	130	107	104	78	23	—	—	46 900	46 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 082	18	100	71	165	324	157	218	18	11	—	46 000	46 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	944	—	13	26	127	234	230	244	55	15	—	52 600	55 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 124	—	22	48	76	170	343	344	85	25	11	56 700	59 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	320	—	—	—	13	39	23	99	101	40	5	76 300	78 800
\$50,000 or more	113	—	—	—	16	7	28	31	7	18	6	61 300	78 300
Median	\$18 552	\$13 250	\$13 182	\$13 668	\$13 587	\$17 476	\$21 015	\$22 522	\$29 018	\$32 956	\$35 000	...	...
Mean	\$19 735	\$10 421	\$13 845	\$14 947	\$15 061	\$17 667	\$21 042	\$23 197	\$30 709	\$33 015	\$37 647	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	4 378	9	118	221	681	879	968	1 074	284	122	22	52 500	55 400
Less than 15 percent	1 215	—	48	60	217	242	300	256	69	19	4	51 000	52 600
15 to 19 percent	845	—	14	17	89	222	189	193	70	51	—	53 200	59 100
20 to 24 percent	640	—	9	70	95	125	141	160	32	8	—	51 300	52 200
25 to 29 percent	524	—	18	35	105	70	102	167	22	5	—	53 500	52 500
30 to 34 percent	232	—	6	19	36	40	18	71	35	—	7	54 200	60 300
35 percent or more	891	9	23	20	135	175	218	220	47	33	11	54 400	57 800
Not computed	31	—	—	—	4	5	—	7	9	6	—	64 600	77 100
Median	20.9	50+	18.9	22.4	21.7	19.4	19.9	22.6	19.9	18.8	37.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 232	41	184	118	260	356	159	100	14	—	—	40 400	38 800
Less than 10 percent	758	18	158	81	127	181	107	72	14	—	—	39 700	38 500
10 to 14 percent	216	10	17	27	58	71	22	11	—	—	—	38 500	37 400
15 to 19 percent	80	9	—	—	30	21	13	7	—	—	—	40 800	39 900
20 to 24 percent	33	—	—	6	9	18	—	—	—	—	—	40 600	37 700
25 to 29 percent	24	—	—	—	—	17	7	—	—	—	—	45 800	46 700
30 to 34 percent	27	—	—	—	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	45 500	43 100
35 percent or more	69	—	4	4	24	22	10	5	—	—	—	41 100	41 100
Not computed	25	4	5	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	46 600	37 900
Median	10—	10.2	10—	10—	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 601	41	302	339	941	1 235	1 127	1 174	298	122	22	49 600	51 800
1.01 or more persons per room	910	4	72	68	247	261	148	92	18	—	—	42 900	42 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	5 589	44	302	324	941	1 235	1 127	1 174	298	122	22	49 700	51 900
Central heating system	5 015	23	206	244	764	1 117	1 084	1 142	291	122	22	51 200	53 800
Air conditioning	3 616	21	121	160	399	681	839	973	291	109	22	54 400	57 300
Central system	2 684	—	36	46	162	418	705	901	285	109	22	59 600	63 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level	542	19	32	23	166	166	65	56	9	6	—	42 000	42 800
Percent below poverty level	9.7	38.0	10.6	6.8	17.6	13.4	5.8	4.8	3.0	4.9	—	...	...

Table B—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 094	399	803	1 829	2 141	1 567	692	299	242	77	45	222
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 488	67	312	730	930	736	411	145	124	25	8	231
15 to 24 years.....	979	17	51	222	346	202	109	15	11	6	—	224
25 to 34 years.....	1 482	18	89	331	434	320	144	60	67	19	—	231
35 to 44 years.....	471	6	64	74	79	132	60	28	28	—	—	254
45 to 64 years.....	405	26	82	52	51	57	81	36	12	—	8	240
65 years and over.....	151	—	26	51	20	25	17	6	6	—	—	199
Male householder, no wife present	1 814	113	207	396	498	380	97	40	38	24	21	214
15 to 24 years.....	647	7	45	101	227	182	42	18	10	—	15	229
25 to 34 years.....	500	23	17	91	146	153	35	16	8	11	—	239
35 to 44 years.....	195	6	18	40	86	18	—	—	14	13	—	216
45 to 64 years.....	313	47	77	104	25	22	20	6	6	—	6	168
65 years and over.....	159	30	50	60	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	149
Female householder, no husband present	2 792	219	284	703	713	451	184	114	80	28	16	217
15 to 24 years.....	716	60	57	183	209	150	32	12	13	—	—	219
25 to 34 years.....	887	47	62	189	262	172	49	49	41	16	—	233
35 to 44 years.....	394	26	31	105	52	65	25	13	12	12	—	240
45 to 64 years.....	546	44	69	169	147	47	23	18	13	—	16	196
65 years and over.....	249	42	65	57	43	17	15	10	—	—	—	171
Median age	30.2	40.2	42.8	31.1	27.8	28.0	32.3	33.6	33.2	31.8	53.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	4 683	173	286	952	1 290	1 096	431	210	166	60	19	237
1975 to 1978.....	2 573	156	312	619	736	387	202	78	62	17	4	211
1970 to 1974.....	574	50	134	171	85	59	36	11	14	—	14	181
1960 to 1969.....	223	20	65	65	30	20	23	—	—	—	—	174
1959 or earlier.....	41	—	6	22	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	155
ROOMS												
1 room.....	367	52	71	141	52	45	6	—	—	—	—	166
2 rooms.....	931	76	160	249	217	163	40	5	7	14	—	197
3 rooms.....	1 651	46	184	532	558	186	83	8	30	6	18	204
4 rooms.....	2 836	127	187	573	918	733	202	56	29	—	11	230
5 rooms.....	1 454	65	121	215	290	303	245	115	65	23	12	254
6 rooms.....	661	33	58	89	90	116	70	88	96	21	—	268
7 or more rooms.....	194	—	22	30	16	21	46	27	15	13	4	307
Median	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	3.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	8 094	399	803	1 829	2 141	1 567	692	299	242	77	45	222
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 873	362	770	1 776	2 100	1 532	676	299	242	77	39	223
0.50 or less.....	2 617	160	242	650	654	525	214	71	62	8	31	217
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 721	176	373	720	1 054	762	294	167	121	46	8	227
1.01 to 1.50.....	889	16	111	218	220	141	103	27	44	9	—	224
1.51 or more.....	646	10	44	188	172	104	65	34	15	14	—	221
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	221	37	33	53	41	35	16	—	—	—	6	171
0.50 or less.....	48	—	8	7	16	11	—	—	—	—	6	217
0.51 to 1.00.....	106	30	25	16	12	20	3	—	—	—	—	148
1.01 to 1.50.....	29	—	—	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
1.51 or more.....	38	7	—	7	7	4	13	—	—	—	—	218
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 562	196	350	601	675	370	196	123	17	17	17	210
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 455	173	335	572	669	355	183	123	17	17	11	211
1.01 or more persons per room.....	678	22	87	188	158	97	67	40	10	9	—	213
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	107	23	15	29	6	15	13	—	—	—	6	170
1.01 or more persons per room.....	47	7	—	21	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	175
BEDROOMS												
None.....	482	64	100	174	74	58	12	—	—	—	—	168
1.....	2 603	116	347	824	808	306	115	5	44	20	18	200
2.....	3 633	157	218	632	1 136	973	358	103	41	—	15	236
3.....	1 151	36	85	154	111	195	198	179	132	49	12	297
4.....	183	26	45	28	12	25	9	12	18	8	—	186
5 or more.....	42	—	8	17	—	10	—	—	7	—	—	196
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 297	115	328	765	705	559	340	204	192	63	26	229
2.....	468	30	72	114	124	86	31	—	11	—	—	205
3 and 4.....	1 045	43	140	308	325	115	85	19	6	—	4	204
5 to 9.....	896	69	103	192	288	172	53	11	—	—	8	216
10 to 49.....	1 522	62	112	321	465	386	106	34	15	14	7	229
50 or more.....	831	74	48	114	234	241	77	25	18	—	—	237
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	35	6	—	15	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	178
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 186	30	79	104	234	418	189	57	47	28	—	265
1970 to 1974.....	1 043	47	53	186	369	220	58	43	49	18	—	230
1960 to 1969.....	1 867	107	116	428	580	365	118	67	60	19	7	223
1950 to 1959.....	1 727	94	167	450	440	274	119	72	75	12	24	213
1940 to 1949.....	1 111	74	195	326	276	144	81	15	—	—	—	195
1939 or earlier.....	1 160	47	193	335	242	146	127	45	11	—	14	200
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	7 989	368	785	1 787	2 136	1 558	692	299	242	77	45	223
4 or more.....	105	31	18	42	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	154
With elevator.....	100	31	13	42	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	158
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 087	96	156	297	233	224	60	6	15	—	...	199
15 to 19 percent.....	1 025	67	109	237	278	212	60	24	34	4	...	215
20 to 24 percent.....	1 170	59	136	187	381	209	78	58	57	5	...	228
25 to 29 percent.....	926	69	101	209	220	182	87	23	27	8	...	216
30 to 34 percent.....	788	—	85	225	199	175	76	14	6	7	...	218
35 to 49 percent.....	1 220	4	69	276	337	244	116	75	35	24	...	232
50 percent or more.....	1 672	57	129	368	440	290	198	93	68	29	...	235
Not computed.....	206	7	17	30	53	31	17	6	—	—	45	225
Median	28.6	22.8	24.7	29.3	28.5	28.4	33.5	39.9	27.8	38.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 016	399	789	1 808	2 098	1 567	692	299	242	77	45	223
Central heating system.....	6 888	321	561	1 438	1 855	1 461	602	299	239	77	35	229
Air conditioning	5 951	281	425	1 210	1 671	1 252	596	227	192	70	27	231
Central system.....	3 651	150	191	554	964	946	405	184	172	70	15	248

Table B—60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	6 349	489	647	633	587	1 157	1 059	1 255	399	123	18 518	19 675	657
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 661	212	340	402	413	860	901	1 088	344	101	20 524	21 437	356
15 to 24 years	211	—	11	48	20	74	35	23	—	—	17 879	17 206	12
25 to 34 years	1 466	50	74	111	188	306	317	325	64	31	20 086	21 142	87
35 to 44 years	1 199	62	61	91	66	218	233	292	144	32	21 762	23 146	120
45 to 64 years	1 481	76	102	128	116	196	267	429	129	38	21 740	22 348	115
65 years and over	304	24	92	24	23	66	49	19	7	—	13 804	14 613	22
Male householder, no wife present	658	39	91	87	84	103	87	101	55	11	16 944	18 866	35
15 to 24 years	110	18	11	19	7	13	18	—	19	5	16 250	18 964	25
25 to 34 years	229	—	34	43	36	32	13	37	28	6	15 268	20 002	—
35 to 44 years	138	10	9	13	7	28	17	46	8	—	20 455	21 209	10
45 to 64 years	122	—	8	12	25	20	39	18	—	—	18 571	18 530	—
65 years and over	59	11	29	—	9	10	—	—	—	—	8 456	9 486	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 030	238	216	144	90	194	71	66	—	11	11 059	12 219	266
15 to 24 years	22	10	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	10 500	7 149	10
25 to 34 years	185	10	39	23	42	43	18	10	—	—	13 720	13 392	35
35 to 44 years	191	30	41	25	6	30	41	18	—	—	12 450	14 271	48
45 to 64 years	420	108	87	56	19	93	12	34	—	11	10 670	12 979	104
65 years and over	212	80	49	35	16	28	—	4	—	—	6 970	8 370	69
Median age	40.8	52.1	49.3	41.5	34.8	38.7	38.3	41.3	40.4	39.4	...	...	44.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 101	67	90	113	119	238	195	161	107	11	18 322	19 969	131
1975 to 1978	2 065	129	201	197	182	392	379	431	122	32	19 169	19 974	224
1970 to 1974	1 276	97	113	159	139	202	209	243	80	34	18 269	19 855	130
1960 to 1969	1 304	74	139	109	104	246	222	305	77	28	19 451	20 245	84
1959 or earlier	603	122	104	55	43	79	54	115	13	18	13 692	16 501	88
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 314	473	639	633	587	1 157	1 051	1 252	399	123	18 546	19 732	644
1.01 or more persons per room	1 066	67	115	161	114	165	169	182	67	26	17 184	19 309	220
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	16	8	—	—	—	8	3	—	—	5 469	9 447	13
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 235	7
Heating equipment	6 325	474	647	633	587	1 157	1 059	1 246	399	123	18 531	19 697	642
Central heating system	5 662	393	581	551	532	988	957	1 162	386	112	18 934	20 009	567
Air conditioning	4 150	258	325	383	396	680	767	925	320	96	20 182	21 063	392
Central system	3 091	147	217	229	244	480	626	763	293	92	21 515	22 572	261
Vehicles available	6 063	382	549	604	572	1 143	1 043	1 248	399	123	19 043	20 213	579
1	1 630	165	291	250	218	400	170	103	29	4	13 750	14 297	266
2 or more	4 433	217	258	354	354	743	873	1 145	370	119	21 494	22 388	313
House heating fuel	6 325	474	647	633	587	1 157	1 059	1 246	399	123	18 531	19 697	642
Utility gas	4 921	326	505	507	434	934	772	1 029	328	86	18 583	19 816	464
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	61	25	—	6	10	15	5	—	—	—	12 292	10 166	19
Electricity	1 314	123	142	112	136	202	282	209	71	37	18 902	19 746	159
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	29	—	—	8	7	6	—	8	—	—	14 821	17 305	—
Median rooms	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.0	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 610	409	547	551	520	1 082	944	1 124	320	113	18 552	19 735	542
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	4 378	257	330	383	388	777	806	1 039	301	97	20 301	21 093	365
Less than \$200	747	106	98	122	30	106	84	168	18	15	15 634	17 053	101
\$200 to \$249	622	55	33	38	126	93	137	114	19	7	17 927	18 625	68
\$250 to \$299	575	17	50	58	85	115	75	146	17	12	18 125	20 253	44
\$300 to \$349	528	18	76	31	40	134	85	122	18	4	18 465	19 383	40
\$350 to \$399	456	17	21	29	32	105	111	106	35	—	21 176	21 089	28
\$400 to \$499	682	20	48	47	40	130	144	177	69	7	21 084	22 616	48
\$500 to \$599	409	—	—	34	26	65	95	110	51	28	23 371	27 191	12
\$600 to \$749	229	18	4	10	—	24	42	69	44	18	26 587	28 349	18
\$750 or more	130	6	—	14	9	5	33	27	30	6	24 808	26 839	6
Median	\$323	\$220	\$284	\$277	\$272	\$328	\$360	\$338	\$441	\$513	...	...	\$265
Not mortgaged	1 232	152	217	168	132	305	138	85	19	16	13 996	14 910	177
Less than \$50	97	—	33	37	6	21	—	—	—	—	11 047	11 874	9
\$50 to \$74	293	49	56	27	42	81	30	8	—	—	13 363	12 659	46
\$75 to \$99	397	73	77	52	40	83	47	20	—	5	12 332	13 313	81
\$100 to \$124	254	—	31	38	21	77	46	35	6	—	18 113	17 923	16
\$125 to \$149	107	16	—	14	12	17	15	15	7	11	19 191	23 478	5
\$150 to \$199	40	14	—	—	—	20	—	—	6	—	15 882	14 276	14
\$200 to \$249	27	—	14	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	9 688	14 355	—
\$250 or more	17	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	13 068	11 752	6
Median	\$89	\$84	\$81	\$85	\$86	\$90	\$96	\$110	\$138	\$132	...	...	\$85
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	4 378	257	330	383	388	777	806	1 039	301	97	20 301	21 093	365
Less than 15 percent	1 215	—	9	49	22	125	258	510	169	73	27 018	29 037	6
15 to 19 percent	845	—	18	45	68	154	159	281	102	18	24 375	25 098	5
20 to 24 percent	640	7	34	42	121	148	132	149	7	—	18 841	19 624	23
25 to 29 percent	524	12	29	70	66	151	137	49	10	—	17 104	17 677	12
30 to 34 percent	232	—	15	22	28	79	52	36	—	—	18 158	18 211	6
35 percent or more	891	207	225	155	83	120	68	14	13	6	10 218	11 012	282
Not computed	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	31
Median	20.9	50+	45.3	29.0	24.3	23.7	19.6	15.2	14.1	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 232	152	217	168	132	305	138	85	19	16	13 996	14 910	177
Less than 10 percent	758	—	45	87	96	279	138	78	19	16	18 261	19 510	24
10 to 14 percent	216	—	77	81	25	26	—	7	—	—	10 957	11 280	7
15 to 19 percent	80	16	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 034	5 942	17
20 to 24 percent	33	28	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 973	4 561	33
25 to 29 percent	24	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 643	5 204	7
30 to 34 percent	27												

Table B—61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	8 282	1 994	2 495	1 110	782	881	575	330	71	44	9 293	11 119	2 629
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 599	375	973	570	510	549	357	223	36	6	11 980	13 085	766
15 to 24 years	998	111	308	172	161	137	66	37	—	6	11 163	11 987	205
25 to 34 years	1 519	144	333	272	219	265	157	114	15	—	12 620	13 748	280
35 to 44 years	497	28	129	51	74	67	88	45	15	—	13 868	15 079	137
45 to 64 years	429	84	136	53	39	61	29	27	—	—	9 862	11 204	136
65 years and over	156	8	67	22	17	19	17	—	6	—	10 341	12 478	8
Male householder, no wife present	1 821	505	428	271	116	220	147	65	31	38	9 743	13 165	423
15 to 24 years	650	179	196	121	31	81	21	11	—	10	8 894	10 121	224
25 to 34 years	504	36	115	76	50	79	81	43	11	13	13 750	20 114	51
35 to 44 years	195	46	31	28	7	28	21	5	14	15	11 830	17 170	43
45 to 64 years	313	117	60	46	28	32	24	6	—	—	7 469	9 250	100
65 years and over	159	127	26	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4 027	6 379	5
Female householder, no husband present	2 862	1 114	1 094	269	156	112	71	42	4	—	6 266	7 346	1 440
15 to 24 years	728	407	174	66	50	25	6	—	—	—	4 550	6 037	453
25 to 34 years	901	208	416	111	60	47	38	21	—	—	7 377	8 715	414
35 to 44 years	424	121	221	48	18	8	—	4	4	—	6 723	7 247	255
45 to 64 years	560	218	212	44	23	19	27	17	—	—	6 422	7 783	266
65 years and over	249	160	71	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	4 392	5 404	52
Median age	30.3	32.7	30.9	28.8	28.9	28.6	32.0	31.3	39.7	27.3	...	...	30.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 754	1 183	1 414	641	514	549	215	175	34	29	9 164	10 905	1 701
1975 to 1978	2 662	501	845	384	203	275	300	108	31	15	9 915	11 939	691
1970 to 1974	579	236	167	47	39	25	48	11	6	—	6 393	8 653	215
1960 to 1969	239	66	57	31	26	26	12	21	—	—	9 814	11 437	22
1959 or earlier	48	8	12	7	—	6	—	15	—	—	11 429	15 097	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 061	1 872	2 437	1 098	775	870	564	330	71	44	9 420	11 252	2 522
0.50 or less	2 639	778	743	332	184	288	196	70	23	25	8 823	10 677	537
0.51 to 1.00	3 816	822	1 142	540	412	406	260	173	42	19	9 725	11 759	1 282
1.01 to 1.50	927	127	328	153	131	93	48	41	6	—	10 139	11 194	364
1.51 or more	679	145	224	73	48	83	60	46	—	—	9 162	10 714	339
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	221	122	58	12	7	11	11	46	—	—	4 477	6 298	107
0.50 or less	48	14	7	9	—	7	11	—	—	—	10 833	11 765	6
0.51 to 1.00	106	73	30	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 684	4 509	54
1.01 to 1.50	29	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 208	5 075	20
1.51 or more	38	21	6	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	2500—	5 315	27
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	8 204	1 947	2 474	1 110	772	881	575	330	71	44	9 348	11 175	2 576
Central heating system	7 044	1 579	2 106	945	701	803	503	298	71	38	9 602	11 475	2 185
Air conditioning	6 079	1 371	1 805	820	522	727	475	265	56	38	9 620	11 640	1 796
Central system	3 734	777	1 058	481	363	461	325	210	44	15	10 166	11 860	1 045
Vehicles available	6 525	1 001	1 995	987	741	802	561	323	71	44	10 675	12 520	1 740
1	3 916	800	1 452	585	387	371	193	89	10	29	8 953	10 697	1 284
2 or more	2 609	201	543	402	354	431	368	234	61	15	13 619	15 257	456
House heating fuel	8 204	1 947	2 474	1 110	772	881	575	330	71	44	9 348	11 175	2 576
Utility gas	5 856	1 374	1 844	830	512	609	395	198	65	29	9 178	11 131	1 866
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	94	39	36	10	—	—	—	9	—	—	5 800	6 747	70
Electricity	2 224	510	588	270	260	272	180	123	6	15	10 130	11 579	625
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	30	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	3 593	15
Median rooms	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.8	4.3	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 094	1 966	2 435	1 082	772	852	559	317	67	44	9 263	11 080	2 562
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 002	400	361	76	73	46	16	24	6	—	5 908	7 280	513
\$100 to \$149	1 229	454	469	130	60	59	37	10	4	6	6 599	8 151	457
\$150 to \$199	2 671	648	858	341	302	303	162	51	—	6	9 110	10 112	801
\$200 to \$249	1 931	333	487	333	244	262	142	90	12	28	11 092	13 493	487
\$250 to \$299	788	101	146	139	80	121	100	85	16	—	12 750	14 198	195
\$300 to \$349	238	9	92	33	4	20	59	15	6	—	11 364	14 283	81
\$350 to \$399	134	—	18	8	9	23	28	34	14	—	21 023	21 438	11
\$400 to \$499	44	—	4	18	—	10	8	—	4	—	15 000	16 948	—
\$500 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	22 143	29 405	—
No cash rent	45	21	—	4	—	8	—	8	—	4	10 938	16 598	17
Median	\$179	\$158	\$171	\$198	\$194	\$202	\$228	\$241	\$288	\$207	...	...	\$167
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	399	225	99	32	24	7	5	7	—	—	4 473	6 100	196
\$100 to \$149	803	318	314	73	41	30	12	11	4	—	6 128	7 190	350
\$150 to \$199	1 829	554	638	214	115	167	105	30	6	—	7 624	9 093	601
\$200 to \$249	2 141	430	723	306	286	236	80	53	6	21	9 453	10 683	675
\$250 to \$299	1 567	246	367	237	206	227	163	89	13	19	11 799	14 533	370
\$300 to \$349	692	120	159	120	73	87	73	60	—	—	11 396	12 400	196
\$350 to \$399	299	43	76	51	18	29	65	11	6	—	11 495	13 033	123
\$400 to \$499	242	—	51	33	9	37	41	48	23	—	19 167	19 114	17
\$500 or more	77	9	8	12	—	24	15	—	9	—	16 696	17 518	17
No cash rent	45	21	—	4	—	8	—	8	—	4	10 938	16 598	17
Median	\$222	\$189	\$210	\$235	\$238	\$246	\$270	\$285	\$388	\$248	...	...	\$210
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 087	—	31	80	80	251	305	250	50	40	22 739	25 350	18
15 to 19 percent	1 025	—	151	136	215	341	133	37	12	—	15 133	15 461	34
20 to 24 percent	1 170	53	226	313	305	146	100	22	5	—	12 444	12 805	145
25 to 29 percent	926	95	408	206	137	66	14	—	—	—	9 649	9 961	124
30 to 34 percent	788	72	486	195	22	6	—	—	—	—	8 605	8 534	173
35 to 49 percent	1 220	269	785	119	13	34	—	—	—	—	6 865	7 208	449
50 percent or more	1 672	1 295	348	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 325	3 473	1 441
Not computed	206	182	—	4	—	8	—	8	—	4	2500—	3 626	178
Median	28.6	50+	34.1	25.2	21.5	17.5	14.5	12.3	11.1	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 378	747	622	575	528	456	682	409	229	130	323
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	258	82	27	19	21	47	48	14	—	—	302
2 persons -----	716	158	104	55	49	69	162	43	40	36	342
3 persons -----	888	139	127	114	96	85	166	109	38	14	333
4 persons -----	950	138	122	139	160	76	127	80	65	43	324
5 persons -----	749	67	122	126	127	82	97	89	27	12	323
6 persons -----	429	86	81	61	51	51	38	35	14	12	289
7 persons -----	224	56	21	26	12	20	38	9	29	13	338
8 or more persons -----	164	21	18	35	12	26	6	30	16	—	333
Median -----	3.84	3.46	3.93	4.22	4.11	3.86	3.29	3.98	4.06	3.85	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	3 436	498	503	461	424	336	567	328	208	111	330
15 to 24 years -----	151	13	10	12	6	16	74	12	8	—	430
25 to 34 years -----	1 247	58	124	195	161	159	250	153	94	53	377
35 to 44 years -----	989	132	134	92	199	94	118	104	76	40	334
45 to 64 years -----	932	239	225	134	51	51	125	59	30	18	251
65 years and over -----	117	56	10	28	7	16	—	—	—	—	213
Male householder, no wife present -----	449	91	30	49	53	67	62	68	17	12	351
15 to 24 years -----	62	5	—	7	—	16	13	5	10	6	425
25 to 34 years -----	167	22	—	9	20	29	32	42	7	6	409
35 to 44 years -----	99	25	6	18	12	14	12	12	—	—	302
45 to 64 years -----	106	39	24	5	21	8	—	9	—	—	229
65 years and over -----	15	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	288
Female householder, no husband present -----	493	158	89	65	51	53	53	13	4	7	250
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	260
25 to 34 years -----	127	10	53	3	7	25	18	7	4	—	258
35 to 44 years -----	143	33	6	29	20	13	29	6	—	7	309
45 to 64 years -----	154	73	21	28	11	15	6	—	—	—	210
65 years and over -----	61	42	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	174
Median age -----	38.0	48.8	42.4	37.7	37.8	34.3	33.8	34.4	34.3	35.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	765	32	30	35	31	127	211	180	86	33	467
1975 to 1978 -----	1 621	134	143	282	244	208	305	142	101	62	352
1970 to 1974 -----	963	219	228	116	177	59	55	56	38	15	265
1960 to 1969 -----	839	272	182	121	70	62	84	24	4	20	241
1959 or earlier -----	190	90	39	21	6	—	27	7	—	—	206
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	388	129	65	39	42	20	67	12	14	—	250
4 rooms -----	437	104	64	71	75	84	14	—	18	7	286
5 rooms -----	1 290	308	225	208	135	131	148	113	10	12	277
6 rooms -----	1 408	175	206	174	177	119	278	168	84	27	342
7 rooms -----	606	22	53	50	88	59	147	66	73	48	420
8 or more rooms -----	249	9	9	33	11	43	28	50	30	36	472
Median -----	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	568	3	18	29	47	29	126	153	87	76	521
1970 to 1974 -----	541	50	102	81	81	30	50	68	54	25	323
1960 to 1969 -----	767	104	125	82	70	103	163	85	29	6	351
1950 to 1959 -----	1 255	259	204	177	191	161	177	64	16	6	296
1940 to 1949 -----	691	168	114	108	75	88	84	13	24	17	279
1939 or earlier -----	556	163	59	98	64	45	82	26	19	—	279
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	118	76	28	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	167
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	221	85	44	63	14	15	—	—	—	—	229
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	681	183	137	133	76	71	72	—	9	—	258
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	879	211	148	145	105	121	78	55	6	10	278
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	968	133	132	115	157	120	204	73	34	—	333
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 074	50	114	90	146	107	265	190	87	25	410
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	284	—	13	8	19	22	57	77	48	40	530
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	122	—	6	9	11	—	—	14	38	44	683
\$150,000 or more -----	22	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	11	750
Median -----	\$52 500	\$41 000	\$47 700	\$47 000	\$54 600	\$51 800	\$58 900	\$66 500	\$74 800	\$96 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 215	471	296	212	90	35	83	28	—	—	223
15 to 19 percent -----	845	71	134	112	138	149	115	64	62	—	338
20 to 24 percent -----	640	69	80	96	96	86	112	64	30	7	339
25 to 29 percent -----	524	34	31	76	67	77	130	83	16	10	385
30 to 34 percent -----	232	—	6	21	22	34	55	44	37	13	467
35 percent or more -----	891	93	75	58	115	75	180	126	75	94	414
Not computed -----	31	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	9	6	496
Median -----	20.9	12.1	15.6	18.4	21.9	22.6	26.1	27.9	30.3	45.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	4 378	747	622	575	528	456	682	409	229	130	323
Steam or hot water system -----	38	10	5	—	17	—	4	—	—	—	312
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 552	245	333	251	312	258	464	356	212	121	376
Other built-in electric units -----	317	80	48	54	61	31	30	9	4	—	278
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 140	290	205	189	121	130	151	32	13	9	270
Other means -----	331	122	31	81	17	37	31	12	—	—	258
Air conditioning -----	2 970	340	373	377	409	326	487	359	189	110	348
Central system -----	2 334	178	302	249	318	241	415	347	177	107	375
1 or more individual room units -----	636	162	71	128	91	85	72	12	12	3	283
House heating fuel -----	4 378	747	622	575	528	456	682	409	229	130	323
Utility gas -----	3 322	638	504	411	370	371	492	278	151	107	315
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	39	6	8	—	15	5	—	—	—	—	318
Electricity -----	996	96	104	156	143	80	185	131	78	23	350
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	21	7	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	229

Table B—63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 232	97	293	397	254	107	40	27	17	89
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	157	9	51	65	19	13	—	—	—	82
2 persons	324	35	84	106	72	—	—	27	—	85
3 persons	225	44	57	32	51	27	14	—	—	84
4 persons	231	—	35	86	70	18	11	—	11	98
5 persons	133	9	34	47	16	12	9	—	6	88
6 persons	98	—	11	26	26	29	6	—	—	112
7 persons	41	—	21	20	—	—	—	—	—	74
8 or more persons	23	—	—	15	—	8	—	—	—	94
Median	3.10	2.60	2.70	3.36	3.21	4.25	4.05	2.00	4.27	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	719	48	174	286	127	37	18	18	11	87
15 to 24 years	43	—	7	32	—	4	—	—	—	86
25 to 34 years	117	25	5	60	12	4	—	—	11	87
35 to 44 years	102	—	29	39	13	15	6	—	—	89
45 to 64 years	303	17	74	110	78	14	3	7	—	89
65 years and over	154	6	59	45	24	—	9	11	—	82
Male householder, no wife present	140	21	26	35	31	23	—	4	—	91
15 to 24 years	21	—	8	—	—	13	—	—	—	130
25 to 34 years	39	9	8	—	12	10	—	—	—	105
35 to 44 years	31	6	7	7	11	—	—	—	—	84
45 to 64 years	16	—	—	4	8	—	—	4	—	113
65 years and over	33	6	3	24	—	—	—	—	—	83
Female householder, no husband present	373	28	93	76	96	47	22	5	6	97
15 to 24 years	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years	25	—	5	—	12	—	8	—	—	116
35 to 44 years	32	—	7	9	—	7	9	—	—	112
45 to 64 years	177	7	22	45	49	38	5	5	6	107
65 years and over	132	21	52	22	35	2	—	—	—	72
Median age	52.3	49.7	57.1	50.8	52.9	45.1	39.0	57.5	33.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	172	17	44	63	23	25	—	—	—	85
1975 to 1978	240	15	46	67	75	22	9	—	6	97
1970 to 1974	218	31	32	61	40	32	6	5	11	94
1960 to 1969	284	27	83	88	41	10	22	13	—	84
1959 or earlier	318	7	88	118	75	18	3	9	—	89
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	138	14	60	13	20	25	—	—	6	73
4 rooms	299	37	88	62	74	22	9	7	—	85
5 rooms	409	30	87	184	74	11	8	4	11	87
6 rooms	278	16	41	112	69	31	3	6	—	93
7 rooms	93	—	17	22	17	18	14	5	—	111
8 or more rooms	15	—	—	4	—	—	6	5	—	179
Median	4.9	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.9	5.1	6.5	5.9	4.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	34	—	—	18	12	4	—	—	—	99
1970 to 1974	84	—	—	25	30	18	—	—	11	114
1960 to 1969	167	15	41	37	56	7	—	11	—	94
1950 to 1959	263	29	83	105	43	—	3	—	—	80
1940 to 1949	353	38	97	114	25	49	17	7	6	84
1939 or earlier	331	15	72	98	88	29	20	9	—	95
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	41	—	9	22	—	10	—	—	—	88
\$10,000 to \$19,999	184	43	50	26	57	—	8	—	—	74
\$20,000 to \$29,999	118	24	49	16	18	11	—	—	—	68
\$30,000 to \$39,999	260	14	66	95	59	11	9	—	6	88
\$40,000 to \$49,999	356	—	73	147	70	42	9	4	11	93
\$50,000 to \$59,999	159	8	36	55	25	20	3	12	—	91
\$60,000 to \$79,999	100	8	3	36	25	6	11	11	—	103
\$80,000 to \$99,999	14	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	100
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$40 400	\$22 300	\$37 100	\$43 500	\$38 600	\$46 500	\$46 700	\$54 000	\$46 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	758	97	200	218	172	65	6	—	—	84
10 to 14 percent	216	—	38	65	54	26	20	13	—	102
15 to 19 percent	80	—	22	41	17	—	—	—	—	86
20 to 24 percent	33	—	19	9	5	—	—	—	—	72
25 to 29 percent	24	—	—	14	6	—	—	4	—	96
30 to 34 percent	27	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	17	250+
35 percent or more	69	—	4	30	—	16	9	10	—	126
Not computed	25	—	10	10	—	—	5	—	—	81
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.9	25.6	32.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	1 211	97	281	388	254	107	40	27	17	90
Steam or hot water system	25	6	7	4	8	—	—	—	—	73
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	399	26	56	129	99	57	3	18	11	98
Other built-in electric units	92	—	10	46	4	26	—	—	6	95
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	452	32	131	130	126	2	22	9	—	87
Other means	243	33	77	79	17	22	15	—	—	79
Air conditioning	646	52	129	211	147	66	8	22	11	92
Central system	350	16	51	111	105	30	8	18	11	99
1 or more individual room units	296	36	78	100	42	36	—	4	—	83
House heating fuel	1 211	97	281	388	254	107	40	27	17	90
Utility gas	1 038	89	241	329	220	81	40	27	11	89
Battled, tank, or LP gas	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Electricity	155	8	22	59	34	26	—	—	6	95
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	63

Table B—64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	4 661	588	510	805	2 116	642
15 to 24 years	211	45	11	23	111	21
25 to 34 years	1 466	303	195	225	590	153
35 to 44 years	1 199	161	134	224	534	146
45 to 64 years	1 481	79	159	295	739	209
65 years and over	304	—	11	38	142	113
Male householder, no wife present	658	51	69	135	281	122
15 to 24 years	110	18	7	22	43	20
25 to 34 years	229	21	23	60	96	29
35 to 44 years	138	—	22	33	59	24
45 to 64 years	122	12	17	20	60	13
65 years and over	59	—	—	—	23	36
Female householder, no husband present	1 030	93	120	151	389	277
15 to 24 years	22	12	—	—	7	3
25 to 34 years	185	23	28	33	81	20
35 to 44 years	191	40	42	12	47	50
45 to 64 years	420	18	46	99	164	93
65 years and over	212	—	4	7	90	111
Median age	40.8	33.5	38.7	41.7	42.3	48.4

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 101	349	95	144	362	151
1975 to 1978	2 065	383	209	403	866	204
1970 to 1974	1 276	—	395	172	510	199
1960 to 1969	1 304	—	—	372	665	267
1959 or earlier	603	—	—	—	383	220

ROOMS

1 room	17	—	6	—	11	—
2 rooms	236	12	—	15	133	76
3 rooms	396	37	72	78	162	47
4 rooms	808	60	23	131	414	180
5 rooms	1 916	109	196	313	1 028	270
6 rooms	1 903	276	255	368	755	249
7 or more rooms	1 073	238	147	186	283	219
Median	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.3

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 314	722	699	1 083	2 769	1 041
0.50 or less	2 127	305	182	423	801	416
0.51 to 1.00	3 121	332	366	445	1 501	477
1.01 to 1.50	762	62	105	159	321	115
1.51 or more	304	23	46	56	146	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	10	—	8	17	—
0.50 or less	9	—	—	—	9	—
0.51 to 1.00	19	3	—	8	8	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	483	23	22	98	199	141
2 persons	1 161	171	69	190	513	218
3 persons	1 263	135	167	210	552	199
4 persons	1 337	212	131	210	571	213
5 persons	980	91	137	135	485	132
6 or more persons	1 125	100	173	248	466	138
Median	3.70	3.67	4.20	3.73	3.73	3.31
Total persons	23 904	2 676	2 797	3 990	10 847	3 594

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	5 886	646	655	985	2 652	948
2	62	5	3	13	18	23
3 and 4	134	28	8	40	37	21
5 to 9	58	7	3	12	17	19
10 to 49	142	20	23	34	35	30
50 or more	28	—	—	7	21	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	39	26	7	—	6	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	6 325	732	696	1 082	2 774	1 041
Steam or hot water system	82	—	11	3	68	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 327	671	620	770	1 026	240
Other built-in electric units	476	30	38	53	282	73
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 777	20	27	207	1 015	508
Other means	663	11	—	49	383	220
Air conditioning	4 150	703	571	803	1 581	492
Central system	3 091	682	549	750	898	212
1 or more individual room units	1 059	21	22	53	683	280
House heating fuel	6 325	732	696	1 082	2 774	1 041
Utility gas	4 921	441	497	784	2 300	899
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	61	12	—	—	28	21
Electricity	1 314	279	199	298	424	114
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	29	—	—	—	22	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	657	71	64	81	289	152
Percent below poverty level	10.3	9.7	9.2	7.4	10.4	14.6

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	489	44	22	44	218	161
\$5,000 to \$9,999	647	31	75	90	280	171
\$10,000 to \$12,499	633	27	94	69	315	128
\$12,500 to \$14,999	587	82	61	102	246	96
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 157	80	75	205	596	201
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 059	175	143	257	401	83
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 255	141	153	217	591	153
\$35,000 to \$49,999	399	134	56	65	106	38
\$50,000 or more	123	18	20	42	33	10
Median	\$18 518	\$22 217	\$20 907	\$20 643	\$17 726	\$14 076
Mean	\$19 675	\$24 364	\$21 649	\$21 429	\$18 762	\$15 656

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
6 349	732	699	1 091	2 786	1 041	8 282	1 197	1 049	1 904	2 952	1 180
4 661	588	510	805	2 116	642	3 599	423	444	839	1 432	461
211	45	11	23	111	21	998	167	153	273	332	73
1 466	303	195	225	590	153	1 519	187	125	349	734	124
1 199	161	134	224	534	146	497	25	97	102	180	93
1 481	79	159	295	739	209	429	31	50	87	129	132
304	—	11	38	142	113	156	13	19	28	57	39
658	51	69	135	281	122	1 821	321	203	395	605	297
110	18	7	22	43	20	650	144	87	140	191	88
229	21	23	60	96	29	504	126	48	129	139	62
138	—	22	33	59	24	195	38	24	16	96	21
122	12	17	20	60	13	313	13	36	77	106	81
59	—	—	—	23	36	159	—	8	33	73	45
1 030	93	120	151	389	277	2 862	453	402	670	915	422
22	12	—	—	7	3	728	165	111	170	205	77
185	23	28	33	81	20	901	165	176	186	282	92
191	40	42	12	47	50	424	36	51	111	154	72
420	18	46	99	164	93	560	51	38	149	221	101
212	—	4	7	90	111	249	36	26	54	53	80
40.8	33.5	38.7	41.7	42.3	48.4	30.3	27.1	29.6	29.3	31.0	40.0
1 101	349	95	144	362	151	4 754	963	676	1 196	1 470	449
2 065	383	209	403	866	204	2 662	234	305	510	1 139	474
1 276	—	395	172	510	199	579	—	68	141	240	130
1 304	—	—	372	665	267	239	—	—	57	95	87
603	—	—	—	383	220	48	—	—	—	8	40
17	—	6	—	11	—	370	79	37	27	142	85
236	12	—	15	133	76	954	126	96	242	385	105
396	37	72	78	162	47	1 705	241	193	352	585	334
808	60	23	131	414	180	2 863	552	416	775	841	279
1 916	109	196	313	1 028	270	1 488	157	179	328	634	190
1 903	276	255	368	755	249	695	38	89	148	285	135
1 073	238	147	186	283	219	207	4	39	32	80	52
5.4	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7
6 314	722	699	1 083	2 769	1 041	8 061	1 194	1 036	1 860	2 882	1 089
2 127	305	182	423	801	416	2 639	508	401	587	767	376
3 121	332	366	445	1 501	477	3 816	572	449	925	1 389	481
762	62	105	159	321	115	927	56	131	204	388	148
304	23	46	56	146	33	679	58	55	144	338	84
35	10	—	8	17	—	221	3	13	44	70	91
9	—	—	—	9	—	48	—	7	11	—	30
19	3	—	8	8	—	106	3	—	15	36	52
—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	6	—	14	9
7	7	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	18	20	—
483	23	22	98	199	141	1 585	319	215	298	483	270
1 161	171	69	190	513	218	1 977	419	277	494	514	273
1 263	135	167	210	552	199	1 774	215	222	417	678	242
1 337	212	131	210	571	213	1 416	150	172	383	536	175
980	91	137	135	485	132	780	67	81	147	347	138
1 125	100	173	248	466	138	750	27	82	165	394	82
3.70	3.67	4.20	3.73	3.73	3.31	2.83	2.17	2.65	2.88	3.21	2.69
23 904	2 676	2 797	3 990	10 847	3 594	25 323	2 927	3 024	6 005	9 879	3 488
5 886	646	655	985	2 652	948	3 485	135	255	580	1 750	765
62	5	3	13	18	23	468	43	40	80	251	54
134	28	8	40	37	21	1 045	122	102	276	380	165
58	7	3	12	17	19	896	186	109	328	210	63
142	20	23	34	35	30	1 522	365	373	439	270	75
28	—	—	7	21	—	831	338	160	190	85	58
39	26	7	—	6	—	35	8	10	11	6	—
6 325	732	696	1 082	2 774	1 041	8 204	1 197	1 049	1 904	2 902	1 152
82	—	11	3	68	—	333	18	10	95	133	77
3 327	671	620	770	1 026	240	3 369	936	701	948	600	184
476	30	38	53	282	73	966	128	164	271	337	66
1 777	20	27	207	1 015	508	2 376	76	109	403	1 242	546
663	11	—	49	383	220	1 160	39	65	187	590	279
4 150	703	571	803	1 581	492	6 079	1 134	945	1 603	1 755	642
3 091	682	549	750	898	212	3 734	1 027	707	1 066	721	213
1 059	21	22	53	683	280	2 345	107	238	537	1 034	429
6 325	732	696	1 082	2 774	1 041	8 204	1 197	1 049	1 904	2 902	1 152
4 921	441	497	784	2 300	899	5 856	566	648	1 239	2 376	1 027
61	12	—	—	28	21	94	7	18	12	35	22
1 314	279	199	298	424	114	2 224	624	383	653	491	73
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	—	—	—	22	7	30	—	—	—	—	30
657	71	64	81	289	152	2 629	255	310	628	1 040	396
10.3	9.7	9.2	7.4	10.4	14.6	31.7	21.3	29.6	33.0	35.2	33.6
489	44	22	44	218	161	1 994	213	218	476	752	335
647	31	75	90	280	171	2 495	344	303	467	960	421
633	27	94	69	315	128	1 110	147	123	290	413	137
587	82	61	102	246	96	782	94	137	202	256	93
1 157	80	75	205	596	201	881	159	119	218	287	98
1 059	175	143	257	401	83	575	122	85	152	147	69
1 255	141	153	217	591	153	330	83	46	81	99	21
399	134	56	65	106	38	71	20	12	18	15	6
123	18	20	42	33	10	44	15	6	—	23	—
\$18 518	\$22 217	\$20 907	\$20 643	\$17 726	\$14 076	\$9 293	\$10 706	\$10 071	\$10 078	\$8 731	\$7 850
\$19 675	\$24 364	\$21 649	\$21 429	\$18 762	\$15 656	\$11 119	\$13 087	\$11 547	\$11 061	\$10 937	\$9 293

Table B — 65. **Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city

Occupied housing units			
C Condominium housing units			
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER			
Married-couple families			
15 to 24 years	211	194	11
25 to 34 years	1 466	1 387	66
35 to 44 years	1 199	1 143	56
45 to 64 years	1 481	1 333	134
65 years and over	304	289	15
Male householder, no wife present			
15 to 24 years	658	600	58
25 to 34 years	110	83	27
35 to 44 years	229	214	15
45 to 64 years	138	130	8
65 years and over	122	122	—
Female householder, no husband present			
15 to 24 years	59	51	8
25 to 34 years	1 030	940	84
35 to 44 years	22	15	7
45 to 64 years	185	173	12
65 years and over	191	180	5
45 to 64 years	420	373	47
65 years and over	212	199	13
Median age	40.8	40.5	46.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			
1979 to March 1980	1 101	981	88
1975 to 1978	2 065	1 954	111
1970 to 1974	1 276	1 210	59
1960 to 1969	1 304	1 208	96
1959 or earlier	603	533	70
ROOMS			
1 room	17	9	8
2 rooms	236	211	25
3 rooms	396	328	61
4 rooms	808	774	22
5 rooms	1 916	1 778	118
6 rooms	1 903	1 780	123
7 or more rooms	1 073	1 006	67
Median	5.4	5.4	5.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use			
0.50 or less	6 314	5 877	398
0.51 to 1.00	2 127	1 962	153
1.01 to 1.50	3 121	2 930	179
1.51 or more	762	705	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	304	280	17
0.50 or less	35	9	26
0.51 to 1.00	9	9	—
1.01 to 1.50	19	—	19
1.51 or more	—	—	—
Median	7	—	7
BEDROOMS			
None	24	16	8
1	537	463	67
2	1 648	1 525	105
3	3 467	3 277	176
4	616	562	54
5 or more	57	43	14
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979			
Less than \$5,000	489	421	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999	647	578	63
\$10,000 to \$12,499	633	599	28
\$12,500 to \$14,999	587	539	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 157	1 102	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 059	981	78
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 255	1 190	59
\$35,000 to \$49,999	399	363	36
\$50,000 or more	123	113	3
Median	\$18 518	\$18 632	\$16 900
Mean	\$19 675	\$19 794	\$17 846
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Heating equipment			
Steam or hot water system	6 325	5 865	421
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	82	63	19
Other built-in electric units	3 327	3 107	187
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	476	427	49
Other means	1 777	1 673	104
Air conditioning			
Central system	663	595	62
Vehicles available	4 150	3 818	293
1	3 091	2 849	223
2 or more	6 063	5 637	393
House heating fuel			
Utility gas	1 630	1 502	120
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 433	4 135	273
Electricity	6 325	5 865	421
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 921	4 595	299
Other	61	49	12
Water heating fuel			
Utility gas	1 314	1 192	122
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	29	29	—
Electricity	6 325	5 877	409
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 832	5 431	380
Other	186	174	12
Family householder			
With own children under 18 years	300	265	29
With own children under 6 years	7	7	—
Female householder, no husband present	5 754	5 352	363
With own children under 18 years	3 723	3 505	199
With own children under 6 years	1 758	1 678	68
Nonfamily householder	795	723	66
With own children under 18 years	399	372	21
With own children under 6 years	110	97	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	595	534	61
Percent below poverty level	657	589	62
	10.3	10.0	14.6

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
6 349	5 886	424	39	8 282	3 485	468	1 045	896	1 522	831	35
52	15	37	—	25	11	—	4	—	10	—	—
4 661	4 346	282	33	3 599	1 897	192	344	362	510	271	23
211	194	11	6	998	356	58	109	162	185	120	8
1 466	1 387	66	13	1 519	845	49	151	149	236	89	—
1 199	1 143	56	—	497	318	39	47	28	38	17	10
1 481	1 333	134	14	429	297	24	21	18	33	36	—
304	289	15	—	156	81	22	16	5	18	9	5
658	600	58	—	1 821	499	92	230	204	537	247	12
110	83	27	—	650	168	42	77	77	218	68	—
229	214	15	—	504	125	22	81	56	125	95	—
138	130	8	—	195	85	11	13	15	45	26	—
122	122	—	—	313	91	8	53	27	86	36	12
59	51	8	—	159	30	9	6	29	63	22	—
1 030	940	84	6	2 862	1 089	184	471	330	475	313	—
22	15	7	—	728	178	49	91	114	164	132	—
185	173	12	—	901	269	53	172	91	217	99	—
191	180	5	6	424	219	27	67	48	43	20	—
420	373	47	—	560	285	55	102	52	38	28	—
212	199	13	—	249	138	—	39	25	13	34	—
40.8	40.5	46.3	35.4	30.3	33.4	31.6	30.9	27.5	27.5	27.4	39.7
1 101	981	88	32	4 754	1 606	204	676	611	1 033	594	30
2 065	1 954	111	—	2 662	1 295	203	315	257	406	186	—
1 276	1 210	59	7	579	379	44	44	7	62	43	—
1 304	1 208	96	—	239	170	17	10	21	16	—	5
603	533	70	—	48	35	—	—	—	5	8	—
17	9	8	—	370	92	—	30	59	85	104	—
236	211	25	—	954	262	84	146	114	236	106	6
396	328	61	7	1 705	640	98	226	187	384	155	15
808	774	22	12	2 863	907	132	456	383	633	352	—
1 916	1 778	118	20	1 488	874	109	144	137	135	75	14
1 903	1 780	123	—	695	544	36	43	9	32	31	—
1 073	1 006	67	—	207	166	9	—	7	17	8	—
5.4	5.4	5.3	4.5	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.3
6 314	5 877	398	39	8 061	3 428	447	1 015	879	1 479	778	35
2 127	1 962	153	12	2 639	890	144	343	264	658	326	14
3 121	2 930	179	12	3 816	1 656	176	458	479	675	357	15
762	705	49	8	927	504	86	119	88	69	55	6
304	280	17	7	679	378	41	95	48	77	40	—
35	9	26	—	221	57	21	30	17	43	53	—
9	9	—	—	48	33	—	—	—	15	—	—
19	—	19	—	106	15	10	—	4	24	53	—
—	—	—	—	29	9	5	9	6	—	—	—
7	—	7	—	38	—	6	21	7	4	—	—
24	16	8	—	492	134	11	51	78	114	104	—
537	463	67	7	2 653	851	184	364	294	645	294	21
1 648	1 525	105	18	3 694	1 424	195	523	456	704	384	8
3 467	3 277	176	14	1 204	912	42	107	59	33	45	6
616	562	54	—	191	116	36	—	9	26	4	—
57	43	14	—	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
489	421	62	6	1 994	703	141	282	256	385	217	10
647	578	63	6	2 495	1 092	170	411	221	398	203	—
633	599	28	6	1 110	465	49	105	208	219	58	6
587	539	40	8	782	348	32	75	84	114	121	8
1 157	1 102	55	—	881	395	29	68	56	208	114	11
1 059	981	78	—	575	296	29	49	41	96	64	—
1 255	1 190	59	6	330	115	18	42	30	83	42	—
399	363	36	—	71	48	—	13	—	10	—	—
123	113	3	7	44	23	—	—	—	9	12	—
\$18 518	\$18 632	\$16 900	\$12 969	\$9 293	\$9 749	\$7 348	\$7 768	\$9 296	\$9 752	\$9 907	\$12 969
\$19 675	\$19 794	\$17 846	\$21 542	\$11 119	\$12 056	\$9 139	\$9 526	\$9 478	\$11 136	\$12 063	\$10 786
6 325	5 865	421	39	8 204	3 422	468	1 030	896	1 522	831	35
82	63	19	—	333	178	6	35	6	68	40	—
3 327	3 107	187	33	3 369	915	117	421	390	917	579	30
476	427	49	—	966	275	65	148	151	204	118	5
1 777	1 673	104	—	2 376	1 427	204	274	235	185	51	—
663	595	62	6	1 160	627	76	152	114	148	43	—
4 150	3 818	293	39	6 079	2 059	275	778	764	1 376	792	35
3 091	2 849	223	19	3 734	951	150	386	487	1 049	697	14
6 063	5 637	393	33	6 525	2 873	346	720	666	1 245	656	19
1 630	1 502	120	8	3 916	1 540	235	498	458	766	411	8
4 433	4 135	273	25	2 609	1 333	111	222	208	479	245	11
6 325	5 865	421	39	8 204	3 422	468	1 030	896	1 522	831	35
4 921	4 595	299	27	5 856	2 889	369	746	551	891	380	30
61	49	—	12	94	53	—	20	7	14	—	—
1 314	1 192	122	—	2 224	465	99	264	338	617	436	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	29	—	—	30	15	—	—	—	—	15	—
6 325	5 877	409	39	8 250	3 485	468	1 031	889	1 519	823	35
5 832	5 431	380	21	6 921	3 147	437	877	674	1 147	604	35
186	174	—	12	414	178	19	65	75	46	31	—
300	265	29	6	889	148	12	89	140	318	182	—
—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	7	—	—	22	8	—	—	—	8	6	—
5 754	5 352	363	39	5 988	2 870	372	767	616	887	447	29
3 723	3 505	199	19	4 420	2 277	267	589	452	551	284	—
1 758	1 678	68	12	2 881	1 343	192	384	377	363	222	—
795	723	66	6	1 919	779	142	350	212	284	152	—
399	372	21	6	1 607	623	129	305	162	265	123	—
110	97	7	6	826	263	88	157	116	132	70	—
595	534	61	—	2 294	615	96	278	280	635	384	6
657	589	62	6	2 629	1 097	206	438	269	399	210	10
10.3	10.0	14.6	15.4	31.7	31.5	44.0	41.9	30.0	26.2	25.3	28.6

Table B — 66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fresno city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6 349	483	1 161	1 263	1 337	980	595	311	219	3.70	23 904
Nonrelatives present -----	391	—	82	46	102	62	65	34	—	4.16	1 527
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	649	106	83	186	82	59	85	35	13	3.23	2 346
4 rooms -----	808	59	202	153	161	116	62	20	35	3.43	2 655
5 rooms -----	1 916	179	382	431	400	289	135	74	26	3.42	6 825
6 rooms -----	1 903	105	308	321	452	300	225	105	87	3.98	7 407
7 rooms -----	775	26	135	124	159	171	82	40	38	4.14	3 296
8 or more rooms -----	298	8	51	48	83	45	6	37	20	4.01	1 375
Median -----	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 314	472	1 144	1 263	1 337	980	595	304	219	3.71	23 807
1.00 or less -----	5 248	472	1 144	1 170	1 255	805	313	77	12	3.36	17 639
1.01 to 1.50 -----	762	—	—	90	63	116	197	179	117	6.07	4 220
1.51 or more -----	304	—	—	3	19	59	85	48	90	6.34	1 948
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	35	11	17	—	—	—	—	7	—	1.88	97
1.00 or less -----	28	11	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.68	60
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7.00	37
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	5 886	435	1 047	1 183	1 259	928	534	286	214	3.72	22 086
2 or more -----	424	48	102	68	78	45	53	25	5	3.41	1 712
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	39	—	12	12	—	7	8	—	—	3.13	106
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 610	415	1 040	1 113	1 181	882	527	265	187	3.70	20 980
Less than \$10,000 -----	50	12	13	10	4	—	11	—	—	2.50	169
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	302	15	75	87	77	6	29	5	8	3.20	905
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	339	41	60	74	95	20	28	6	15	3.43	1 135
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	941	106	161	138	174	186	76	54	46	3.88	3 472
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 235	78	206	233	204	220	156	101	37	3.99	4 942
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 127	79	231	198	281	154	113	32	39	3.70	4 262
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 174	78	191	265	242	236	95	25	42	3.72	4 485
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	298	6	76	76	30	60	19	31	—	3.38	1 036
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	122	—	21	28	62	—	—	11	—	3.69	498
\$150,000 or more -----	22	—	6	4	12	—	—	—	—	3.58	76
Median -----	\$49 600	\$45 100	\$50 200	\$50 800	\$51 000	\$50 400	\$47 900	\$46 200	\$47 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	6 349	483	1 161	1 263	1 337	980	595	311	219	3.70	23 904
Median income -----	\$18 518	\$9 812	\$16 009	\$18 743	\$19 836	\$19 971	\$22 969	\$19 514	\$24 183	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	18.2	23.1	18.4	18.0	17.9	18.6	14.9	17.9	16.1	...	...
With a mortgage -----	20.9	29.0	22.9	21.5	19.9	19.8	17.3	19.7	20.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10—	13.5	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	657	80	94	105	95	96	58	65	64	4.02	...
Median income -----	\$3 799	\$2500—	\$2 902	\$2 989	\$3 911	\$4 071	\$7 946	\$6 917	\$10 375	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.8	50+	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.7	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	24.2	50+	22.7	20.8	31.9	33.8	50+	12.5	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 282	1 585	1 977	1 774	1 416	780	360	220	170	2.83	25 323
Nonrelatives present -----	1 167	—	520	278	223	60	58	8	20	2.73	3 519
ROOMS											
1 room -----	370	250	43	50	—	23	—	4	—	1.24	611
2 rooms -----	954	235	228	193	194	66	13	11	14	2.57	2 603
3 rooms -----	1 705	537	508	331	188	78	46	—	17	2.12	3 928
4 rooms -----	2 863	432	766	764	528	175	93	73	32	2.81	8 454
5 rooms -----	1 488	89	329	291	296	248	130	58	47	3.62	5 559
6 rooms -----	695	19	82	126	181	127	56	65	39	4.17	3 137
7 or more rooms -----	207	23	21	19	29	63	22	9	21	4.68	1 031
Median -----	3.9	3.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 061	1 499	1 963	1 704	1 380	765	360	220	170	2.83	24 766
1.00 or less -----	6 455	1 499	1 920	1 477	1 034	438	78	9	—	2.40	16 417
1.01 to 1.50 -----	927	—	—	184	173	170	223	123	54	5.13	4 730
1.51 or more -----	679	—	43	43	173	157	59	88	116	5.01	3 619
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	221	86	14	70	36	15	—	—	—	2.65	557
1.00 or less -----	154	86	14	54	—	—	—	—	—	1.40	278
1.01 to 1.50 -----	29	—	—	9	15	5	—	—	—	3.87	107
1.51 or more -----	38	—	—	7	21	10	—	—	—	4.07	172
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	3 485	447	567	747	739	468	240	169	108	3.48	12 702
2 -----	468	65	111	132	40	45	34	19	22	2.94	1 571
3 and 4 -----	1 045	196	251	256	181	95	29	32	5	2.79	2 994
5 to 9 -----	896	174	216	197	213	54	27	—	15	2.79	2 460
10 to 49 -----	1 522	459	521	296	134	72	24	—	16	2.08	3 580
50 or more -----	831	238	293	141	109	46	—	—	4	2.11	1 930
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	35	6	18	5	—	—	6	—	—	2.14	86
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	8 094	1 581	1 938	1 731	1 392	749	346	200	157	2.81	24 510
Less than \$100 -----	399	132	110	58	53	31	11	—	4	2.11	1 058
\$100 to \$149 -----	803	284	121	148	80	91	35	18	26	2.47	2 402
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 829	424	503	417	214	141	63	49	18	2.48	4 955
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 141	419	484	524	435	137	78	40	24	2.82	5 931
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 567	191	483	381	282	94	65	44	27	2.79	4 866
\$300 to \$349 -----	692	72	142	97	157	128	64	11	21	3.72	2 610
\$350 to \$399 -----	299	12	52	51	55	62	22	21	24	4.13	1 343
\$400 to \$499 -----	242	10	33	44	82	44	8	8	13	3.91	964
\$500 or more -----	77	—	10	11	26	21	—	9	—	4.17	308
No cash rent -----	45	37	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	1.11	73
Median -----	\$222	\$195	\$224	\$225	\$238	\$241	\$239	\$243	\$281	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	8 282	1 585	1 977	1 774	1 416	780	360	220	170	2.83	25 323
Median income -----	\$9 293	\$5 701	\$10 156	\$9 403	\$10 503	\$9 383	\$10 481	\$12 000	\$10 313	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	28.6	33.1	24.9	28.5	28.2	27.6	27.4	26.7	30.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 629	394	437	581	479	361	175	101	101	3.33	...
Median income -----	\$4 005	\$2500—	\$2 882	\$3 734	\$5 593	\$6 117	\$6 557	\$6 510	\$5 846	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.6	42.1	50+	45.0	...	...

Table B—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total	211	1 466	1 199	1 481	304	110	229	138	122	59	22	185	191	420	212	40.8
6 349																
483																
1 161	97	234	47	287	159	27	127	36	47	33	14	18	6	120	55	47.8
1 263	56	310	152	351	73	32	32	10	22	13	5	24	42	71	84	50.1
1 337	20	444	339	224	26	6	26	15	20	10	3	70	52	53	40	41.4
980	17	273	345	210	14	—	15	37	24	—	—	40	45	109	8	38.0
1 125	21	205	316	409	32	11	15	23	9	3	—	27	15	19	11	38.3
3 70	2.65	3.93	4.68	3.96	2.46	2.32	1.40	3.72	2.14	1.39	1.29	3.22	3.41	2.86	2.11	...
23 904	654	5 960	5 725	6 194	863	245	480	400	301	94	35	604	640	1 215	494	...
6 314																
1 066	211	1 463	1 191	1 474	304	110	221	138	122	56	22	185	191	420	206	40.8
35	36	222	236	381	36	11	7	7	13	3	3	11	22	48	30	44.2
7	—	3	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	44.1
		</														

Table B — 68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Fresno city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	483	270	27	127	36	47	33	213	14	18	6	120	55
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	472	259	27	119	36	47	30	213	14	18	6	120	55
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	11	—	8	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	435	240	20	112	36	47	25	195	7	18	6	109	55
2 or more	48	30	7	15	—	—	8	18	7	—	—	11	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	139	21	—	—	10	—	11	118	7	5	—	67	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999	107	48	—	22	—	4	22	59	—	—	6	46	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499	69	51	13	33	—	5	—	18	—	4	—	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	52	34	7	19	—	8	—	18	7	9	—	—	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	47	47	—	24	13	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	41	41	7	13	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28	28	—	16	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 812	\$13 603	\$12 679	\$13 618	\$19 038	\$17 813	\$7 574	\$4 558	\$7 500	\$12 500	\$8 750	\$4 562	\$3 562
Mean	\$10 527	\$14 601	\$13 534	\$15 407	\$16 707	\$17 311	\$6 218	\$5 362	\$7 205	\$9 742	\$8 055	\$4 643	\$4 733
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	415	232	20	104	36	47	25	183	7	18	6	103	49
With a mortgage	258	172	12	89	23	43	5	86	—	18	6	40	22
Less than \$200	82	31	—	22	—	9	—	51	—	—	—	29	—
\$200 to \$249	27	13	—	—	6	7	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	19	14	—	9	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$300 to \$349	21	21	—	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	47	37	5	19	5	8	—	10	—	4	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499	48	42	7	18	12	—	5	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$500 to \$599	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$302	\$359	\$457	\$367	\$402	\$302	\$475	\$184	—	\$232	\$425	\$175	\$137
Not mortgaged	157	60	8	15	13	4	20	97	7	—	—	63	27
Less than \$50	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	51	11	8	—	—	3	—	40	7	—	—	22	11
\$75 to \$99	65	28	—	—	7	4	17	37	—	—	—	30	7
\$100 to \$124	19	12	—	6	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$125 to \$149	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	11	2
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$82	\$84	\$63	\$50—	\$98	\$88	\$85	\$81	\$63	—	—	\$83	\$84
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.1	19.4	26.4	21.5	19.2	18.1	13.7	37.5	10—	32.0	50+	40.7	36.3
With a mortgage	29.0	24.5	29.3	23.2	28.9	19.0	50+	45.9	—	32.0	50+	45.0	47.1
Not mortgaged	13.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.9	18.7	10—	—	—	29.3	16.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	80	10	—	—	10	—	—	70	7	5	—	39	19
Percent below poverty level	16.6	3.7	—	—	27.8	—	—	32.9	50.0	27.8	—	32.5	34.5
Renter-occupied housing units	1 585	888	236	233	80	198	141	697	159	146	24	187	181
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 499	802	236	224	72	164	106	697	159	146	24	187	181
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	86	86	—	9	8	34	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	447	200	51	66	16	47	20	247	35	17	17	83	95
2	65	23	5	7	—	2	9	42	—	7	—	35	—
3 and 4	196	105	35	35	—	29	6	91	12	26	7	20	26
5 to 9	174	101	36	24	9	11	21	73	13	18	—	24	18
10 to 49	459	324	90	75	29	67	63	135	59	50	—	13	13
50 or more	238	129	19	26	26	36	22	109	40	28	—	12	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	735	381	114	23	25	92	127	354	80	4	—	128	142
\$5,000 to \$9,999	412	182	66	61	11	36	8	230	54	78	24	42	32
\$10,000 to \$12,499	174	126	45	51	8	22	—	48	25	19	—	4	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	55	35	—	20	—	15	—	20	—	20	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	100	60	7	33	—	20	—	40	—	25	—	8	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	69	64	—	30	21	13	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	19	19	4	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 701	\$6 994	\$5 526	\$11 593	\$11 250	\$5 729	\$3 842	\$4 943	\$4 952	\$9 437	\$7 857	\$4 009	\$3 994
Mean	\$8 187	\$9 772	\$6 837	\$12 785	\$21 019	\$7 827	\$6 053	\$6 169	\$5 212	\$10 006	\$7 775	\$5 281	\$4 619
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 581	884	236	229	80	198	141	697	159	146	24	187	181
Less than \$100	132	74	—	—	6	38	30	58	—	—	—	28	30
\$100 to \$149	284	158	29	5	18	64	42	126	14	9	—	42	61
\$150 to \$199	424	199	47	46	18	38	50	225	48	52	24	74	27
\$200 to \$249	419	244	94	83	38	15	14	175	84	47	—	8	36
\$250 to \$299	191	122	28	72	—	17	5	69	13	38	—	10	8
\$300 to \$349	72	48	19	15	—	14	—	24	—	—	—	9	15
\$350 to \$399	12	8	—	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	10	10	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	37	21	15	—	—	6	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
Median	\$195	\$200	\$213	\$239	\$188	\$146	\$147	\$189	\$215	\$214	\$193	\$172	\$149
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	33.1	31.2	37.9	27.6	19.0	28.1	34.0	36.3	50+	27.8	29.3	42.0	41.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	394	201	95	19	13	69	5	193	66	4	—	77	46
Percent below poverty level	24.9	22.6	40.3	8.2	16.3	34.8	3.5	27.7	41.5	2.7	—	41.2	25.4

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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PLACES A-1

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives); as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered, only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D.. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Fresno city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
193 653	15.7
88 749	15.4

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes**, a **naturalized citizen** circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes only** if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, **already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, **temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, **other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office.
The telephone number of the local office is
shown at the bottom of the address box on the
front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope. no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only.
- and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue 

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name	Last name
		First name Middle initial	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

→ **NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than
7 persons in Question 1,
please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Other relative
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <i>Print tribe</i>	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">1</div> <div style="margin: 0 5px;">8</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">0</div> <div style="margin: 0 5px;">0</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">0</div> </div>
b. Month of birth	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> Elementary through high school (grade or year) <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 </div>	
<input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more </div>	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	

<p>H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> One <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer</p> <p>H5. Do you enter your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?</p> <p>H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters</p> <p>H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? <i>Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms</p> <p>H8. Are your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?</p>	<p>H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium</p> <p>H10. If this is a one-family house —</p> <p>a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —</p> <p>What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?</p> <p><i>Do not answer this question if this is —</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A house on 10 or more acres <input type="radio"/> A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property <p> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more </p> <p>H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —</p> <p>What is the monthly rent?</p> <p><i>If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.</i></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59 <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69 <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79 <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499 <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more </p>
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FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

<p>A4. Block number</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> 0 0 0 </div>	<p>A6. Serial number</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> 0 0 0 0 </div>	<p>B. Type of unit or quarters</p> <p><u>Occupied</u></p> <p><input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation</p> <p><u>Vacant</u></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere</p> <p><u>Group quarters</u></p> <p><input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation</p>	<p>For vacant units</p> <p>C1. Is this unit for —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.</p> <p>C2. Vacancy status</p> <p><input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant</p> <p>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>D. Months vacant</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years</p> <p>E. Indicators</p> <p>1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F</p>	<p>F. Total persons</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> 0 0 0 </div>
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H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30—H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
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7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p>
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I 0 0</p> <p>0 1 1</p> <p>0 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>0 4 4</p> <p>0 5 5</p> <p>III 5</p> <p>0 6 6</p> <p>0 7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>0 9 9</p>	<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>0 0</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>Never worked</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>31.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32h. 32i.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>32.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32j. 32k.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32l. 32m.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p>	<p>34.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32n. 32o.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p>	<p>35.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32p. 32q.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>36.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32r. 32s.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (<i>city, county, etc.</i>) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporate . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>37.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32t. 32u.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance— This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports— These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports— These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports— These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide— This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History— This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations— This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations— This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme— This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1— This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2— This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3— This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

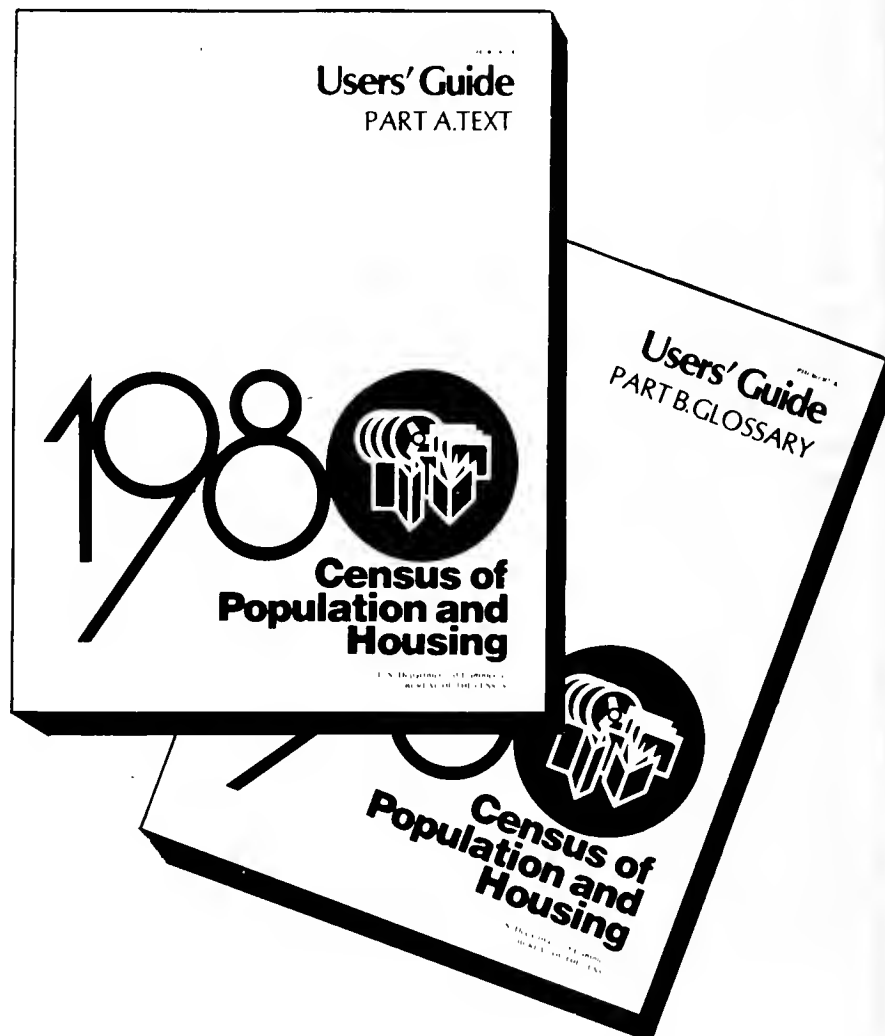
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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